

ALL POPULATION TABLES

1. [Number of Persons by Age, 1950-2060 \(millions\)](#)
2. [Age Distribution of the Population, 1950-2060 \(%\)](#)
3. [Number of Adults Age 65 and Older by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1990-2060 \(millions\)](#)
4. [Distribution of Adults Age 65 and Older by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1990-2060 \(%\)](#)

1. Number of Persons by Age, 1950-2060 (millions)

Year	All	< 18	18-24	25-49	50+	50-54	55+	55-61	62+	62-64	65+	65-79	80-84	85+
1950	152.3	47.3	16.1	54.8	34.1	8.3	25.8	9.9	15.9	3.5	12.4	10.6	1.2	0.6
1960	180.7	64.5	16.1	58.1	42.0	9.7	32.3	11.5	20.8	4.2	16.7	14.1	1.6	0.9
1970	205.1	69.8	24.7	60.6	50.0	11.2	38.8	13.7	25.1	5.0	20.1	16.4	2.3	1.4
1980	227.2	63.7	30.1	74.3	59.2	11.7	47.5	15.9	31.6	5.9	25.7	20.5	3.0	2.3
1990	249.5	64.2	26.8	94.7	63.7	11.4	52.3	14.7	37.6	6.4	31.2	24.2	3.9	3.1
1995	262.8	68.6	25.1	100.7	68.4	13.6	54.8	15.1	39.6	6.0	33.6	25.5	4.5	3.7
2000	282.2	72.4	27.3	105.2	77.3	17.8	59.5	18.1	41.4	6.3	35.1	25.8	5.0	4.3
2005	295.5	73.5	29.4	105.2	87.4	20.1	67.3	23.0	44.3	7.6	36.6	26.3	5.6	4.7
2010	309.3	74.2	30.7	104.9	99.6	22.4	77.2	26.9	50.3	9.8	40.4	29.2	5.8	5.5
2014	318.7	73.6	31.4	104.8	108.9	22.5	86.3	29.3	57.0	10.7	46.3	34.3	5.8	6.2
2015	321.4	73.6	31.2	105.5	111.0	22.3	88.7	29.9	58.8	11.0	47.8	35.7	5.8	6.3
2016	324.0	73.7	30.9	106.4	112.9	21.9	91.0	30.3	60.8	11.3	49.4	37.1	5.9	6.4
2017	326.6	73.8	30.7	107.4	114.7	21.4	93.2	30.5	62.8	11.7	51.1	38.6	6.0	6.5
2018	329.3	73.8	30.7	108.4	116.4	21.0	95.4	30.6	64.8	12.0	52.8	40.1	6.1	6.6
2019	334.5	74.1	30.6	109.7	120.1	20.6	99.5	30.6	68.9	12.4	56.4	43.2	6.5	6.7
2020	334.5	74.1	30.6	109.7	120.1	20.6	99.5	30.6	68.9	12.4	56.4	43.2	6.5	6.7
2025	347.3	75.0	30.7	114.0	127.5	20.1	107.5	28.8	78.7	12.8	65.9	50.2	8.2	7.5
2030	359.4	76.3	30.8	118.1	134.2	20.5	113.7	28.0	85.7	11.6	74.1	54.2	10.7	9.1
2035	370.3	77.4	30.9	120.9	141.1	22.3	118.8	27.9	91.0	11.7	79.2	55.0	12.3	11.9
2040	380.2	78.2	31.8	122.1	148.1	23.8	124.2	30.4	93.9	11.5	82.3	53.8	13.9	14.6
2045	389.4	78.9	32.4	122.8	155.2	25.2	130.0	32.5	97.5	12.8	84.7	53.2	14.3	17.3
2050	398.3	79.9	32.7	124.6	161.1	24.8	136.3	34.8	101.5	13.5	88.0	55.4	13.6	19.0
2055	407.4	81.1	32.9	126.6	166.8	25.0	141.8	34.5	107.3	14.9	92.5	59.4	13.6	19.5
2060	416.8	82.3	33.3	128.4	172.8	25.4	147.4	34.8	112.6	14.5	98.2	64.2	14.3	19.7

Source: Urban Institute Program on Retirement Policy calculations from these U.S. Census Bureau publications: "National Estimates by Age, Sex, Race: 1900-1979 (PE-11)," <https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/pre-1980/PE-11.html>; "National Estimates: Quarterly Population Estimates, 1980 to 1990," https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/1980s/80s_nat_detail.html; "U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1999," https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/1990s/nat_monthly_resident.html; "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010," <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/national/nat2010.html>; and "Projected Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: 2014 to 2060," <http://www.census.gov/population/projections/data/national/2014/downloadablefiles.html>.

