

**DEMOCRACY AND SECURITY IN PAKISTAN: THE GROUND GAME****Tuesday, May 5, 2009**

**Charles Cadwell** (moderator), a lawyer with 30 years' experience in economic reform, deregulation, research oversight, and nonprofit leadership in the United States and developing countries, joined the Urban Institute in 2007 to direct its Center on International Development and Governance. His work targets governance reform, aid effectiveness, and integrating research and policy reform. From 1990 to 2006, Cadwell was the director of the University of Maryland's IRIS Center, which conducts research on economic development and reform in developing countries. He was coeditor of *Market-Augmenting Government: The Institutional Foundations for Prosperity*. Cadwell has worked in the White House Office of Consumer Affairs and in the Office of Advocacy at the U.S. Small Business Administration.

**William J. Cartier** is a senior associate at the Urban Institute and the chief of party for its Districts that Work project in Pakistan. Cartier has managed USAID governance programs in Pakistan, Honduras, Bangladesh, and Colombia with the Urban Institute, ARD Inc., and Casals & Associates. These efforts focused on decentralization, local government, and anti-corruption reforms. Cartier was the program director of the Corona Foundation in Colombia and a senior program officer with the Ford Foundation in Santiago, Chile. He has carried out policy research and public opinion research in Colombia, Peru, Bangladesh, and Pakistan. Cartier is a founding member of Transparency International Colombia.

**Joshua T. White** is the Christian-Muslim Dialogue Fellow at the Institute for Global Engagement and a research fellow at its Center on Faith & International Affairs. His research focuses on Islamic politics and political stability in South Asia. In February 2008, he participated in the U.S.-sponsored election observer delegation to Pakistan. White, who runs IGE's Pakistan program, is the author of *Pakistan's Islamist Frontier: Islamic Politics and U.S. Policy in Pakistan's North-West Frontier*. He is active in promoting Christian-Muslim dialogue.