

**State Profile  
of California:  
Data from the 2002  
National Survey of  
America's Families**

**State Profiles**



THE CALIFORNIA ENDOWMENT  
*A Partner for Healthier Communities*



Assessing  
the New  
Federalism  
*An Urban Institute  
Program to Assess  
Changing Social Policies*

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## ASSESSING THE NEW FEDERALISM

*Assessing the New Federalism* is a multiyear Urban Institute project designed to analyze the devolution of responsibility for social programs from the federal government to the states. It focuses primarily on health care, income security, social services, child care, and child welfare. Researchers monitor program changes, changes in the well-being of families, and fiscal trends. The project provides timely, nonpartisan information to inform public debate and to help state and local stakeholders carry out their responsibilities more effectively.

Key components of the project include a household survey, studies of policies in 13 states, and a database of welfare rules covering all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Publications and data are available free of charge on the Urban Institute's web site at <http://www.urban.org>.

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## INTRODUCTION AND LIST OF TABLES

### Introduction

The *State Profile of California* presents a detailed series of tables on economic security, child well-being, child care, and health care. The tables compare California with the nation as a whole on all of these measures. The tables are based on the 2002 National Survey of America's Families.

Each table follows a similar format. The top (or left) panel presents data for California while the bottom (or right) panel presents data for the nation as a whole. In most tables, the data presented are the number of people who fall into the stated category, the percent of people in that category, and the standard error of the percent. Definitions and notes for all tables appear after Table 41.

Estimates from the NSAF, like those from all surveys, are subject to various types of error. Sampling error is the most common limitation reported in survey results. Evaluating statistical precision based solely upon sampling error may be misleading. Measurement error, error due to undercoverage, and nonresponse bias may introduce equally large sources of error.

### *National Survey of America's Families*

The National Survey of America's Families (NSAF) is one of only a few surveys to provide reliable estimates on measures of child and family well-being for selected states, as well as for the nation as a whole. The survey oversamples low-income families (those with incomes below 200 percent of the federal poverty threshold). The large low-income sample also generates large samples of racial and ethnic minorities, immigrants, and people participating in government programs.

The Urban Institute's *Assessing the New Federalism* project fielded NSAF in 1997, 1999, and 2002. For each round, the survey provided information on over 100,000 nonelderly persons (about 70,000 nonelderly adults and 35,000 children).

Along with a large, nationally-representative sample for the nation, NSAF has large, state-representative samples for 13 states (Alabama, California, Colorado, Florida, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Jersey, New York, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin). Together, these states are home to more than half the nation's population. They also represent a broad range of fiscal capacity, political traditions, and approaches to government programs.

### *NSAF Topics*

The NSAF examines a broad range of issues related to family well-being.

- *Economic security* includes income, employment, earnings, participation in education and training programs, participation in welfare programs, child support receipt and payment, food security, and housing and economic hardship.
- *Health and health care* includes health insurance coverage, health care use and access, health status and activity limitations, and reasons for not participating in public programs.
- *Child well-being* includes educational and cognitive stimulation, behavior problems, child care arrangements, school engagement, and social and other development activities.
- *Family environment* includes family structure and household composition, contact with non-custodial parents, parent psychological well-being, parent stress, and parent volunteer and religious activity.

NSAF can generate state-level estimates of child, nonelderly adult, and family well-being indicators. NSAF data enable researchers to make comparisons across states at a given point in time. Multiple rounds of the survey permit analysis of change within a state over time and across states over time. In addition, researchers can use NSAF data to produce point-in-time and change-over-time estimates at the national level.

### *NSAF Methods*

Extensive information about the survey, including the design features, response rates, weighting procedures, and treatment of nonresponse, is available in a series of online methodology reports at <http://anf.urban.org/nsaf/>.

**Sampling.** The primary sampling method for the NSAF was a random selection of telephone numbers. In households without telephones, cellular phones were provided to complete interviews. Before administering the interview, households were screened to determine eligibility. Households composed only of adults age 65 and over were not included in the survey. In households with children, up to two children were randomly selected, one under 6 years old and one between the ages of 6 and 17. Information about the children and the household was obtained from the adult who knew the most about the children. In 95 percent of the cases, this was a biological, adoptive, or stepparent. If the household included childless adults, one or two of these were randomly chosen to be interviewed. In households without children, one or two nonelderly adults were selected randomly for interviewing.

**Estimation.** NSAF sampling weights are used to provide unbiased aggregate estimates for each state and for the country as a whole. The weights were applied to all survey items in an effort to: (1) compensate for differential probabilities of selection for households and persons; (2) reduce biases occurring where nonrespondents have different characteristics than respondents; (3) adjust, to the extent possible, for undercoverage in the sampling frames and in the conduct of the survey; and (4) reduce the variance of the

estimates by using auxiliary information. Control totals were based on the 2000 Census estimates at the national and state levels by age, sex, and race/ethnicity.

For most questions the item nonresponse rates were very low, often less than 1 percent. As is the case with any household survey containing questions about sensitive information (such as income), the NSAF occasionally encountered significant levels of item nonresponse. In particular, nonresponse rates for items related to income were around 20 percent—consistent with item nonresponse rates in other surveys such as the Annual Demographic (March) Supplement to the Current Population Survey.

For NSAF data in general, nearly all questions on employment, earnings, and family income were imputed when missing, as were selected items from the sections on health care coverage and health care use and access. In most cases, the imputation for a particular survey item was carried out by assigning the value of that item from a randomly-drawn respondent case to a nonrespondent case that had similar values on other variables thought to be related to the missing item of interest.

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- The *Definition of Terms* section follows Table 41.

**Table 1**  
**Characteristics of the Nonelderly Population**

	California			U.S. Total		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>All</b>	30,827,440	100.0	.	248,277,028	100.0	.
<b>Age</b>						
Age 0-5	2,983,312	9.7	0.1	23,371,027	9.4	0.0
Age 6-11	3,310,450	10.7	0.2	24,493,264	9.9	0.1
Age 12-17	2,984,652	9.7	0.2	24,780,723	10.0	0.1
Age 18-34	8,523,799	27.7	0.0	65,499,743	26.4	0.0
Age 35-54	10,148,804	32.9	0.1	84,574,949	34.1	0.0
Age 55-64	2,876,423	9.3	0.1	25,557,322	10.3	0.0
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	15,337,476	49.8	0.0	124,814,112	50.3	0.0
Male	15,489,964	50.2	0.0	123,462,916	49.7	0.0
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White Non-Hispanic	13,912,304	45.1	0.6	167,248,181	67.4	0.0
Black Non-Hispanic	2,132,984	6.9	0.0	32,334,915	13.0	0.0
Hispanic	11,068,273	35.9	0.0	35,655,141	14.4	0.0
Other Non-Hispanic	3,713,878	12.0	0.6	13,038,790	5.3	0.0
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less than 100% of Poverty	4,700,406	15.2	0.7	30,631,721	12.3	0.2
100 - 199% of Poverty	5,527,417	17.9	0.7	41,825,287	16.8	0.2
200 - 299% of Poverty	4,356,263	14.1	0.7	42,525,205	17.1	0.4
300% of Poverty or Higher	16,243,354	52.7	1.0	133,294,815	53.7	0.3
<b>Community Type</b>						
MSA	29,851,626	96.8	0.3	200,316,615	80.7	0.3
Non-MSA	975,814	3.2	0.3	47,960,413	19.3	0.3
<b>Place of Birth</b>						
U.S.-born	22,489,514	73.0	0.9	218,631,632	88.1	0.2
Foreign-born	8,337,926	27.0	0.9	29,645,396	11.9	0.2
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	9,744,715	31.6	0.7	85,189,658	34.3	0.3
Very Good	9,639,445	31.3	0.8	82,816,577	33.4	0.3
Good	7,557,189	24.5	0.7	53,102,059	21.4	0.3
Fair	3,139,009	10.2	0.5	20,936,368	8.4	0.2
Poor	747,083	2.4	0.3	6,232,366	2.5	0.1
<b>Family Structure (Adults)</b>						
Married, with Children	6,740,819	31.3	0.7	53,784,168	30.6	0.3
Married, without Children	5,465,143	25.4	1.0	50,609,081	28.8	0.4
Single, with Children	1,931,259	9.0	0.4	14,610,810	8.3	0.1
Single, without Children	7,411,805	34.4	0.9	56,627,956	32.2	0.4
<b>Education (Adults)</b>						
Less than High School	3,945,764	18.6	0.2	23,410,443	13.5	0.1
High School Graduate or GED	6,370,178	30.1	0.8	63,536,896	36.6	0.3
Some College	5,408,434	25.5	0.8	41,198,815	23.7	0.4
College Graduate	5,445,499	25.7	0.2	45,392,550	26.2	0.1

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 2**  
**Family Income Distribution of the Nonelderly Population by Age**

	<b>Less than 100% of Poverty</b>			<b>100 - 199% of Poverty</b>			<b>200 - 299% of Poverty</b>			<b>300% of Poverty or Higher</b>			<b>Total</b>
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>Children</b>	1,831,550	19.7	1.0	1,991,787	21.5	1.0	1,461,106	15.7	1.0	3,993,971	43.0	1.2	9,278,414
Age 0-5	629,634	21.1	1.4	667,193	22.4	1.2	420,526	14.1	1.3	1,265,960	42.4	1.7	2,983,312
Age 6-11	676,278	20.4	1.6	728,421	22.0	1.4	529,017	16.0	1.6	1,376,734	41.6	1.7	3,310,450
Age 12-17	525,637	17.6	1.8	596,173	20.0	1.8	511,564	17.1	1.9	1,351,278	45.3	2.3	2,984,652
<b>Adults</b>	2,868,856	13.3	0.8	3,535,630	16.4	0.7	2,895,157	13.4	0.8	12,249,383	56.8	1.2	21,549,026
Age 18-34	1,487,338	17.4	1.3	1,700,625	20.0	1.3	1,406,055	16.5	1.3	3,929,781	46.1	1.7	8,523,799
Age 35-54	1,074,110	10.6	0.9	1,485,445	14.6	0.6	1,119,576	11.0	0.8	6,469,673	63.7	1.3	10,148,804
Age 55-64	307,408	10.7	1.2	349,560	12.2	2.2	369,527	12.8	2.6	1,849,929	64.3	2.8	2,876,423
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>Children</b>	12,013,064	16.5	0.4	15,474,860	21.3	0.4	13,897,690	19.1	0.5	31,259,400	43.0	0.4	72,645,014
Age 0-5	4,190,511	17.9	0.5	5,117,164	21.9	0.5	4,390,906	18.8	0.5	9,672,446	41.4	0.6	23,371,027
Age 6-11	4,105,327	16.8	0.6	5,386,527	22.0	0.5	4,870,223	19.9	0.6	10,131,187	41.4	0.7	24,493,264
Age 12-17	3,717,226	15.0	0.6	4,971,169	20.1	0.6	4,636,561	18.7	0.8	11,455,767	46.2	0.7	24,780,723
<b>Adults</b>	18,618,657	10.6	0.2	26,350,427	15.0	0.2	28,627,515	16.3	0.4	102,035,414	58.1	0.4	175,632,014
Age 18-34	9,021,485	13.8	0.4	11,871,076	18.1	0.4	11,907,763	18.2	0.6	32,699,419	49.9	0.7	65,499,743
Age 35-54	7,048,403	8.3	0.3	11,215,432	13.3	0.3	12,873,775	15.2	0.4	53,437,339	63.2	0.5	84,574,949
Age 55-64	2,548,769	10.0	0.6	3,263,919	12.8	0.7	3,845,977	15.0	0.9	15,898,656	62.2	1.0	25,557,322

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 3**  
**Family Income Distribution of the Nonelderly Population, by Race/Ethnicity, Family Structure, and Education**