Note: Estimates and projections refer to the resident population on July 1 of each year.

2. Age Distribution of the Population, 1950-2060 (%)

Year	< 18	18-24	25-49	50+	50-54	55+	55-61	62+	62-64	65+	65-79	80-84	85+
1950	31.0	10.6	36.0	22.4	5.5	16.9	6.5	10.5	2.3	8.1	7.0	0.8	0.4
1960	35.7	8.9	32.1	23.2	5.3	17.9	6.3	11.5	2.3	9.2	7.8	0.9	0.5
1970	34.0	12.1	29.6	24.4	5.4	18.9	6.7	12.2	2.4	9.8	8.0	1.1	0.7
1980	28.0	13.2	32.7	26.0	5.1	20.9	7.0	13.9	2.6	11.3	9.0	1.3	1.0
1990	25.7	10.8	38.0	25.5	4.6	21.0	5.9	15.1	2.6	12.5	9.7	1.6	1.2
1995	26.1	9.6	38.3	26.0	5.2	20.8	5.8	15.1	2.3	12.8	9.7	1.7	1.4
2000	25.7	9.7	37.3	27.4	6.3	21.1	6.4	14.7	2.2	12.4	9.2	1.8	1.5
2005	24.9	10.0	35.6	29.6	6.8	22.8	7.8	15.0	2.6	12.4	8.9	1.9	1.6
2010	24.0	9.9	33.9	32.2	7.2	25.0	8.7	16.3	3.2	13.1	9.4	1.9	1.8
2014	23.1	9.9	32.9	34.2	7.1	27.1	9.2	17.9	3.4	14.5	10.8	1.8	1.9
2015	22.9	9.7	32.8	34.6	6.9	27.6	9.3	18.3	3.4	14.9	11.1	1.8	2.0
2016	22.7	9.6	32.8	34.9	6.8	28.1	9.3	18.8	3.5	15.3	11.5	1.8	2.0
2017	22.6	9.4	32.9	35.1	6.6	28.5	9.3	19.2	3.6	15.6	11.8	1.8	2.0
2018	22.4	9.3	32.9	35.3	6.4	29.0	9.3	19.7	3.6	16.0	12.2	1.9	2.0
2019	22.2	9.1	32.8	35.9	6.2	29.7	9.1	20.6	3.7	16.9	12.9	2.0	2.0
2020	22.2	9.1	32.8	35.9	6.2	29.7	9.1	20.6	3.7	16.9	12.9	2.0	2.0
2025	21.6	8.8	32.8	36.7	5.8	30.9	8.3	22.7	3.7	19.0	14.5	2.4	2.2
2030	21.2	8.6	32.9	37.3	5.7	31.6	7.8	23.8	3.2	20.6	15.1	3.0	2.5
2035	20.9	8.3	32.6	38.1	6.0	32.1	7.5	24.6	3.2	21.4	14.8	3.3	3.2
2040	20.6	8.4	32.1	38.9	6.3	32.7	8.0	24.7	3.0	21.7	14.1	3.7	3.8
2045	20.3	8.3	31.5	39.9	6.5	33.4	8.3	25.0	3.3	21.8	13.7	3.7	4.4
2050	20.1	8.2	31.3	40.4	6.2	34.2	8.7	25.5	3.4	22.1	13.9	3.4	4.8
2055	19.9	8.1	31.1	40.9	6.1	34.8	8.5	26.3	3.6	22.7	14.6	3.3	4.8
2060	19.7	8.0	30.8	41.5	6.1	35.4	8.3	27.0	3.5	23.6	15.4	3.4	4.7

Source: Urban Institute Program on Retirement Policy calculations from these U.S. Census Bureau publications: "National Estimates by Age, Sex, Race: 1900-1979 (PE-11)," <https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/pre-1980/PE-11.html> ; "National Estimates: Quarterly Population Estimates, 1980 to 1990," https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/1980s/80s_nat_detail.html; "U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1999," https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/1990s/nat_monthly_resident.html; "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010," <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/national/nat2010.html>; and "Projected Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: 2014 to 2060," <http://www.census.gov/population/projections/data/national/2014/downloadablefiles.html>.

