



## Is Spending on Children Part of the Public Conversation? Discussion of Kids' Share 2016 Results *Panelist Biographies*

**Karlyn Bowman** is a senior fellow at the American Enterprise Institute (AEI), where she studies public opinion and demography. She writes on many public opinion topics and edits AEI's monthly *Political Report*. With the Brookings Institution and the Center for American Progress, Bowman has helped direct States of Change, a project that examines demographic change nationally and in the states from 1974 to 2060.

**Heather Hahn** is a senior fellow in the Center on Labor, Human Services, and Population at the Urban Institute. She is a national Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) expert with two decades of experience conducting nonpartisan research on programs and policies related to the well-being of children and families, including TANF, the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, and other supports for low-income families, as well as education, labor, and other policy issues. She co-led the Work Support Strategies evaluation of state efforts to modernize families' access to nutrition assistance, child care, and Medicaid, and she co-leads the *Kids' Share* reports examining federal spending and tax expenditures on children. Before joining Urban, Hahn was an assistant director for education, workforce, and income security issues at the US Government Accountability Office. She received an MPP from Duke University and a PhD in political science from Stanford University.

**Julia Isaacs**, a senior fellow in the Center on Labor, Human Services, and Population, is an expert in child and family policy with wide-ranging knowledge of government programs and budgets. She leads the Urban Institute's *Kids' Share* analyses of public spending on children; directs research studies on Head Start and child care; and is evaluating state efforts to modernize families' access to nutrition assistance, child care, and Medicaid. Isaacs spent half her career in government: as a budget analyst at the Congressional Budget Office (CBO) and as a senior civil servant at the US Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). At the CBO, she estimated the costs of legislation affecting food stamps, child nutrition, child care, and child welfare programs. At HHS, she directed a team of data analysts in the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, providing senior officials with analyses of legislative and budgetary proposals related to welfare reform, child care, and other human services policies. She has retained her interest in cost estimation and nonpartisan analysis. Before joining Urban, Isaacs was a Brookings Institution fellow, coauthoring the Pew-funded study *Gaining or Losing Ground: Economic Mobility in America* and studying the school readiness of poor children and the recession's effects on children. She has also conducted research at the American Institutes for Research and the Institute for Research on Poverty. Isaacs has an MPP from the University of California, Berkeley.



**Michael Mitchell** is a senior policy analyst with the state fiscal policy team at the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, where he focuses on higher education funding and affordability and on criminal and juvenile justice reform. Mitchell previously worked on state fiscal policy at the Washington State Budget and Policy Center in Seattle, where he was a state policy fellow. He holds an MPA from the Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs at Syracuse University and degrees in economics and political science from the University of Connecticut.

**Isabel V. Sawhill** is a senior fellow in Economic Studies at the Brookings Institution, where she focuses on poverty, economic opportunity, and federal fiscal policy, with a special interest in family formation behavior. She has been vice president and director of Economic Studies at Brookings and codirector of the Center on Children and Families at Brookings. Her research spans many economic and social issues. She is the author most recently of *Generation Unbound: Drifting into Sex and Parenthood without Marriage* and coauthor (with Ron Haskins) of *Creating an Opportunity Society*. She helped found and is president of the board of the National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy. She was named a distinguished fellow by the American Economic Association, was awarded the Moynihan Prize for her focus on putting strong social policy ahead of partisan differences, and was awarded the Exemplar Award by the Association for Public Policy and Management for her contributions to public policy.

**C. Eugene Steuerle** is an Institute fellow and the Richard B. Fisher chair at the Urban Institute. He was deputy assistant secretary of the US Department of the Treasury for Tax Analysis (1987–89), president of the National Tax Association (2001–02), codirector of the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center, and chair of the 1999 technical panel advising Social Security on its methods and assumptions. Between 1984 and 1986, he was economic coordinator and original organizer of the Treasury’s tax reform effort, which Treasury and White House officials acknowledged would not have moved forward without his leadership. Steuerle is the author, coauthor, or coeditor of 18 books, and numerous publications and congressional testimonies, including *Dead Men Ruling, Nonprofits and Government: Collaboration and Conflict* (3rd edition), and *Advancing the Power of Economic Evidence to Inform Investments in Children, Youth, and Families*. He is cofounder of the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center and the Center on Nonprofits and Philanthropy, as well as cofounder and chair of Act for Alexandria, a community foundation. He serves or has served as an elected, appointed, advisory panel, or board member for the Congressional Budget Office, Comptroller General of the United States, the Joint Committee on Taxation, Venture Philanthropy Partners, and the National Center on Philanthropy and the Law. Among other honors, Steuerle received the first Bruce Davie–Albert Davis Public Service Award from the National Tax Association in 2005 and received distinguished or outstanding alumnus awards from the University of Dayton and St. Xavier High School.