	Less than 100% of Poverty			100 - 199% of Poverty			200 - 299% of Poverty			300% of Poverty or Higher			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>													
White Non-Hispanic	1,253,798	9.0	1.0	1,540,590	11.1	0.8	1,742,297	12.5	0.9	9,375,619	67.4	1.6	13,912,304
Black Non-Hispanic	493,960	23.2	2.8	384,976	18.0	2.8	331,699	15.6	2.7	922,350	43.2	4.4	2,132,984
Hispanic	2,641,176	23.9	1.4	3,185,406	28.8	1.4	2,007,306	18.1	1.3	3,234,386	29.2	1.7	11,068,273
Other Non-Hispanic	311,471	8.4	2.1	416,446	11.2	2.1	274,962	7.4	1.6	2,711,000	73.0	3.3	3,713,878
<b>Family Structure (Adults)</b>													
Married, with Children	667,018	9.9	0.8	1,311,824	19.5	1.0	1,017,768	15.1	1.1	3,744,210	55.5	1.4	6,740,819
Married, without Children	365,487	6.7	1.4	371,942	6.8	1.3	454,577	8.3	1.8	4,273,137	78.2	2.4	5,465,143
Single, with Children	666,520	34.5	2.1	483,392	25.0	1.6	302,096	15.6	1.5	479,252	24.8	1.8	1,931,259
Single, without Children	1,169,831	15.8	1.5	1,368,472	18.5	1.3	1,120,717	15.1	1.4	3,752,785	50.6	2.1	7,411,805
<b>Education (Adults)</b>													
Less Than High School	1,173,436	29.7	2.4	1,232,735	31.2	1.9	643,409	16.3	1.9	896,183	22.7	2.9	3,945,764
High School Graduate or GED	930,462	14.6	1.6	1,195,380	18.8	1.5	1,007,387	15.8	1.3	3,236,949	50.8	2.3	6,370,178
Some College	415,185	7.7	1.0	658,124	12.2	1.1	742,176	13.7	1.6	3,592,949	66.4	2.1	5,408,434
College Graduate	268,359	4.9	0.7	350,628	6.4	0.9	433,027	8.0	1.2	4,393,486	80.7	1.6	5,445,499
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>													
White Non-Hispanic	13,298,251	8.0	0.2	22,544,611	13.5	0.3	28,680,671	17.1	0.5	102,724,648	61.4	0.5	167,248,181
Black Non-Hispanic	7,303,262	22.6	0.8	6,891,742	21.3	0.9	5,749,646	17.8	1.0	12,390,266	38.3	1.2	32,334,915
Hispanic	8,903,252	25.0	0.8	10,617,422	29.8	0.7	6,229,468	17.5	0.7	9,905,000	27.8	0.9	35,655,141
Other Non-Hispanic	1,126,957	8.6	0.9	1,771,512	13.6	1.1	1,865,421	14.3	1.3	8,274,901	63.5	1.7	13,038,790
<b>Family Structure (Adults)</b>													
Married, with Children	3,639,316	6.8	0.3	8,830,047	16.4	0.3	10,199,129	19.0	0.4	31,115,676	57.9	0.5	53,784,168
Married, without Children	2,541,141	5.0	0.4	4,032,798	8.0	0.4	6,026,117	11.9	0.8	38,009,025	75.1	0.9	50,609,081
Single, with Children	4,372,805	29.9	0.8	4,082,508	27.9	0.7	2,827,729	19.4	0.7	3,327,768	22.8	0.7	14,610,810
Single, without Children	8,065,396	14.2	0.5	9,405,074	16.6	0.5	9,574,541	16.9	0.6	29,582,945	52.2	0.8	56,627,956
<b>Education (Adults)</b>													
Less Than High School	6,287,829	26.9	1.0	6,600,445	28.2	0.8	4,017,089	17.2	0.8	6,505,080	27.8	1.2	23,410,443
High School Graduate or GED	7,025,535	11.1	0.4	11,158,003	17.6	0.4	12,729,137	20.0	0.6	32,624,220	51.3	0.7	63,536,896
Some College	3,192,684	7.7	0.4	5,257,265	12.8	0.5	6,661,116	16.2	0.7	26,087,750	63.3	0.9	41,198,815
College Graduate	1,679,515	3.7	0.2	2,872,341	6.3	0.4	4,791,258	10.6	0.5	36,049,437	79.4	0.8	45,392,550

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 4**  
**Family Income Distribution of Children by Living Arrangement**

	Less than 100% of Poverty			100 - 199% of Poverty			200 - 299% of Poverty			300% of Poverty or Higher			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	1,825,881	19.8	1.0	1,989,156	21.5	1.0	1,453,970	15.7	1.0	3,970,415	43.0	1.1	9,239,421
Married Parents	738,951	11.7	0.9	1,241,592	19.7	1.3	996,454	15.8	1.2	3,334,204	52.8	1.5	6,311,201
Cohabiting Parents	338,582	48.3	4.2	186,537	26.6	3.4	99,151	14.1	2.7	76,703	10.9	2.9	700,972
Other Unmarried Parent	682,270	35.0	2.8	478,511	24.5	2.2	322,994	16.6	2.1	467,507	24.0	2.6	1,951,281
No Parent	66,079	23.9	6.5	82,516	29.9	7.0	35,371	12.8	3.6	92,001	33.3	7.5	275,967
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	11,928,747	16.5	0.4	15,420,975	21.3	0.4	13,833,794	19.1	0.5	31,183,871	43.1	0.4	72,367,387
Married Parents	3,934,815	8.0	0.3	8,854,464	17.9	0.4	9,765,661	19.8	0.5	26,824,541	54.3	0.6	49,379,481
Cohabiting Parents	1,665,822	39.4	2.1	1,278,189	30.2	1.9	748,296	17.7	1.6	533,482	12.6	1.3	4,225,790
Other Unmarried Parent	5,477,992	34.3	0.9	4,608,399	28.9	0.9	2,723,102	17.0	0.8	3,163,266	19.8	0.8	15,972,760
No Parent	850,117	30.5	2.4	679,922	24.4	2.1	596,735	21.4	2.1	662,582	23.8	2.0	2,789,356

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 5**  
**Family Income Distribution of the Nonelderly Population by Family Employment Status**

	<u>Less than 100% of Poverty</u>			<u>100 - 199% of Poverty</u>			<u>200 - 299% of Poverty</u>			<u>300% of Poverty or Higher</u>			<b>Total</b>
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	4,203,124	15.5	0.8	4,779,221	17.7	0.7	3,780,994	14.0	0.7	14,267,411	52.8	1.0	27,030,750
At Least One Full-Time Worker	2,186,305	10.2	0.7	3,353,296	15.7	0.7	3,107,370	14.6	0.9	12,684,069	59.5	1.1	21,331,040
Part-Time Worker(s) Only	521,252	22.2	4.2	669,095	28.5	4.2	407,213	17.3	3.5	750,092	32.0	3.9	2,347,651
No Workers	1,495,567	44.6	3.6	756,830	22.6	2.2	266,411	7.9	1.5	833,251	24.9	3.3	3,352,058
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	27,956,616	12.8	0.2	36,667,811	16.8	0.2	36,810,945	16.9	0.4	116,858,657	53.5	0.4	218,294,030
At Least One Full-Time Worker	12,909,877	7.3	0.2	26,676,782	15.1	0.3	31,450,556	17.8	0.4	105,517,639	59.8	0.4	176,554,854
Part-Time Worker(s) Only	4,364,968	28.2	1.5	3,713,951	24.0	1.3	2,253,754	14.6	1.4	5,151,149	33.3	2.0	15,483,822
No Workers	10,681,771	40.7	1.0	6,277,078	23.9	0.8	3,106,635	11.8	0.7	6,189,870	23.6	1.0	26,255,353

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 6**  
**Sources of Family Income by Quintile**

	<b>Percent of Family Income from Source</b>				
	Bottom Quintile	Second Quintile	Middle Quintile	Fourth Quintile	Top Quintile
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>California</b>					
<b>Public</b>					
TANF/other cash assistance	5.3	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0
SSI	4.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Unemployment	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Other*	11.2	5.1	3.7	2.8	1.7
<b>Earnings</b>	71.6	86.0	87.9	88.9	93.1
<b>Other Private</b>					
Child Support	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2
Family and Friends	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
Other**	3.2	3.3	6.0	6.1	3.6
<b>Other (Unclassifiable)</b>	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Mean Total Income</b>	\$14,061	\$34,797	\$56,463	\$82,461	\$152,985
<b>U.S. Total</b>					
<b>Public</b>					
TANF/other cash assistance	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
SSI	4.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
Unemployment	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Other*	13.7	6.3	3.6	2.3	1.2
<b>Earnings</b>	70.4	84.4	89.4	90.5	92.2
<b>Other Private</b>					
Child Support	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.2
Family and Friends	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other**	4.0	4.9	4.3	4.9	5.0
<b>Other (Unclassifiable)</b>	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Mean Total Income</b>	\$15,171	\$35,320	\$53,952	\$77,208	\$142,245

\* Includes income from social security, SSDI, veteran's benefits, worker's compensation, foster payments, and disability insurance not privately-held.

\*\* Includes income from interest and dividends, pension, annuity, private disability insurance, and rental income.

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 7**  
**Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults, by Age, Education, and Race/Ethnicity**

	Working Full-Time			Working Part-Time			Not Working			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>										
<b>All</b>	12,287,860	57.1	1.0	2,861,937	13.3	0.7	6,387,125	29.7	1.0	21,536,922
<b>Age</b>										
Age 18-34	4,306,846	50.6	1.3	1,488,799	17.5	1.5	2,718,168	31.9	1.4	8,513,813
Age 35-54	6,809,022	67.1	1.3	1,009,644	10.0	0.7	2,328,021	22.9	1.2	10,146,686
Age 55-64	1,171,992	40.7	2.7	363,495	12.6	2.0	1,340,936	46.6	3.0	2,876,423
<b>Education</b>										
Less than High School	1,890,835	48.0	2.4	439,667	11.2	1.6	1,608,965	40.8	2.2	3,939,466
High School Graduate or GED	3,376,176	53.0	1.9	825,096	13.0	1.4	2,165,454	34.0	1.9	6,366,726
Some College	3,108,989	57.5	1.9	988,423	18.3	1.8	1,308,668	24.2	1.5	5,406,080
College Graduate	3,734,236	68.6	1.7	573,283	10.5	1.3	1,137,981	20.9	1.5	5,445,499
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
White Non-Hispanic	6,262,747	59.1	1.6	1,450,573	13.7	1.0	2,891,228	27.3	1.5	10,604,548
Black Non-Hispanic	627,168	45.4	2.9	192,209	13.9	3.0	560,771	40.6	3.4	1,380,148
Hispanic	3,889,421	56.5	1.6	930,693	13.5	1.3	2,059,622	29.9	1.4	6,879,736
Other Non-Hispanic	1,508,524	56.4	3.2	288,462	10.8	2.3	875,504	32.8	3.3	2,672,490
<b>U.S. Total</b>										
<b>All</b>	108,371,803	61.8	0.4	21,325,126	12.2	0.3	45,796,011	26.1	0.4	175,492,941
<b>Age</b>										
Age 18-34	37,759,576	57.7	0.6	10,129,808	15.5	0.6	17,528,249	26.8	0.6	65,417,633
Age 35-54	59,140,709	70.0	0.5	8,372,122	9.9	0.3	17,011,067	20.1	0.4	84,523,898
Age 55-64	11,471,519	44.9	1.1	2,823,197	11.0	0.7	11,256,695	44.1	1.1	25,551,410
<b>Education</b>										
Less than High School	10,871,780	46.5	1.1	2,521,934	10.8	0.7	9,994,466	42.7	1.0	23,388,180
High School Graduate or GED	38,703,613	61.0	0.8	7,385,465	11.6	0.5	17,389,611	27.4	0.8	63,478,688
Some College	25,196,903	61.2	0.7	6,230,164	15.1	0.5	9,734,763	23.6	0.7	41,161,830
College Graduate	32,427,923	71.5	0.6	4,980,896	11.0	0.3	7,969,627	17.6	0.5	45,378,444
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
White Non-Hispanic	76,765,463	62.5	0.5	15,589,333	12.7	0.3	30,482,533	24.8	0.4	122,837,329
Black Non-Hispanic	12,572,442	60.5	1.0	2,019,334	9.7	0.7	6,193,504	29.8	1.1	20,785,279
Hispanic	13,406,945	59.1	0.9	2,548,680	11.2	0.6	6,719,176	29.6	0.8	22,674,801
Other Non-Hispanic	5,626,954	61.2	2.2	1,167,780	12.7	1.6	2,400,797	26.1	1.7	9,195,531

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 8**  
**Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults, by Gender and Family Structure**

