

How Can We Fund a Continuum of Care and Opportunity?

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This tool can help jurisdictions identify strategies for investing in community-based solutions. Questions for consideration cover the following four areas: (1) maximizing existing state and federal funding opportunities, (2) capturing and redirecting savings from reduced incarceration and facility closure, (3) repurposing youth facilities and leveraging land value, and (4) implementing innovative strategies to fund community investment. For more information and examples of how other jurisdictions have leveraged these strategies, see *Promoting a New Direction for Youth Justice: Strategies to Fund a Community-Based Continuum of Care and Opportunity.*

How can your jurisdiction maximize state and federal funding opportunities?

While many look to the juvenile justice system first, other state- and federally funded programs can be tapped to fund community-based services and supports for youth and their families.

Is your jurisdiction leveraging these federal funding sources?

Child Welfare

(Title IV-E Waivers, Family First Prevention Act)

Medicaid

(Section 1115 Waivers, HCBS Waivers)

HUD

(Community Development Block Grant)

Workforce and Education

(Pell Grants, WIOA)

Victims of Crime Act

(Crime Victims Fund)

Substance
Abuse and
Mental Health
Services
Administration

Does your state/jurisdiction...

- terminate Medicaid if a youth is incarcerated?
- use justice system contact to screen youth for Medicaid eligibility?
- spend **WIOA** funding on out-of-school youth? How much?
- have a WIOA one-stop career center? Does it employ a reentry person to assist justice-involved people?
- fund programming for youth and families through the Community Development Block Grant?
- use VOCA resources to support services for children exposed to violence?

How can you bolster other systems outside the justice system to support youth and families?

Education

Child Welfare

Housing

Public Health

Others?

Is there potential for closer integration between systems?



Can your jurisdiction capture savings from reduced incarceration and facility closure? Can your jurisdiction repurpose youth facilities or leverage facility land value?

Reduced youth incarceration and resulting facility closures can present opportunities for capturing and reinvesting savings, repurposing closed facilities, and leveraging land value to generate new funding streams.

Has your jurisdiction...

- substantially decreased the number of youths incarcerated?
- closed a youth facility?

Can your jurisdiction capture the resulting savings? Consider the following:

- legislation, including a lockbox mechanism
- budget allocations

Is your jurisdiction...

- closing a facility?
- operating an empty or near-empty facility?

Can your jurisdiction repurpose the facility into something that meets community needs?

Can your jurisdiction demolish the building and utilize the vacant land?

How can you involve the community in conversations about closure and repurposing?

Does your jurisdiction...

• own vacant land?

What are the property's assets?

- Valuable location?
- Natural resources?
- Near a military base?

Can your jurisdiction utilize the land to generate revenue? Consider:

- selling or leasing property
- oil/gas/other royalties
- selling forest products
- selling agriculture and grazing rights
- selling development rights

What other innovative strategies can your jurisdiction implement?

Some jurisdictions have used the following approaches to fund community investment. Have you considered these strategies? Are there any other creative opportunities to capture savings or generate new dollars in your jurisdiction?

Opportunity Zones

Does your community overlap with an Opportunity Zone? Can you utilize the tax incentives to attract private investment?

Participatory Budgeting

Who allocates resources? Are there opportunities to introduce youth and family voices into that process?

Anchor Institutions

What anchor institutions (hospitals, universities, etc.) are present in your community? Are there opportunities to partner with them?

Pay for Success Models

Are there potential partners in the private sector dedicated to juvenile justice reform willing to help implement evidence-based social programs?

Cannabis Legalization

Is cannabis legal? If so, how are savings and revenue being used? If not, is there an interest in legalization?

Leveraging a New Tax

Is there significant public support for juvenile justice reform or investment in violence prevention?

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