

Health Insurance Coverage, United States, 1994-2003
Nonelderly by Citizenship and
Health Insurance Unit Income

	Native Citizens				Naturalized Citizens				Non-Citizens			
	Coverage		Change in Millions of People		Coverage		Change in Millions of People		Coverage		Change in Millions of People	
	Distribution within Income Category				Distribution within Income Category				Distribution within Income Category			
	1994	1998	1994-1998	1994	1998	1994-1998	1994	1998	1994-1998	1994	1998	1994-1998
1994-1998	1994	1998	1994-1998	1994	1998	1994-1998	1994	1998	1994-1998	1994	1998	1994-1998
All Nonelderly (millions of people)	208.2	215.2	7.1^a	5.9	7.9	2.0^a	15.7	15.6	-0.2			
Employer	66.2%	67.7%	1.6% *	8.0 ^a	66.4%	62.2%	-4.2% *	1.0	38.2%	41.3%	3.1% *	0.4 ^a
Medicaid and State	10.2%	8.8%	-1.4% *	-2.3 ^a	3.7%	5.1%	1.4% *	0.2	13.4%	8.4%	-5.0% *	-0.8 ^a
CHAMPUS/Medicare	2.5%	2.1%	-0.3% *	-0.6 ^a	3.3%	2.6%	-0.7% *	0.0	1.3%	1.0%	-0.4% #	-0.1 ^a
Private Non-Group	5.7%	5.0%	-0.7% *	-1.2 ^a	7.3%	6.5%	-0.8% *	0.1	4.8%	4.3%	-0.5% *	-0.1
Uninsured	15.4%	16.3%	0.9% *	3.1 ^a	19.2%	23.5%	4.3% *	0.7	42.3%	45.1%	2.8% *	0.4 ^b
1998-2000	1998	2000	1998-2000	1998	2000	1998-2000	1998	2000	1998-2000	1998	2000	1998-2000
All Nonelderly (millions of people)	215.2	216.1	0.9^a	7.9	9.0	1.1^a	15.6	17.6	2.1^a			
Employer	67.7%	69.4%	1.6% *	4.2 ^a	62.2%	65.3%	3.0% *	1.0	41.3%	43.5%	2.2% *	1.2 ^a
Medicaid and State	8.8%	8.8%	0.0%	0.1	5.1%	5.4%	0.3%	0.1	8.4%	8.0%	-0.4%	0.1
CHAMPUS/Medicare	2.1%	2.0%	-0.1% #	-0.2	2.6%	2.1%	-0.5% *	0.0	1.0%	0.8%	-0.2%	0.0
Private Non-Group	5.0%	4.9%	-0.1%	-0.2	6.5%	6.2%	-0.4%	0.0	4.3%	3.6%	-0.7% *	0.0
Uninsured	16.3%	14.9%	-1.4% *	-2.9 ^a	23.5%	21.1%	-2.4% *	0.1	45.1%	44.2%	-0.9%	0.8 ^a
2000-2003	2000	2003	2000-2003	2000	2003	2000-2003	2000	2003	2000-2003	2000	2003	2000-2003
All Nonelderly (millions of people)	216.6	222.2	5.6^a	9.4	10.5	1.0^a	19.1	20.0	1.0^a			
Employer	69.9%	66.1%	-3.8% *	-4.5 ^a	66.8%	64.7%	-2.1% #	0.5	44.2%	38.5%	-5.7% *	-0.7 ^a
Medicaid and State	9.1%	11.2%	2.1% *	5.2 ^a	5.0%	5.9%	0.9%	0.1	7.8%	9.6%	1.8% *	0.4 ^a
CHAMPUS/Medicare	2.2%	2.4%	0.1% *	0.5 ^a	2.1%	2.2%	0.1%	0.0	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0
Private Non-Group	5.1%	5.4%	0.3% *	0.9 ^a	6.0%	6.1%	0.1%	0.1	3.8%	3.9%	0.1%	0.0
Uninsured	13.6%	14.9%	1.3% *	3.6 ^a	20.2%	21.2%	1.0%	0.3	43.2%	47.1%	3.9% *	1.2 ^a

Source: Urban Institute, 2005. Based on data from the Annual Social and Demographic Supplement to the Current Population Survey, 1995, 1999, 2001, 2004.

Notes: Excludes persons aged 65 and older and those in the Armed Forces. Data from 1994-1998 and 1998-2000 contains unverified health insurance data and Census 1990 weights. Data from 2000-2003 contains verified health insurance data and Census 2000 weights.

* Indicates change in percent of people is statistically significant (at the 95% confidence level).

Indicates change in percent of people is statistically significant (at the 90% confidence level).

^a Indicates change in numbers of people is statistically significant (at the 95% confidence level).

^b Indicates change in numbers of people is statistically significant (at the 90% confidence level).

John Holahan and Allison Cook, "Are Immigrants Responsible for Most of the Growth of the Uninsured?"
 Report to the Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured, October 2005.