	Working Full-Time			Working Part-Time			Not Working			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>										
<b>Female</b>	4,564,538	42.3	1.2	2,006,448	18.6	1.1	4,228,504	39.2	1.2	10,799,491
Married, with Children	1,292,218	38.2	1.5	631,962	18.7	1.2	1,459,360	43.1	1.6	3,383,539
Married, without Children	1,246,739	44.4	3.0	341,422	12.2	1.7	1,218,167	43.4	3.4	2,806,328
Single, with Children	583,525	43.4	2.9	274,384	20.4	2.1	485,638	36.1	2.5	1,343,546
Single, without Children	1,442,057	44.2	3.0	758,680	23.2	2.7	1,065,340	32.6	2.8	3,266,077
<b>Male</b>	7,723,322	71.9	1.5	855,489	8.0	0.8	2,158,621	20.1	1.3	10,737,432
Married, with Children	2,877,442	85.9	1.2	150,888	4.5	0.6	322,714	9.6	1.0	3,351,043
Married, without Children	1,979,323	74.4	3.2	147,591	5.6	1.9	531,900	20.0	2.9	2,658,815
Single, with Children	443,584	76.2	2.5	30,383	5.2	1.6	107,879	18.5	2.4	581,846
Single, without Children	2,422,973	58.4	2.4	526,627	12.7	1.5	1,196,128	28.9	2.3	4,145,728
<b>U.S. Total</b>										
<b>Female</b>	44,495,614	49.8	0.5	14,950,762	16.7	0.4	29,826,321	33.4	0.5	89,272,697
Married, with Children	11,586,915	44.3	0.5	5,165,214	19.7	0.4	9,415,021	36.0	0.5	26,167,150
Married, without Children	13,353,155	52.0	1.2	3,268,605	12.7	0.8	9,044,647	35.2	1.1	25,666,407
Single, with Children	5,752,105	54.3	0.9	1,713,642	16.2	0.6	3,129,447	29.5	0.8	10,595,194
Single, without Children	13,803,439	51.4	1.1	4,803,302	17.9	0.9	8,237,206	30.7	1.0	26,843,947
<b>Male</b>	63,876,190	74.1	0.5	6,374,364	7.4	0.3	15,969,690	18.5	0.5	86,220,244
Married, with Children	24,377,888	88.4	0.4	1,004,757	3.6	0.2	2,187,817	7.9	0.3	27,570,462
Married, without Children	18,507,135	74.2	1.0	1,410,021	5.7	0.5	5,009,078	20.1	0.9	24,926,233
Single, with Children	3,129,553	78.3	1.5	186,260	4.7	0.7	679,128	17.0	1.3	3,994,941
Single, without Children	17,861,614	60.1	1.2	3,773,327	12.7	0.8	8,093,667	27.2	1.1	29,728,608

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 9**  
**Economic Hardship Among the Nonelderly Population, by Family Income, Family Structure, and Race/Ethnicity**

	Food-Related Hardship			Used Emergency Food Services			Trouble Paying Rent or Utilities		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>									
<b>All with Economic Hardship</b>	7,471,949	27.0	0.8	1,147,223	14.0	1.4	3,592,131	11.8	0.5
<b>Family Income</b>									
Less than 100% of Poverty	2,141,185	51.8	2.6	582,615	15.4	2.2	990,512	21.5	2.1
100 - 199% of Poverty	2,330,908	47.8	2.4	564,608	12.8	1.5	969,278	18.1	1.5
200 - 299% of Poverty	1,292,681	33.6	2.7				664,676	15.4	2.3
300% of Poverty or Higher	1,707,174	11.5	1.0				967,665	6.0	0.6
<b>Family Structure (Adults)</b>									
Married, with Children	1,605,988	24.4	1.1	211,673	12.1	2.0	656,371	9.9	0.7
Married, without Children	631,289	13.6	2.5	68,569	15.8	7.6	333,284	6.2	1.3
Single, with Children	886,036	47.2	2.6	156,597	16.1	2.1	463,319	24.4	1.8
Single, without Children	1,426,414	26.0	2.6	152,590	9.8	2.1	790,534	10.9	1.4
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>									
White Non-Hispanic	2,253,355	17.6	1.2	340,013	16.7	2.6	1,144,837	8.3	0.7
Black Non-Hispanic	642,494	33.8	3.5	216,931	29.5	5.8	489,036	23.2	3.7
Hispanic	3,929,610	41.2	1.6	538,840	11.3	1.5	1,769,515	16.3	1.1
Other Non-Hispanic	646,490	18.8	2.6	51,439	8.2	3.3	188,743	5.1	1.2
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>All with Economic Hardship</b>	53,466,500	23.5	0.3	9,446,545	15.8	0.5	31,069,671	12.7	0.2
<b>Family Income</b>									
Less than 100% of Poverty	15,131,130	53.6	1.1	5,105,026	19.6	0.9	8,731,341	29.0	0.9
100 - 199% of Poverty	16,419,094	42.8	0.8	4,341,519	12.9	0.6	8,948,286	21.8	0.6
200 - 299% of Poverty	10,415,666	26.8	0.9				6,322,007	15.0	0.6
300% of Poverty or Higher	11,500,610	9.4	0.3				7,068,036	5.4	0.2
<b>Family Structure (Adults)</b>									
Married, with Children	11,093,171	20.9	0.4	1,589,662	14.1	0.7	6,327,745	11.9	0.3
Married, without Children	4,831,265	10.5	0.7	476,587	10.1	1.3	2,822,583	5.6	0.5
Single, with Children	6,212,172	44.3	1.0	1,325,026	18.9	0.9	3,863,924	26.9	0.7
Single, without Children	10,603,016	24.6	0.8	1,568,528	13.0	1.1	5,640,141	10.1	0.4
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>									
White Non-Hispanic	26,886,608	17.3	0.4	4,436,072	15.3	0.7	16,360,668	9.9	0.3
Black Non-Hispanic	10,737,417	37.2	1.2	2,494,659	20.8	1.3	7,042,354	22.2	0.8
Hispanic	13,385,890	42.8	0.9	2,213,995	13.5	0.8	6,785,872	19.4	0.7
Other Non-Hispanic	2,456,585	20.5	1.3	301,819	12.5	2.2	880,777	6.8	0.7

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 10**  
**Economic Hardship Among Children, by Family Structure and Family Income**

	<b>Food-Related Hardship</b>			<b>Used Emergency Food Services</b>			<b>Trouble Paying Rent or Utilities</b>		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>									
<b>Children in Married Couple Households</b>	1,550,801	24.5	1.1	228,969	12.4	2.0	632,848	9.9	0.8
Less than 100% of Poverty	369,809	49.6	5.6	107,692	15.8	4.3	128,067	17.0	3.6
100 - 199% of Poverty	591,492	48.9	3.4	121,277	10.4	2.1	190,536	15.5	2.5
200 - 299% of Poverty	326,378	32.4	3.7				143,574	14.1	3.1
300% of Poverty or Higher	263,122	7.8	1.3				170,671	5.1	1.0
<b>Children in Unmarried Households</b>	1,351,494	49.1	2.4	328,824	20.4	2.5	715,775	25.7	2.3
Less than 100% of Poverty	644,690	63.4	3.6	176,613	18.8	3.4	305,416	29.4	4.0
100 - 199% of Poverty	402,091	55.9	4.4	152,212	22.6	4.4	230,210	31.9	4.6
200 - 299% of Poverty	202,380	46.8	5.9				115,555	26.5	5.4
300% of Poverty or Higher	102,333	17.5	2.9				64,594	11.0	3.0
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>Children in Married Couple Households</b>	10,741,728	21.4	0.5	1,819,123	15.0	0.8	6,171,359	12.3	0.3
Less than 100% of Poverty	2,129,755	52.5	2.5	765,926	20.0	1.9	1,137,577	28.0	2.0
100 - 199% of Poverty	3,786,860	42.3	1.3	1,053,197	12.7	1.1	1,943,185	21.6	1.0
200 - 299% of Poverty	2,500,850	25.0	1.2				1,512,340	15.0	0.9
300% of Poverty or Higher	2,324,263	8.6	0.5				1,578,257	5.8	0.4
<b>Children in Unmarried Households</b>	9,946,785	47.1	1.0	2,667,620	21.4	0.9	6,243,918	29.0	0.7
Less than 100% of Poverty	4,652,632	62.0	1.4	1,659,430	23.4	1.3	2,943,198	38.3	1.3
100 - 199% of Poverty	3,230,606	53.2	1.6	1,008,190	18.6	1.4	1,864,388	30.1	1.3
200 - 299% of Poverty	1,310,384	35.8	1.9				908,066	24.2	1.6
300% of Poverty or Higher	753,163	19.5	1.5				528,267	13.5	1.2

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 11**  
**Child Well-Being by Family Income (Children 6-11)**

	<b>Less than 100% of</b>			<b>100 - 199% of Poverty</b>			<b>200 - 299% of Poverty</b>			<b>300% of Poverty or Higher</b>		
	<b>Number</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>
<b>California</b>												
High Level of Engagement in School	169,610	25.2	4.3	191,583	26.4	3.7	193,498	37.1	6.0	524,444	38.6	3.6
Participated in Extracurricular Activities	399,042	61.1	4.4	428,329	60.6	4.0	403,410	77.1	4.7	1,248,055	90.7	2.2
High Level of Behavioral and Emotional Problems	52,175	8.0	2.3	58,584	8.5	3.5	44,142	8.6	3.1	97,313	7.2	1.9
<b>U.S. Total</b>												
High Level of Engagement in School	1,122,876	27.6	1.8	1,671,179	31.3	1.5	1,616,864	33.5	1.7	3,964,492	39.6	1.2
Participated in Extracurricular Activities	2,393,488	60.3	1.8	3,753,201	71.2	1.8	3,969,675	82.9	1.2	9,168,425	91.7	0.6
High Level of Behavioral and Emotional Problems	449,165	11.4	1.2	405,852	7.8	0.9	360,056	7.6	0.9	511,664	5.1	0.5

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 12**  
**Child Well-Being by Family Income (Children 12-17)**

	<b>Less than 100% of Poverty</b>			<b>100 - 199% of Poverty</b>			<b>200 - 299% of Poverty</b>			<b>300% of Poverty or Higher</b>		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>												
High Level of Engagement in School	114,749	22.8	4.6	138,674	23.5	4.8	147,544	30.1	5.9	481,698	36.2	3.4
Participated in Extracurricular Activities	376,869	72.6	4.6	429,952	74.5	5.1	402,340	81.1	4.8	1,231,484	93.4	1.6
High Level of Behavioral and Emotional Problems	47,439	9.5	2.7	64,953	11.3	4.0	20,730	4.3	1.7	51,331	3.9	1.5
Children Expelled/Suspended from School	122,724	24.1	4.3	96,416	16.3	3.3	62,992	12.9	3.3	116,281	8.8	1.9
Children Skipped School	114,984	22.7	3.8	190,813	32.1	4.2	73,527	15.0	3.6	208,844	15.8	2.1
<b>U.S. Total</b>												
High Level of Engagement in School	781,510	21.8	2.0	1,142,605	23.6	1.4	1,431,352	31.6	2.0	4,151,006	36.6	1.3
Participated in Extracurricular Activities	2,465,024	68.5	2.3	3,807,660	79.1	1.6	3,877,274	84.9	1.2	10,230,811	90.4	0.6
High Level of Behavioral and Emotional Problems	481,626	13.5	1.4	497,148	10.4	1.1	448,799	9.9	1.2	672,101	5.9	0.6
Children Expelled/Suspended from School	898,169	24.9	2.0	1,017,444	21.0	1.6	597,266	13.2	1.3	1,067,943	9.4	0.6
Children Skipped School	796,154	22.2	2.1	1,004,339	20.7	1.5	623,483	13.8	1.3	1,272,942	11.3	0.7

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 13**  
**Children's Family Environment by Family Income**

	Less than 100% of			100 - 199% of Poverty			200 - 299% of Poverty			300% of Poverty or Higher		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>												
Children Read To or Told Stories Fewer Than 3 Days Per Week (Ages 1-5)	149,808	29.1	4.0	92,978	17.1	3.0	66,204	20.6	4.2	107,275	10.3	2.1
Children Taken on Outings at Least Once a Day (Ages 1-5)	74,741	14.4	3.2	136,551	24.8	3.5	72,353	22.6	4.7	309,934	29.7	3.6
Children with a Parent Who Never Volunteers	836,832	46.8	3.0	838,031	43.5	2.4	539,287	37.2	3.2	926,130	23.4	2.1
Children with a Parent Who Never Attends Religious Services	377,916	21.1	2.5	391,061	20.3	2.1	195,245	13.5	2.5	885,245	22.3	1.6
High Level of Parental Aggravation	134,857	7.6	1.4	221,978	11.6	1.7	186,988	13.0	2.3	368,564	9.4	1.6
Poor Mental Health	434,647	24.4	2.7	355,838	18.5	2.0	241,382	16.8	2.9	322,809	8.1	1.0
<b>U.S. Total</b>												
Children Read To or Told Stories Fewer Than 3 Days Per Week (Ages 1-5)	809,820	23.4	1.7	723,327	17.0	1.2	421,445	11.6	1.2	711,042	9.0	0.8
Children Taken on Outings at Least Once a Day (Ages 1-5)	576,786	16.7	1.4	834,343	19.4	1.3	877,484	24.1	1.8	2,319,755	29.3	1.0
Children with a Parent Who Never Volunteers	5,370,966	46.0	1.2	5,569,341	36.9	0.9	3,923,752	28.6	0.9	6,394,367	20.7	0.7
Children with a Parent Who Never Attends Religious Services	2,861,989	24.5	1.2	2,856,079	18.9	0.9	2,277,808	16.6	0.7	4,566,134	14.8	0.5
High Level of Parental Aggravation	1,853,687	15.9	1.1	1,741,618	11.6	0.7	1,473,907	10.8	0.7	2,345,100	7.6	0.4
Poor Mental Health	3,600,858	30.8	1.2	3,148,947	21.0	0.7	2,213,073	16.2	0.8	2,753,219	8.9	0.4