Note: Estimates and projections refer to the resident population on July 1 of each year.

3. Number of Adults Age 65 and Older by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1990-2060 (millions)

Year	All	Non-Hispanic White	African American	Hispanic	Asian	Other
1990	31.2	27.1	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.1
1995	33.6	28.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	0.1
2000	35.1	29.4	2.8	1.8	0.8	0.3
2005	36.6	29.9	3.0	2.2	1.1	0.4
2010	40.4	32.3	3.4	2.8	1.4	0.4
2014	46.3	36.3	4.0	3.5	1.9	0.6
2015	47.8	37.3	4.2	3.8	2.0	0.6
2020	56.4	42.9	5.3	5.0	2.6	0.8
2025	65.9	48.7	6.5	6.6	3.2	1.0
2030	74.1	53.0	7.6	8.4	3.9	1.1
2035	79.2	54.5	8.4	10.4	4.6	1.3
2040	82.3	54.1	9.0	12.5	5.4	1.4
2045	84.7	53.0	9.4	14.6	6.1	1.6
2050	88.0	52.5	10.0	16.8	6.9	1.8
2055	92.5	52.8	10.8	19.0	7.8	2.0
2060	98.2	53.6	12.0	21.5	8.7	2.4

Source: Urban Institute Program on Retirement Policy calculations from these U.S. Census Bureau publications: "U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1999," https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/1990s/nat_monthly_resident.html; "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010," <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/national/nat2010.html>; and "Projected Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: 2014 to 2060," <http://www.census.gov/population/projections/data/national/2014/downloadablefiles.html>.

Note: Estimates and projections refer to the resident population on July 1 of each year. African Americans, Asians, and Non-Hispanic whites exclude people of mixed race. Hispanics may be any race. Asians include Pacific Islanders. The other category includes American Indians, Native Alaskans, and people of mixed race.

4. Distribution of Adults Age 65 and Older by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1990-2060 (%)

Year	Non-Hispanic White	African American	Hispanic	Asian	Other
1990	86.7	7.9	3.7	1.4	0.3
1995	85.3	7.9	4.5	1.9	0.4
2000	83.7	8.0	5.0	2.4	0.9
2005	81.7	8.3	6.0	3.0	1.0
2010	80.0	8.4	7.0	3.6	1.1
2014	78.4	8.7	7.6	4.0	1.2
2015	78.0	8.8	7.8	4.2	1.2
2020	75.9	9.3	8.9	4.6	1.3
2025	73.8	9.9	10.0	4.9	1.4
2030	71.5	10.3	11.4	5.3	1.5
2035	68.8	10.6	13.1	5.8	1.6
2040	65.7	10.9	15.1	6.5	1.7
2045	62.6	11.1	17.2	7.2	1.9
2050	59.7	11.3	19.1	7.9	2.0
2055	57.1	11.7	20.5	8.5	2.2
2060	54.6	12.2	21.9	8.9	2.5

Source: Urban Institute Program on Retirement Policy calculations from these U.S. Census Bureau publications: "U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1999," https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/1990s/nat_monthly_resident.html; "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010," <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/national/nat2010.html>; and "Projected Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: 2014 to 2060," <http://www.census.gov/population/projections/data/national/2014/downloadablefiles.html>.

Note: Estimates and projections refer to the resident population on July 1 of each year. African Americans, Asians, and Non-Hispanic whites exclude people of mixed race. Hispanics may be any race. Asians include Pacific Islanders. The other category includes American Indians, Native Alaskans, and people of mixed race.