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 14**  
**Primary Child Care Arrangements for Children Under 5 with Employed Mothers By Age**

	Center-Based Care			Family Child Care			Relative			Babysitter/Nanny			Parent/Other			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>																
<b>All</b>	338,059	27.9	2.9	147,870	12.2	1.6	322,456	26.6	2.8	51,159	4.2	1.1	352,222	29.1	2.5	1,211,765
Child Less than 3 Years Old	70,352	10.8	3.2	76,015	11.7	2.4	180,607	27.8	4.0	38,479	5.9	1.9	283,418	43.7	4.4	648,871
Child 3-4 Years Old	267,707	47.6	4.9	71,854	12.8	2.7	141,849	25.2	3.9	12,680	2.3	1.3	68,804	12.2	2.2	562,894
<b>U.S. Total</b>																
<b>All</b>	3,110,066	29.0	0.9	1,460,118	13.6	0.7	2,733,748	25.5	1.0	497,536	4.6	0.4	2,935,732	27.3	1.1	10,737,200
Child Less than 3 Years Old	1,184,394	19.2	1.0	863,704	14.0	1.1	1,687,136	27.3	1.1	345,252	5.6	0.6	2,100,322	34	1.5	6,180,808
Child 3-4 Years Old	1,925,672	42.3	1.5	596,414	13.1	1.0	1,046,612	23.0	1.6	152,284	3.3	0.4	835,410	18.3	1.2	4,556,393

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 15**  
**Primary Child Care Arrangements for Children Under 5 with Employed Mothers By Family Income**

	Center-Based Care			Family Child Care			Relative			Babysitter/Nanny			Parent/Other			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>																
<b>All</b>	338,059	27.9	2.9	147,870	12.2	1.6	322,456	26.6	2.8	51,159	4.2	1.1	352,222	29.1	2.5	1,211,765
200% of Poverty or Higher	264,562	31.3	3.5	95,807	11.3	1.9	217,114	25.7	3.6	44,676	5.3	1.5	223,236	26.4	3.4	845,395
Less than 200% of Poverty	73,497	20.1	3.8	52,063	14.2	3.2	105,342	28.8	4.5	6,483	1.8	1.4	128,985	35.2	3.8	366,371
<b>U.S. Total</b>																
<b>All</b>	3,110,066	29.0	0.9	1,460,118	13.6	0.7	2,733,748	25.5	1.0	497,536	4.6	0.4	2,935,732	27.3	1.1	10,737,200
200% of Poverty or Higher	2,302,218	30.8	1.2	1,092,430	14.6	0.8	1,776,442	23.8	1.2	390,482	5.2	0.6	1,906,719	25.5	1.3	7,468,290
Less than 200% of Poverty	807,848	24.7	1.5	367,689	11.2	1.2	957,306	29.3	1.8	107,055	3.3	0.6	1,029,014	31.5	1.7	3,268,911

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 16**  
**Child Care Arrangements for Children Age 6 to 12 with Employed Mothers by Age Group**

	<u>Before- and After-School</u>			<u>Family Child Care</u>			<u>Babysitter/Nanny</u>			<u>Relative</u>			<u>Self-Care</u>			<u>Parent/Other</u>			<b>Total</b>
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>																			
<b>All</b>	146,787	21.1	3.3	25,936	3.7	1.6	14,562	2.1	1.5	122,432	17.6	3.2	31,845	4.6	3.0	353,271	50.8	4.4	694,833
Children 6-9 Years Old	127,364	25.0	4.3	18,467	3.6	2.1	13,764	2.7	2.1	95,720	18.8	4.0	.	.	.	254,669	49.9	4.8	509,983
Children 10-12 Years Old	19,423	10.5	4.8	7,469	4.0	1.8	798	0.4	0.4	26,712	14.5	6.0	31,845	17.2	9.0	98,602	53.3	9.6	184,850
<b>U.S. Total</b>																			
<b>All</b>	902,219	17.0	1.4	323,769	6.1	0.7	224,124	4.2	0.6	1,087,178	20.5	1.3	298,067	5.6	0.9	2,459,632	46.5	1.8	5,294,989
Children 6-9 Years Old	728,166	19.8	1.6	246,212	6.7	0.8	161,627	4.4	0.8	762,517	20.7	1.5	56,520	1.5	0.5	1,722,127	46.8	1.9	3,677,170
Children 10-12 Years Old	174,054	10.8	1.9	77,557	4.8	1.4	62,496	3.9	1.3	324,661	20.1	2.2	241,547	14.9	2.4	737,505	45.6	3.5	1,617,820

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 17**  
**Child Care Arrangements for Children Age 6 to 12 with Employed Mothers by Family Income**

	<u>Before- and After-School</u>			<u>Family Child Care</u>			<u>Babysitter/Nanny</u>			<u>Relative</u>			<u>Self-Care</u>			<u>Parent/Other</u>			<b>Total</b>
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>																			
<b>All</b>	146,787	21.1	3.3	25,936	3.7	1.6	14,562	2.1	1.5	122,432	17.6	3.2	31,845	4.6	3.0	353,271	50.8	4.4	694,833
200% of Poverty or Higher	111,204	26.1	4.6	12,737	3.0	2.1	933	0.2	0.2	74,868	17.6	3.9	31,845	7.5	4.5	193,918	45.6	6.1	425,505
Less than 200% of Poverty	35,583	13.2	4.2	13,199	4.9	2.5	13,629	5.1	3.6	47,564	17.7	4.6	.	.	.	159,353	59.2	5.7	269,328
<b>U.S. Total</b>																			
<b>All</b>	902,219	17.0	1.4	323,769	6.1	0.7	224,124	4.2	0.6	1,087,178	20.5	1.3	298,067	5.6	0.9	2,459,632	46.5	1.8	5,294,989
200% of Poverty or Higher	578,967	17.2	1.7	222,320	6.6	0.9	158,792	4.7	0.7	674,524	20.0	1.7	209,112	6.2	1.2	1,524,888	45.3	2.2	3,368,601
Less than 200% of Poverty	323,253	16.8	2.5	101,450	5.3	1.0	65,332	3.4	1.1	412,654	21.4	2.1	88,954	4.6	1.3	934,745	48.5	2.6	1,926,388

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 18**

**Number of Hours in Nonparental Care for Children Under 5 with Employed Mothers, by Age and Working Status of Mother**

	No Hours in Care			1 to 14 Hours			15 to 34 Hours			35+ Hours			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	307,114	25.3	2.2	173,969	14.4	2.0	221,931	18.3	2.3	508,752	42.0	2.5	1,211,765
Child Less than 3 Years Old	244,234	37.6	3.9	104,383	16.1	2.9	86,522	13.3	2.2	213,733	32.9	4.1	648,871
Child 3-4 Years Old	62,879	11.2	2.1	69,586	12.4	2.9	135,410	24.1	4.2	295,019	52.4	4.8	562,894
Mother Works Full-Time	496,704	30.9	2.8	289,644	18.0	2.0	267,622	16.6	2.0	553,559	34.4	2.2	1,607,528
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	2,293,052	21.3	0.9	1,790,657	16.6	0.7	2,156,826	20.1	0.9	4,516,669	42.0	1.0	10,757,203
Child Less than 3 Years Old	1,669,842	27.0	1.2	1,096,544	17.7	1.0	1,065,747	17.2	0.9	2,355,766	38.1	1.2	6,187,900
Child 3-4 Years Old	623,210	13.6	1.1	694,113	15.2	1.2	1,091,078	23.9	1.3	2,160,902	47.3	1.5	4,569,303
Mother Works Full-Time	3,388,874	25.7	0.8	2,499,187	18.9	0.8	2,259,805	17.1	0.6	5,041,441	38.2	0.8	13,189,307

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 19**  
**Number of Hours in Nonparental Care for Children Under 5 with Employed Mothers, by Family Income**

	No Hours in Care			1 to 14 Hours			15 to 34 Hours			35+ Hours			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	307,114	25.3	2.2	173,969	14.4	2.0	221,931	18.3	2.3	508,752	42.0	2.5	1,211,765
200% of Poverty or Higher	189,052	22.4	2.8	130,326	15.4	2.6	153,086	18.1	2.8	372,931	44.1	3.3	845,395
Less than 200% of Poverty	118,062	32.2	3.7	43,643	11.9	2.4	68,845	18.8	3.4	135,821	37.1	4.2	366,371
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	2,293,052	21.3	0.9	1,790,657	16.6	0.7	2,156,826	20.1	0.9	4,516,669	42.0	1.0	10,757,203
200% of Poverty or Higher	1,414,952	18.9	1.0	1,315,464	17.6	0.9	1,543,630	20.6	1.1	3,210,525	42.9	1.2	7,484,570
Less than 200% of Poverty	878,100	26.8	1.7	475,193	14.5	1.5	613,196	18.7	1.3	1,306,143	39.9	1.5	3,272,632

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 20**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Age**

	<b>Employer-Sponsored</b>			<b>Medicaid/SCHIP/State</b>			<b>Other Insurance</b>			<b>Uninsured</b>			<b>Total</b>
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	19,106,182	62.0	0.7	4,074,322	13.2	0.5	1,907,276	6.2	0.5	5,739,661	18.6	0.7	30,827,441
<b>Children</b>	5,299,344	57.1	1.0	2,471,427	26.6	1.0	425,170	4.6	0.6	1,082,473	11.7	0.9	9,278,414
Age 0-10	3,232,151	56.7	1.2	1,612,568	28.3	1.2	234,696	4.1	0.7	625,480	11.0	1.0	5,704,895
Age 11-17	2,067,193	57.8	2.0	858,859	24.0	1.8	190,474	5.3	0.9	456,993	12.8	1.4	3,573,519
<b>Adults</b>	13,806,838	64.1	0.9	1,602,895	7.4	0.5	1,482,106	6.9	0.6	4,657,188	21.6	0.8	21,549,027
Age 18-34	4,666,366	54.7	1.5	769,871	9.0	0.9	449,627	5.3	0.8	2,637,935	30.9	1.8	8,523,799
Age 35-64	9,140,472	70.2	1.2	833,024	6.4	0.6	1,032,479	7.9	0.7	2,019,253	15.5	0.9	13,025,228
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	0.3	26,992,913	10.9	0.2	15,068,027	6.1	0.2	36,819,469	14.8	0.3	248,277,028
<b>Children</b>	46,104,811	63.5	0.5	16,739,605	23.0	0.3	2,912,631	4.0	0.2	6,887,967	9.5	0.4	72,645,014
Age 0-10	27,107,965	62.3	0.6	11,089,203	25.5	0.5	1,642,269	3.8	0.2	3,703,369	8.5	0.4	43,542,806
Age 11-17	18,996,846	65.3	0.6	5,650,402	19.4	0.5	1,270,361	4.4	0.3	3,184,599	10.9	0.5	29,102,208
<b>Adults</b>	123,291,807	70.2	0.4	10,253,309	5.8	0.1	12,155,397	6.9	0.2	29,931,502	17.0	0.3	175,632,014
Age 18-34	40,617,305	61.9	0.7	4,762,265	7.3	0.3	4,077,601	6.2	0.4	16,189,492	24.7	0.6	65,646,663
Age 35-64	82,674,502	75.2	0.5	5,491,043	5.0	0.2	8,077,796	7.3	0.3	13,742,010	12.5	0.3	109,985,351

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 21**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Family Income**

	Employer-Sponsored			Medicaid/SCHIP/State			Other Insurance			Uninsured			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	19,106,182	62.0	0.7	4,074,322	13.2	0.5	1,907,276	6.2	0.5	5,739,661	18.6	0.7	30,827,441
Less than 100% of Poverty	885,072	18.8	1.9	1,804,613	38.3	2.0	315,010	6.7	1.6	1,704,172	36.2	2.2	4,708,866
100 - 199% of Poverty	2,050,683	37.0	2.1	1,455,416	26.2	1.3	324,319	5.8	0.9	1,718,790	31.0	1.9	5,549,207
200 - 299% of Poverty	2,614,542	60.2	3.0	422,608	9.7	1.3	277,652	6.4	1.4	1,025,893	23.6	2.3	4,340,695
300% of Poverty or Higher	13,555,886	83.5	1.2	391,685	2.4	0.5	990,296	6.1	0.7	1,290,805	8.0	0.8	16,228,672
<b>Children</b>	5,299,344	57.1	1.0	2,471,427	26.6	1.0	425,170	4.6	0.6	1,082,473	11.7	0.9	9,278,414
Less than 100% of Poverty	294,260	16.1	1.9	1,158,721	63.3	3.1	52,548	2.9	1.0	326,020	17.8	2.2	1,831,550
100 - 199% of Poverty	632,152	31.7	2.3	884,922	44.4	2.5	71,654	3.6	0.8	403,059	20.2	2.4	1,991,787
200 - 299% of Poverty	929,455	63.6	3.6	255,339	17.5	2.5	74,750	5.1	1.6	201,562	13.8	2.3	1,461,106
300% of Poverty or Higher	3,443,476	86.2	1.4	172,445	4.3	0.9	226,218	5.7	1.0	151,833	3.8	0.8	3,993,971
<b>Adults</b>	13,806,838	64.1	0.9	1,602,895	7.4	0.5	1,482,106	6.9	0.6	4,657,188	21.6	0.8	21,549,027
Less than 100% of Poverty	590,811	20.5	2.6	645,891	22.4	1.8	262,461	9.1	2.5	1,378,153	47.9	3.2	2,877,316
100 - 199% of Poverty	1,418,530	39.9	2.5	570,494	16.0	1.3	252,664	7.1	1.1	1,315,731	37.0	2.3	3,557,420
200 - 299% of Poverty	1,685,087	58.5	3.3	167,269	5.8	1.1	202,902	7.0	1.7	824,332	28.6	2.8	2,879,590
300% of Poverty or Higher	10,112,410	82.7	1.4	219,241	1.8	0.5	764,078	6.2	0.8	1,138,972	9.3	1.0	12,234,701
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	0.3	26,992,913	10.9	0.2	15,068,027	6.1	0.2	36,819,469	14.8	0.3	248,277,028
Less than 100% of Poverty	6,958,190	22.7	1.0	11,721,755	38.3	0.9	2,125,702	6.9	0.5	9,836,551	32.1	0.7	30,642,198
100 - 199% of Poverty	18,782,453	44.9	0.7	9,513,443	22.8	0.6	2,669,162	6.4	0.4	10,822,220	25.9	0.7	41,787,278
200 - 299% of Poverty	29,237,415	68.7	0.9	3,486,613	8.2	0.3	2,629,235	6.2	0.5	7,214,021	16.9	0.7	42,567,285
300% of Poverty or Higher	114,418,559	85.8	0.4	2,271,102	1.7	0.1	7,643,929	5.7	0.3	8,946,677	6.7	0.3	133,280,267
<b>Children</b>	46,104,811	63.5	0.5	16,739,605	23.0	0.3	2,912,631	4.0	0.2	6,887,967	9.5	0.4	72,645,014
Less than 100% of Poverty	2,289,012	19.1	1.1	7,273,256	60.5	1.5	412,708	3.4	0.5	2,038,088	17.0	1.0	12,013,064
100 - 199% of Poverty	6,575,867	42.5	1.0	6,027,323	38.9	0.9	517,655	3.3	0.3	2,354,016	15.2	0.8	15,474,860
200 - 299% of Poverty	9,866,383	71.0	0.9	2,236,736	16.1	0.7	551,547	4.0	0.4	1,243,024	8.9	0.6	13,897,690
300% of Poverty or Higher	27,373,550	87.6	0.5	1,202,290	3.8	0.2	1,430,721	4.6	0.3	1,252,840	4.0	0.4	31,259,400
<b>Adults</b>	123,291,807	70.2	0.4	10,253,309	5.8	0.1	12,155,397	6.9	0.2	29,931,502	17.0	0.3	175,632,014
Less than 100% of Poverty	4,669,179	25.1	1.2	4,448,500	23.9	0.9	1,712,993	9.2	0.7	7,798,463	41.9	1.0	18,629,134
100 - 199% of Poverty	12,206,587	46.4	0.8	3,486,120	13.2	0.7	2,151,507	8.2	0.5	8,468,204	32.2	0.9	26,312,418
200 - 299% of Poverty	19,371,032	67.6	1.1	1,249,877	4.4	0.3	2,077,688	7.2	0.6	5,970,997	20.8	0.9	28,669,595
300% of Poverty or Higher	87,045,009	85.3	0.5	1,068,812	1.0	0.1	6,213,208	6.1	0.4	7,693,837	7.5	0.4	102,020,866

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 22**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Gender**

	<b>Employer-Sponsored</b>			<b>Medicaid/SCHIP/State</b>			<b>Other Insurance</b>			<b>Uninsured</b>			<b>Total</b>
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	19,106,182	62.0	0.7	4,074,322	13.2	0.5	1,907,276	6.2	0.5	5,739,661	18.6	0.7	30,827,441
Female	9,645,070	62.9	0.9	2,056,624	13.4	0.6	1,025,014	6.7	0.6	2,610,767	17.0	0.9	15,337,476
Male	9,461,112	61.1	1.1	2,017,698	13.0	0.7	882,262	5.7	0.6	3,128,893	20.2	1.0	15,489,964
<b>Children</b>	5,299,344	57.1	1.0	2,471,427	26.6	1.0	425,170	4.6	0.6	1,082,473	11.7	0.9	9,278,414
Female	2,607,148	57.5	1.5	1,166,435	25.7	1.5	200,520	4.4	0.7	558,059	12.3	1.2	4,532,160
Male	2,692,196	56.7	1.4	1,304,993	27.5	1.3	224,650	4.7	0.8	524,414	11.0	0.9	4,746,253
<b>Adults</b>	13,806,838	64.1	0.9	1,602,895	7.4	0.5	1,482,106	6.9	0.6	4,657,188	21.6	0.8	21,549,027
Female	7,037,923	65.1	1.1	890,190	8.2	0.6	824,495	7.6	0.8	2,052,709	19.0	1.0	10,805,316
Male	6,768,916	63.0	1.5	712,705	6.6	0.8	657,611	6.1	0.7	2,604,479	24.2	1.3	10,743,711
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	0.3	26,992,913	10.9	0.2	15,068,027	6.1	0.2	36,819,469	14.8	0.3	248,277,028
Female	85,499,135	68.5	0.4	14,647,086	11.7	0.2	7,424,050	5.9	0.2	17,245,372	13.8	0.3	124,815,643
Male	83,897,483	68.0	0.4	12,345,828	10.0	0.2	7,643,977	6.2	0.2	19,574,097	15.9	0.4	123,461,385
<b>Children</b>	46,104,811	63.5	0.5	16,739,605	23.0	0.3	2,912,631	4.0	0.2	6,887,967	9.5	0.4	72,645,014
Female	22,434,961	63.2	0.7	8,127,830	22.9	0.5	1,444,959	4.1	0.2	3,468,317	9.8	0.5	35,476,068
Male	23,669,850	63.7	0.7	8,611,775	23.2	0.5	1,467,672	3.9	0.3	3,419,650	9.2	0.5	37,168,946
<b>Adults</b>	123,291,807	70.2	0.4	10,253,309	5.8	0.1	12,155,397	6.9	0.2	29,931,502	17.0	0.3	175,632,014
Female	63,064,174	70.6	0.4	6,519,255	7.3	0.2	5,979,091	6.7	0.3	13,777,055	15.4	0.3	89,339,576
Male	60,227,633	69.8	0.5	3,734,053	4.3	0.2	6,176,305	7.2	0.3	16,154,447	18.7	0.5	86,292,438

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 23**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Race/Ethnicity**

	Employer-Sponsored			Medicaid/SCHIP/State			Other Insurance			Uninsured			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	19,106,182	62.0	0.7	4,074,322	13.2	0.5	1,907,276	6.2	0.5	5,739,661	18.6	0.7	30,827,441
White Non-Hispanic	10,189,495	73.3	1.4	1,084,132	7.8	0.7	1,329,512	9.6	1.0	1,301,404	9.4	0.9	13,904,544
Black Non-Hispanic	1,137,992	53.4	4.1	534,673	25.1	2.5	176,490	8.3	2.8	283,829	13.3	2.9	2,132,984
Hispanic	5,012,795	45.3	1.4	2,232,540	20.2	1.1	246,147	2.2	0.4	3,576,792	32.3	1.3	11,068,274
Other Non-Hispanic	2,765,899	74.3	3.6	222,978	6.0	1.1	155,126	4.2	1.2	577,636	15.5	3.5	3,721,639
<b>Children</b>	5,299,344	57.1	1.0	2,471,427	26.6	1.0	425,170	4.6	0.6	1,082,473	11.7	0.9	9,278,414
White Non-Hispanic	2,436,405	73.7	2.0	447,986	13.5	1.6	281,563	8.5	1.2	141,802	4.3	0.9	3,307,756
Black Non-Hispanic	315,460	41.9	3.9	347,940	46.2	4.5	41,728	5.5	2.3	47,709	6.3	2.9	752,836
Hispanic	1,733,992	41.5	1.7	1,525,230	36.5	1.9	72,928	1.7	0.4	844,284	20.2	1.7	4,176,433
Other Non-Hispanic	813,487	78.1	3.4	150,272	14.4	2.8	28,951	2.8	1.7	48,678	4.7	2.2	1,041,388
<b>Adults</b>	13,806,838	64.1	0.9	1,602,895	7.4	0.5	1,482,106	6.9	0.6	4,657,188	21.6	0.8	21,549,027
White Non-Hispanic	7,753,090	73.2	1.5	636,145	6.0	0.6	1,047,950	9.9	1.1	1,159,602	10.9	1.1	10,596,787
Black Non-Hispanic	822,532	59.6	5.4	186,733	13.5	2.4	134,763	9.8	3.6	236,120	17.1	3.9	1,380,148
Hispanic	3,278,804	47.6	1.8	707,310	10.3	1.0	173,219	2.5	0.5	2,732,508	39.6	1.7	6,891,840
Other Non-Hispanic	1,952,412	72.8	4.7	72,707	2.7	0.8	126,175	4.7	1.4	528,958	19.7	4.7	2,680,252
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	0.3	26,992,913	10.9	0.2	15,068,027	6.1	0.2	36,819,469	14.8	0.3	248,277,028
White Non-Hispanic	125,989,357	75.3	0.4	11,729,971	7.0	0.2	11,896,810	7.1	0.3	17,678,144	10.6	0.3	167,294,282
Black Non-Hispanic	18,330,581	56.7	1.0	7,734,920	23.9	0.6	1,288,808	4.0	0.4	4,980,606	15.4	0.8	32,334,915
Hispanic	15,463,275	43.4	0.9	6,612,432	18.5	0.5	1,185,755	3.3	0.3	12,393,679	34.8	0.9	35,655,142
Other Non-Hispanic	9,613,405	74.0	1.6	915,590	7.0	0.6	696,654	5.4	0.8	1,767,040	13.6	1.3	12,992,690
<b>Children</b>	46,104,811	63.5	0.5	16,739,605	23.0	0.3	2,912,631	4.0	0.2	6,887,967	9.5	0.4	72,645,014
White Non-Hispanic	33,182,625	74.8	0.5	6,439,242	14.5	0.4	2,120,382	4.8	0.2	2,604,875	5.9	0.4	44,347,124
Black Non-Hispanic	5,069,822	44.0	1.3	5,139,449	44.6	1.2	295,352	2.6	0.4	1,013,065	8.8	1.0	11,517,688
Hispanic	5,089,695	39.3	1.1	4,608,524	35.6	1.1	341,755	2.6	0.3	2,896,969	22.4	1.1	12,936,943
Other Non-Hispanic	2,762,670	71.9	2.2	552,389	14.4	1.3	155,142	4.0	1.1	373,059	9.7	1.5	3,843,259
<b>Adults</b>	123,291,807	70.2	0.4	10,253,309	5.8	0.1	12,155,397	6.9	0.2	29,931,502	17.0	0.3	175,632,014
White Non-Hispanic	92,806,733	75.5	0.4	5,290,728	4.3	0.2	9,776,428	8.0	0.3	15,073,269	12.3	0.3	122,947,157
Black Non-Hispanic	13,260,759	63.7	1.2	2,595,471	12.5	0.6	993,456	4.8	0.5	3,967,541	19.1	0.9	20,817,228
Hispanic	10,373,581	45.7	1.2	2,003,908	8.8	0.4	844,000	3.7	0.4	9,496,710	41.8	1.1	22,718,199
Other Non-Hispanic	6,850,735	74.9	1.9	363,202	4.0	0.7	541,512	5.9	1.0	1,393,982	15.2	1.6	9,149,431

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 24**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Adults by Family Structure**

	<b>Employer-Sponsored</b>			<b>Medicaid/SCHIP/State</b>			<b>Other Insurance</b>			<b>Uninsured</b>			<b>Total</b>
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	13,806,838	64.1	0.9	1,602,895	7.4	0.5	1,482,106	6.9	0.6	4,657,188	21.6	0.8	21,549,027
Married, with Children	4,787,189	71.3	1.1	436,036	6.5	0.6	351,193	5.2	0.7	1,144,321	17.0	1.0	6,718,739
Married, without Children	4,250,798	77.6	2.4	141,886	2.6	0.7	428,080	7.8	1.5	655,115	12.0	1.6	5,475,880
Single, with Children	797,271	41.1	2.0	442,524	22.8	1.7	81,194	4.2	1.1	620,269	32.0	2.3	1,941,258
Single, without Children	3,971,579	53.6	1.7	582,449	7.9	1.0	621,640	8.4	1.2	2,237,483	30.2	1.7	7,413,151
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	123,291,807	70.2	0.4	10,253,309	5.8	0.1	12,155,397	6.9	0.2	29,931,502	17.0	0.3	175,632,014
Married, with Children	41,819,897	78.0	0.4	2,060,488	3.8	0.2	2,358,581	4.4	0.2	7,376,476	13.8	0.3	53,615,441
Married, without Children	40,963,627	80.8	0.7	784,463	1.5	0.2	4,058,892	8.0	0.6	4,916,675	9.7	0.5	50,723,655
Single, with Children	6,757,507	46.4	0.9	2,894,869	19.9	0.7	524,864	3.6	0.3	4,401,526	30.2	0.8	14,578,766
Single, without Children	33,750,777	59.5	0.9	4,513,489	8.0	0.4	5,213,060	9.2	0.5	13,236,825	23.3	0.8	56,714,151

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 25**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Children by Family Structure**

	<b>Employer-Sponsored</b>			<b>Medicaid/SCHIP/State</b>			<b>Other Insurance</b>			<b>Uninsured</b>			<b>Total</b>
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	5,299,344	57.1	1.0	2,471,427	26.6	1.0	425,170	4.6	0.6	1,082,473	11.7	0.9	9,278,414
No-Parent Family	57,424	18.5	5.1	161,138	51.9	7.5	23,672	7.6	4.1	68,204	22.0	7.9	310,437
One-Parent Family	884,234	40.1	2.2	994,501	45.1	2.6	51,031	2.3	0.6	273,450	12.4	1.8	2,203,215
Two-Parent Family	4,357,686	64.4	1.3	1,315,789	19.5	1.2	350,468	5.2	0.8	740,819	11.0	0.8	6,764,761
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	46,077,700	63.5	0.5	16,693,096	23.0	0.3	2,912,193	4.0	0.2	6,887,451	9.5	0.4	72,570,441
No-Parent Family	762,919	27.1	2.0	1,455,295	51.7	2.2	149,657	5.3	1.1	446,748	15.9	1.8	2,814,620
One-Parent Family	7,947,216	43.5	0.8	7,740,597	42.3	0.9	565,677	3.1	0.4	2,028,189	11.1	0.8	18,281,679
Two-Parent Family	37,367,565	72.6	0.6	7,497,204	14.6	0.4	2,196,859	4.3	0.2	4,412,514	8.6	0.4	51,474,142

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 26**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Family Employment Status**

	<b>Employer-Sponsored</b>			<b>Medicaid/SCHIP/State</b>			<b>Other Insurance</b>			<b>Uninsured</b>			<b>Total</b>
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	19,106,182	62.0	0.7	4,074,322	13.2	0.5	1,907,276	6.2	0.5	5,739,661	18.6	0.7	30,827,441
At Least One Full-Time Worker	17,004,886	68.5	0.9	2,257,351	9.1	0.4	1,341,803	5.4	0.5	4,234,008	17.0	0.8	24,838,048
Part-Time Worker(s) Only	1,115,908	44.6	3.5	538,890	21.5	1.9	229,462	9.2	2.2	620,286	24.8	3.1	2,504,547
No Workers	985,388	28.3	2.9	1,278,081	36.7	2.7	336,011	9.6	2.2	885,366	25.4	2.9	3,484,846
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	0.3	26,992,913	10.9	0.2	15,068,027	6.1	0.2	36,819,469	14.8	0.3	248,277,028
At Least One Full-Time Worker	153,326,798	75.0	0.4	14,489,972	7.1	0.2	9,983,229	4.9	0.2	26,757,593	13.1	0.3	204,557,593
Part-Time Worker(s) Only	7,292,359	44.3	1.8	3,302,743	20.1	1.0	1,912,207	11.6	1.1	3,957,102	24.0	1.4	16,464,411
No Workers	8,777,461	32.2	1.1	9,200,199	33.8	1.0	3,172,591	11.6	0.6	6,104,774	22.4	0.9	27,255,024

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 27**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Working Population by Firm Size**

	Employer-Sponsored			Medicaid/SCHIP/State			Other Insurance			Uninsured			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	7,808,465	73.9	1.4	368,449	3.5	0.4	354,635	3.4	0.6	2,040,953	19.3	1.3	10,572,502
0-99 Employees	4,253,378	65.4	1.8	301,277	4.6	0.6	338,649	5.2	0.9	1,614,253	24.8	1.6	6,507,557
100-999 Employees	2,618,365	87.4	1.8	48,206	1.6	0.4	10,882	0.4	0.3	320,009	10.7	1.7	2,997,462
1,000 Employees or More	936,722	87.8	4.0	18,966	1.8	1.3	5,104	0.5	0.3	106,692	10.0	3.9	1,067,483
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	72,952,307	79.0	0.5	2,534,022	2.7	0.1	3,248,550	3.5	0.3	13,568,112	14.7	0.4	92,302,991
0-99 Employees	38,477,850	71.4	0.7	1,986,586	3.7	0.2	2,685,461	5.0	0.4	10,778,041	20.0	0.6	53,927,938
100-999 Employees	24,615,073	88.8	0.7	458,386	1.7	0.2	438,555	1.6	0.3	2,219,608	8.0	0.6	27,731,623
1,000 Employees or More	9,859,384	92.6	0.9	89,050	0.8	0.2	124,534	1.2	0.3	570,463	5.4	0.8	10,643,431

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 28**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Community Type**

	Employer-Sponsored			Medicaid/SCHIP/State			Other Insurance			Uninsured			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	19,106,182	62.0	0.7	4,074,322	13.2	0.5	1,907,276	6.2	0.5	5,739,661	18.6	0.7	30,827,441
<b>MSA</b>	18,581,130	62.2	0.7	3,835,179	12.8	0.6	1,854,422	6.2	0.5	5,584,019	18.7	0.7	29,854,750
Adults	13,425,333	64.3	1.0	1,469,597	7.0	0.5	1,444,736	6.9	0.6	4,532,263	21.7	0.9	20,871,929
Children	5,155,797	57.4	1.0	2,365,582	26.3	1.1	409,687	4.6	0.6	1,051,756	11.7	0.9	8,982,820
<b>Non-MSA</b>	525,052	54.0	5.9	239,143	24.6	4.8	52,853	5.4	2.3	155,642	16.0	4.5	972,691
Adults	381,505	56.3	6.4	133,298	19.7	5.0	37,370	5.5	2.1	124,925	18.5	5.3	677,098
Children	143,547	48.6	7.4	105,846	35.8	6.9	15,483	5.2	3.5	30,717	10.4	4.3	295,593
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	0.3	26,992,913	10.9	0.2	15,068,027	6.1	0.2	36,819,469	14.8	0.3	248,277,028
<b>MSA</b>	138,931,072	69.4	0.4	20,884,669	10.4	0.2	11,375,921	5.7	0.2	29,105,820	14.5	0.3	200,297,482
Adults	100,993,085	71.3	0.4	7,795,817	5.5	0.2	9,134,409	6.5	0.3	23,634,134	16.7	0.4	141,557,445
Children	37,937,987	64.6	0.5	13,088,853	22.3	0.4	2,241,512	3.8	0.2	5,471,686	9.3	0.4	58,740,037
<b>Non-MSA</b>	30,465,547	63.5	0.7	6,108,244	12.7	0.4	3,692,106	7.7	0.5	7,713,649	16.1	0.6	47,979,546
Adults	22,298,722	65.4	0.9	2,457,492	7.2	0.4	3,020,987	8.9	0.6	6,297,367	18.5	0.7	34,074,569
Children	8,166,825	58.7	1.1	3,650,752	26.3	0.9	671,119	4.8	0.6	1,416,282	10.2	0.7	13,904,977

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 29**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Place of Birth**

	<b>Employer-Sponsored</b>			<b>Medicaid/SCHIP/State</b>			<b>Other Insurance</b>			<b>Uninsured</b>			<b>Total</b>
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>California</b>													
<b>All</b>	19,106,182	62.0	0.7	4,074,322	13.2	0.5	1,907,276	6.2	0.5	5,739,661	18.6	0.7	30,827,441
U.S.-born	15,111,259	67.1	0.9	3,179,080	14.1	0.6	1,460,965	6.5	0.5	2,765,939	12.3	0.7	22,517,243
Foreign-born	3,994,923	48.1	1.9	895,242	10.8	0.9	446,311	5.4	1.0	2,973,721	35.8	2.2	8,310,198
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	0.3	26,992,913	10.9	0.2	15,068,027	6.1	0.2	36,819,469	14.8	0.3	248,277,028
U.S.-born	153,968,482	70.4	0.3	24,608,466	11.3	0.2	13,604,677	6.2	0.2	26,545,545	12.1	0.3	218,727,171
Foreign-born	15,428,136	52.2	0.9	2,384,448	8.1	0.4	1,463,350	5.0	0.4	10,273,924	34.8	0.9	29,549,857

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 30**  
**Characteristics of the Uninsured**

	California			U.S. Total		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>All</b>	5,739,661	100.0	.	36,819,469	100.0	.
<b>Age</b>						
Age 0-10	625,480	10.9	0.9	3,703,369	10.1	0.4
Age 11-17	456,993	8.0	0.8	3,184,599	8.6	0.4
Age 18-34	2,637,935	46.0	1.8	16,189,492	44.0	0.7
Age 35-64	2,019,253	35.2	1.7	13,742,010	37.3	0.6
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	2,610,767	45.5	1.5	17,245,372	46.8	0.7
Male	3,128,893	54.5	1.5	19,574,097	53.2	0.7
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White Non-Hispanic	1,301,404	22.7	2.0	17,678,144	48.0	0.9
Black Non-Hispanic	283,829	4.9	1.1	4,980,606	13.5	0.6
Hispanic	3,576,792	62.3	2.1	12,393,679	33.7	0.7
Other Non-Hispanic	577,636	10.1	2.2	1,767,040	4.8	0.4
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less than 100% of Poverty	1,704,172	29.7	1.8	9,836,551	26.7	0.7
100 - 199% of Poverty	1,718,790	29.9	1.9	10,822,220	29.4	0.8
200 - 299% of Poverty	1,025,893	17.9	1.8	7,214,021	19.6	0.8
300% of Poverty or Higher	1,290,805	22.5	2.1	8,946,677	24.3	1.0
<b>Community Type</b>						
MSA	5,584,019	97.3	0.8	29,105,820	79.1	0.8
Non-MSA	155,642	2.7	0.8	7,713,649	20.9	0.8
<b>Place of Birth</b>						
U.S.-born	2,765,939	48.2	2.5	26,545,545	72.1	0.7
Foreign-born	2,973,721	51.8	2.5	10,273,924	27.9	0.7
<b>Health Status</b>						
Fair/Poor Health	1,249,657	21.8	1.4	7,194,906	19.5	0.8
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	4,490,004	78.2	1.4	29,624,564	80.5	0.8
Has a Limiting Disability	684,372	11.9	1.5	5,098,930	13.8	0.7

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 31**  
**Uninsurance Rates**

	California		U.S. Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>All</b>	18.6	0.7	14.8	0.3
<b>Age</b>				
Age 0-10	11.0	1.0	8.5	0.4
Age 11-17	12.8	1.4	10.9	0.5
Age 18-34	30.9	1.8	24.7	0.6
Age 35-64	15.5	0.9	12.5	0.3
<b>Gender</b>				
Female	17.0	0.9	13.8	0.3
Male	20.2	1.0	15.9	0.4
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White Non-Hispanic	9.4	0.9	10.6	0.3
Black Non-Hispanic	13.3	2.9	15.4	0.8
Hispanic	32.3	1.3	34.8	0.9
Other Non-Hispanic	15.5	3.5	13.6	1.3
<b>Family Income</b>				
Less than 100% of Poverty	36.2	2.2	32.1	0.7
100 - 199% of Poverty	31.0	1.9	25.9	0.7
200 - 299% of Poverty	23.6	2.3	16.9	0.7
300% of Poverty or Higher	8.0	0.8	6.7	0.3
<b>Community Type</b>				
MSA	18.7	0.7	14.5	0.3
Non-MSA	16.0	4.5	16.1	0.6
<b>Place of Birth</b>				
U.S.-born	12.3	0.7	12.1	0.3
Foreign-born	35.8	2.2	34.8	0.9
<b>Health Status</b>				
Fair/Poor Health	31.7	2.4	26.6	1.0
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	16.7	0.7	13.4	0.3
Has a Limiting Disability	18.2	2.1	16.0	0.7

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 32**  
**Characteristics of Medicaid/SCHIP/State Enrollees**

	California			U.S. Total		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>All</b>	4,074,322	100.0	.	26,992,913	100.0	.
<b>Age</b>						
Age 0-10	1,612,568	39.6	1.6	11,089,203	41.1	0.6
Age 11-17	858,859	21.1	1.4	5,650,402	20.9	0.5
Age 18-34	769,871	18.9	1.5	4,762,265	17.6	0.6
Age 35-64	833,024	20.4	1.4	5,491,043	20.3	0.6
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	2,056,624	50.5	1.6	14,647,086	54.3	0.6
Male	2,017,698	49.5	1.6	12,345,828	45.7	0.6
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White Non-Hispanic	1,084,132	26.6	2.1	11,729,971	43.5	0.7
Black Non-Hispanic	534,673	13.1	1.2	7,734,920	28.7	0.6
Hispanic	2,232,540	54.8	2.3	6,612,432	24.5	0.6
Other Non-Hispanic	222,978	5.5	1.0	915,590	3.4	0.3
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less than 100% of Poverty	1,804,613	44.3	2.0	11,721,755	43.4	1.0
100 - 199% of Poverty	1,455,416	35.7	1.9	9,513,443	35.2	0.9
200 - 299% of Poverty	422,608	10.4	1.4	3,486,613	12.9	0.6
300% of Poverty or Higher	391,685	9.6	1.8	2,271,102	8.4	0.6
<b>Community Type</b>						
MSA	3,835,179	94.1	1.2	20,884,669	77.4	0.7
Non-MSA	239,143	5.9	1.2	6,108,244	22.6	0.7
<b>Place of Birth</b>						
U.S.-born	3,179,080	78.0	1.8	24,608,466	91.2	0.5
Foreign-born	895,242	22.0	1.8	2,384,448	8.8	0.5
<b>Health Status</b>						
Fair/Poor Health	879,018	21.6	1.5	5,566,284	20.6	0.7
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	3,195,305	78.4	1.5	21,426,630	79.4	0.7
Has a Limiting Disability	954,288	23.4	1.9	7,440,768	27.6	0.8

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 33**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Medicaid/SCHIP/State Enrollees**

	Less than 100% of Poverty						100% to 199% of Poverty					
	California			U.S. Total			California			U.S. Total		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>All</b>	1,804,613	100.0	.	11,721,755	100.0	.	1,455,416	100.0	.	9,513,443	100.0	.
<b>Age</b>												
Age 0-10	785,342	43.5	2.6	4,747,428	40.5	0.9	568,840	39.1	2.7	3,958,794	41.6	1.2
Age 11-17	373,379	20.7	2.4	2,525,828	21.5	0.8	316,082	21.7	2.8	2,068,529	21.7	0.9
Age 18-34	280,507	15.5	1.5	1,778,109	15.2	0.7	264,425	18.2	2.3	1,758,004	18.5	1.0
Age 35-64	365,385	20.2	2.1	2,670,390	22.8	1.0	306,069	21.0	2.1	1,728,116	18.2	1.0
<b>Gender</b>												
Female	929,596	51.5	2.5	6,561,079	56.0	1.0	731,404	50.3	2.8	5,180,686	54.5	1.2
Male	875,017	48.5	2.5	5,160,676	44.0	1.0	724,012	49.7	2.8	4,332,757	45.5	1.2
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
White Non-Hispanic	360,877	20.0	2.5	4,288,913	36.6	1.1	403,482	27.7	3.2	4,251,815	44.7	1.4
Black Non-Hispanic	322,040	17.8	2.8	3,909,965	33.4	1.2	136,151	9.4	2.1	2,509,403	26.4	1.4
Hispanic	1,039,603	57.6	3.1	3,156,468	26.9	1.1	836,219	57.5	3.0	2,447,611	25.7	1.1
Other Non-Hispanic	82,092	4.5	1.5	366,410	3.1	0.5	79,564	5.5	1.8	304,614	3.2	0.5
<b>Community Type</b>												
MSA	1,745,521	96.7	0.9	9,061,801	77.3	1.1	1,387,649	95.3	1.3	7,449,105	78.3	1.0
Non-MSA	59,092	3.3	0.9	2,659,954	22.7	1.1	67,767	4.7	1.3	2,064,338	21.7	1.0
<b>Place of Birth</b>												
U.S.-born	1,339,571	74.2	3.0	10,663,644	91.0	0.8	1,150,402	79.0	2.7	8,710,444	91.6	0.7
Foreign-born	465,042	25.8	3.0	1,058,112	9.0	0.8	305,014	21.0	2.7	802,999	8.4	0.7
<b>Health Status</b>												
Fair/Poor Health	399,813	22.2	2.4	2,838,212	24.2	0.9	327,128	22.5	2.1	1,701,221	17.9	1.2
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	1,404,800	77.8	2.4	8,883,544	75.8	0.9	1,128,288	77.5	2.1	7,812,222	82.1	1.2
Has a Limiting Disability	335,582	18.6	2.5	3,356,319	28.6	1.1	375,401	25.8	3.0	2,481,654	26.1	1.2

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 34**  
**Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: Children**

	<b>Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance</b>		<b>Medicaid/SCHIP/State</b>		<b>Uninsured</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>
<b>California</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	3.8	0.6	10.4	1.9	21.4	2.8	7.6	0.8
ER	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2
Doctor's Office	69.5	1.6	43.7	2.7	25.4	3.5	57.5	1.3
Other	25.9	1.5	44.6	2.9	52.7	3.6	34.0	1.3
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	2.3	0.5	4.6	1.2	6.0	2.3	3.4	0.6
Dental	4.6	0.7	7.0	1.5	12.4	2.4	6.1	0.7
Prescription Drug	1.5	0.5	3.9	1.4	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.5
Any	7.5	0.9	12.1	1.9	16.8	3.0	9.8	0.9
Not Confident in Access to Care	5.8	0.8	12.7	1.3	34.4	3.4	11.0	0.8
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	9.1	0.9	16.7	1.7	23.1	3.2	12.6	0.8
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	2.8	0.2	5.8	0.5	20.8	1.1	5.2	0.2
ER	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.3	4.4	0.8	1.2	0.1
Doctor's Office	78.1	0.5	55.8	1.0	38.3	1.6	69.2	0.4
Other	18.5	0.5	36.7	1.1	36.5	1.8	24.4	0.4
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	1.9	0.1	3.2	0.4	5.2	0.9	2.5	0.1
Dental	4.9	0.3	7.0	0.5	13.3	1.2	6.2	0.2
Prescription Drug	1.7	0.1	2.9	0.3	3.7	0.5	2.2	0.1
Any	7.6	0.3	11.2	0.6	17.5	1.4	9.4	0.3
Not Confident in Access to Care	3.7	0.2	10.5	0.5	25.6	1.2	7.4	0.2
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	7.5	0.3	10.9	0.5	21.7	1.4	9.5	0.3

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 35**  
**Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: Low-Income Children**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	9.2	2.3	10.5	1.9	25.5	3.6	13.0	1.5
ER	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.4
Doctor's Office	54.3	3.9	40.6	3.0	19.7	4.1	40.4	2.0
Other	35.1	3.5	47.5	3.3	53.9	4.2	45.3	2.2
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	2.5	0.9	4.4	1.4	4.8	2.3	4.0	0.9
Dental	5.7	1.5	6.9	1.6	10.1	2.6	7.1	1.2
Prescription Drug	1.9	0.8	4.0	1.4	2.2	1.0	3.1	0.8
Any	9.5	2.0	12.0	1.9	14.2	3.3	11.8	1.4
Not Confident in Access to Care	12.6	2.5	12.6	1.6	33.7	4.1	16.6	1.4
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	12.2	2.4	16.7	2.0	20.7	3.7	16.2	1.4
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	4.6	0.6	6.5	0.6	23.7	1.4	8.6	0.5
ER	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.4	4.6	1.0	2.1	0.3
Doctor's Office	68.5	1.2	53.1	1.2	31.9	1.7	55.2	0.7
Other	25.4	1.1	38.7	1.3	39.8	2.2	34.2	0.8
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	2.2	0.3	3.0	0.3	5.2	1.0	3.1	0.3
Dental	7.3	0.7	7.1	0.5	12.3	1.5	8.0	0.5
Prescription Drug	2.4	0.3	3.1	0.4	3.7	0.6	2.9	0.2
Any	10.3	0.7	11.3	0.5	16.1	1.7	11.7	0.5
Not Confident in Access to Care	7.4	0.8	10.8	0.6	25.6	1.6	12.0	0.5
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	10.2	0.8	10.8	0.6	22.6	1.7	12.4	0.5

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 36**  
**Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: Adults**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	10.8	0.9	16.9	2.6	44.4	3.0	18.5	0.8
ER	2.0	0.4	2.7	0.7	4.8	1.1	2.6	0.4
Doctor's Office	62.6	1.2	32.9	3.0	13.4	1.5	49.8	1.0
Other	24.7	1.2	47.4	3.2	37.3	2.9	29.1	1.1
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	6.9	0.7	12.6	1.8	11.6	1.8	8.3	0.6
Dental	12.8	1.0	19.0	2.4	21.5	2.3	15.1	0.9
Prescription Drug	4.2	0.5	7.7	1.5	9.4	1.5	5.6	0.6
Any	19.1	1.2	27.7	2.6	27.2	2.5	21.5	1.0
Not Confident in Access to Care	7.5	0.8	14.2	1.7	25.4	2.2	11.9	0.7
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	10.7	0.9	19.7	2.2	20.6	1.8	13.5	0.8
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	9.5	0.4	12.4	1.0	36.6	0.9	14.3	0.3
ER	1.4	0.1	3.6	0.4	6.1	0.5	2.3	0.1
Doctor's Office	69.3	0.5	43.9	1.5	26.6	0.9	60.6	0.4
Other	19.7	0.4	40.1	1.4	30.6	0.8	22.8	0.4
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	6.4	0.2	11.0	0.7	14.4	0.8	8.0	0.2
Dental	11.8	0.3	19.2	1.2	22.2	1.0	14.0	0.4
Prescription Drug	5.7	0.2	9.5	0.7	12.7	0.7	7.1	0.2
Any	18.5	0.4	27.8	1.2	30.3	1.1	21.1	0.4
Not Confident in Access to Care	5.6	0.3	9.8	0.7	23.3	0.9	8.8	0.3
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	8.9	0.3	12.8	0.8	19.6	0.9	10.8	0.3

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 37**  
**Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: Low-Income Adults**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	18.0	2.4	14.3	1.8	44.6	2.8	28.4	1.6
ER	3.3	1.3	3.4	1.1	5.8	1.7	4.4	1.0
Doctor's Office	44.4	4.2	35.8	3.3	9.6	1.3	28.2	2.1
Other	34.4	3.3	46.5	3.0	39.9	2.6	39.0	2.1
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	7.0	1.4	13.9	2.2	8.9	1.4	9.1	1.0
Dental	17.2	2.5	18.9	2.4	19.6	2.3	18.5	1.6
Prescription Drug	8.9	1.9	9.5	1.9	8.1	1.6	8.7	1.3
Any	24.6	2.5	28.6	2.8	24.1	2.4	25.2	1.6
Not Confident in Access to Care	11.1	1.9	15.4	1.8	26.9	2.1	18.5	1.2
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	12.6	1.8	22.5	2.6	20.7	1.7	17.9	1.2
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	13.7	0.9	11.4	1.1	36.8	0.9	21.7	0.6
ER	2.8	0.4	3.8	0.5	7.3	0.6	4.6	0.3
Doctor's Office	55.6	1.0	44.5	1.5	21.8	0.8	41.4	0.6
Other	27.9	0.9	40.3	1.4	34.1	1.0	32.3	0.6
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	7.8	0.6	10.6	0.7	13.6	0.9	10.4	0.5
Dental	14.8	0.8	18.8	1.2	21.6	1.1	18.0	0.7
Prescription Drug	9.7	0.7	10.0	0.8	12.8	0.8	10.9	0.5
Any	23.4	1.0	28.0	1.4	29.8	1.2	26.5	0.8
Not Confident in Access to Care	9.7	0.8	10.3	0.8	23.4	0.8	14.8	0.6
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	12.0	0.7	13.8	0.9	18.0	0.8	14.4	0.5

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 38**  
**Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: Children**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	81.2	1.1	70.9	2.4	46.9	3.8	74.4	1.0
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.1	0.1	3.4	0.2	2.5	0.3	3.2	0.1
Any Health Professional Visit	38.7	1.7	38.3	2.0	32.5	3.4	37.9	1.1
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.2	0.1	2.6	0.1	2.7	0.5	2.4	0.1
Any Dental Visit	81.2	1.2	72.3	1.9	55.9	3.9	75.8	1.0
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.5	0.1	2.3	0.1	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.1
Any Mental Health Visit	5.3	0.7	7.1	1.1	4.8	1.6	5.7	0.6
If Any, Average Number of Visits	7.6	1.4	18.5	3.5	9.3	5.1	11.4	1.7
Any ER Visit	15.0	1.1	23.4	1.8	13.2	2.3	17.1	0.8
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.4	0.1	2.3	0.6	1.3	0.1	1.7	0.2
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	70.0	1.7	72.5	2.2	51.0	3.6	68.5	1.3
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.8	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	1.9	0.1
Any Hospital Stay	7.7	0.8	7.2	1.0	4.3	1.5	7.2	0.6
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	81.3	0.5	78.9	0.8	51.8	1.4	78.0	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.2	0.0	3.7	0.1	2.6	0.1	3.3	0.0
Any Health Professional Visit	36.2	0.6	41.0	1.1	33.0	1.5	37.0	0.5
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.5	0.1	3.3	0.1	2.4	0.1	2.7	0.1
Any Dental Visit	81.2	0.4	73.2	0.8	54.6	1.5	76.8	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.1	2.3	0.0
Any Mental Health Visit	6.0	0.3	9.4	0.5	4.1	0.5	6.6	0.3
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.5	1.2	13.8	1.0	9.3	1.6	11.6	0.8
Any ER Visit	22.4	0.4	35.8	0.8	19.7	1.3	25.2	0.3
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.5	0.0	2.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.0
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	69.8	0.5	75.2	0.7	49.9	1.5	69.2	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.7	0.1	1.8	0.0
Any Hospital Stay	7.5	0.3	10.6	0.6	4.2	0.6	7.9	0.2

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 39**  
**Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: Low-Income Children**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	77.3	2.6	69.9	2.4	44.5	4.0	67.1	1.5
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.7	0.2	3.3	0.2	2.8	0.5	3.0	0.2
Any Health Professional Visit	43.0	3.3	38.7	2.4	38.1	3.9	39.8	1.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.4	0.2	2.6	0.2	2.9	0.6	2.6	0.2
Any Dental Visit	74.4	3.0	71.3	2.3	50.0	4.6	68.0	1.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.2	0.1	2.3	0.1	2.2	0.5	2.2	0.1
Any Mental Health Visit	5.0	1.1	6.9	1.0	4.3	1.8	5.9	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.8	3.1	18.6	4.1	5.2	2.6	14.9	2.9
Any ER Visit	15.0	2.0	22.9	2.0	8.9	2.1	18.1	1.2
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.6	0.1	2.4	0.7	1.5	0.2	2.1	0.5
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	72.7	2.5	71.4	2.3	52.6	3.9	68.2	1.6
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.9	0.1	2.0	0.2	2.2	0.4	2.0	0.1
Any Hospital Stay	7.7	1.5	6.9	1.0	3.9	1.6	6.6	0.8
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	75.2	1.0	78.3	0.9	48.2	1.8	72.4	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.1	0.1	3.7	0.1	2.7	0.2	3.3	0.1
Any Health Professional Visit	38.1	1.3	40.6	1.3	35.3	1.8	38.8	0.9
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.5	0.1	3.3	0.1	2.5	0.2	2.9	0.1
Any Dental Visit	73.0	1.2	73.2	0.9	49.3	1.8	69.2	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.1	0.0
Any Mental Health Visit	6.9	0.7	9.4	0.6	2.8	0.6	7.5	0.5
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.8	1.8	12.1	0.9	8.1	1.8	11.4	0.8
Any ER Visit	24.8	0.9	35.5	1.0	18.4	1.6	28.9	0.6
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.7	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.9	0.1
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	64.8	1.1	74.8	0.9	48.2	2.1	67.0	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.8	0.1	2.1	0.1	1.9	0.1	2.0	0.0
Any Hospital Stay	6.5	0.6	9.8	0.7	4.3	0.7	7.7	0.4

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 40**  
**Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: Adults**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	76.9	1.2	68.2	3.0	39.3	2.2	68.1	1.0
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.9	0.2	6.1	0.4	3.9	0.6	4.0	0.2
Any Health Professional Visit	35.0	1.4	31.1	2.6	19.9	2.1	31.5	1.1
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.9	0.2	5.3	1.1	3.1	0.3	3.1	0.2
Any Dental Visit	78.9	1.0	59.7	2.9	38.2	2.3	68.7	1.0
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.1	2.3	0.2	2.4	0.1
Any Mental Health Visit	7.8	0.7	15.6	2.5	3.5	0.9	7.4	0.6
If Any, Average Number of Visits	9.7	1.2	9.2	1.1	7.7	2.0	9.5	1.0
Any ER Visit	17.6	0.8	36.8	3.4	14.2	1.9	18.3	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.4	0.1	2.5	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.6	0.0
Any Breast Exam (women only)	63.2	1.5	44.5	3.5	28.9	2.6	55.1	1.1
Any Pap Smear (women only)	66.2	1.6	59.3	3.5	44.5	3.2	61.5	1.2
Any Hospital Stay	7.3	0.6	19.1	2.7	5.8	1.1	7.8	0.5
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	77.5	0.4	76.7	1.2	44.0	1.0	71.7	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.9	0.1	6.5	0.2	3.7	0.2	4.1	0.1
Any Health Professional Visit	31.2	0.4	33.3	1.1	22.9	0.6	29.9	0.3
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.9	0.1	5.5	0.4	2.9	0.2	3.1	0.1
Any Dental Visit	77.1	0.4	53.1	1.4	44.2	1.0	70.1	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.3	0.0	2.4	0.1	2.1	0.1	2.2	0.0
Any Mental Health Visit	7.2	0.2	18.4	1.3	4.7	0.3	7.4	0.2
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.2	0.8	14.1	1.3	7.8	1.3	10.5	0.7
Any ER Visit	19.8	0.5	43.9	1.5	21.9	0.7	21.6	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.6	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.0
Any Breast Exam (women only)	65.0	0.6	51.9	1.5	34.4	1.1	59.3	0.5
Any Pap Smear (women only)	69.7	0.6	63.5	1.5	46.9	1.4	65.8	0.5
Any Hospital Stay	9.1	0.3	23.9	1.1	8.0	0.5	9.8	0.2

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 41**  
**Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: Low-Income Adults**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>California</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	70.9	2.7	69.3	2.6	38.4	2.4	56.9	1.9
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.4	0.6	6.1	0.6	3.8	0.8	4.6	0.4
Any Health Professional Visit	30.9	2.4	33.9	2.5	17.7	1.9	26.0	1.2
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.6	0.6	5.8	1.3	3.1	0.4	4.0	0.4
Any Dental Visit	65.5	3.0	57.1	3.0	33.2	2.5	50.4	1.9
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.3	0.1	2.3	0.1	2.2	0.3	2.3	0.1
Any Mental Health Visit	9.3	1.9	13.3	1.8	3.5	1.2	7.7	1.0
If Any, Average Number of Visits	11.0	3.1	10.4	1.3	9.3	3.7	10.5	1.8
Any ER Visit	17.6	2.0	36.0	3.3	14.8	1.9	19.9	1.5
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.5	0.1	2.4	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.9	0.1
Any Breast Exam (women only)	56.6	3.9	43.2	3.7	28.0	2.6	42.4	2.4
Any Pap Smear (women only)	62.2	3.8	61.3	3.6	46.6	3.8	55.8	2.4
Any Hospital Stay	9.4	1.7	18.7	2.4	8.7	1.8	10.9	1.1
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	71.4	1.0	78.0	1.2	43.3	1.2	62.4	0.8
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.4	0.2	6.6	0.3	3.9	0.3	4.8	0.1
Any Health Professional Visit	32.8	1.0	34.1	1.2	22.4	1.0	29.3	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.4	0.1	5.6	0.5	3.2	0.3	3.8	0.1
Any Dental Visit	64.7	0.9	52.2	1.4	38.5	1.0	53.0	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.2	0.0	2.3	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.1	0.0
Any Mental Health Visit	9.1	0.7	18.6	1.2	5.3	0.5	9.4	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	12.3	3.3	14.1	1.6	9.2	2.0	12.3	1.7
Any ER Visit	25.9	0.8	42.9	1.6	23.1	0.9	27.9	0.6
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.9	0.1	2.7	0.1	1.9	0.1	2.1	0.1
Any Breast Exam (women only)	53.5	1.2	51.3	1.7	32.0	1.2	45.8	0.9
Any Pap Smear (women only)	62.9	1.4	62.8	1.7	46.0	1.5	57.2	0.9
Any Hospital Stay	11.6	0.7	22.8	1.2	9.3	0.6	12.8	0.4

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

## DEFINITION OF TERMS

### **All Tables**

Adults. Adults are age 18-64.

Children. Children are age 0-17.

Community Type. Based on those for whom geographic location is known (county-level information is not available for residents of Alaska). MSAs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and as used by the U.S. Census Bureau (see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/aboutmetro.html>).

Family Employment Status. Family employment status is a hierarchy. Families with at least one full-time worker are classified as “full-time worker” families. Families with no full-time workers but one or more part-time workers are classified as “part-time worker(s) only” families, and those with no full-time or part-time workers in the family are classified as “no workers” families. Individuals who work fewer than 35 hours per week are considered part-time workers, and those who work 35 or more hours per week are considered full-time workers.

Family Income. Family income is the combined income of all family members in the previous year (2001) expressed as a percentage of the federal poverty threshold (FPT). Such statistics use the official Census Bureau poverty definition, which compares a family’s pretax cash income to a threshold that varies by family size.

Family Structure (Married/Single, With/Without Children). Family structure of adults is defined in terms of marital status and presence of children. “Married” adults are defined as those who report being married or have a spouse in the household. Those adults who are widowed, divorced, separated, or never married, or whose marital status was not ascertained but who did not report having a spouse in the household are classified as “single.” Adults “with children” have at least one biological, adoptive, or stepchild under age 18 living in the household at the time of the survey; all other adults are classified as “without children.”

Family Structure (Marital Status). Family structure of children is defined in terms of the adults with whom they live. The category “Children in Married Couple Households” includes children living with a married couple. The category “Children in Unmarried Households” includes children living with an unmarried couple or a single adult.

Family Structure (Parental Status). Family structure of children is defined in terms of their relationship with the adults with whom they live. The category “no parents” means that the child lives with relatives other than parents or with unrelated adults. Children classified as living in “one-parent families” live with a single biological or adoptive parent (the household may contain this parent’s unmarried partner). Children living with two biological or adoptive parents (married or unmarried) or one biological or adoptive

parent and one stepparent (parents must be married) are classified as living in “two-parent families.” Approximately 0.1% of sampled children were classified as “not ascertained” due to undetermined living arrangements.

Full-Time Work/er(s). Families with at least one member who works 35 or more hours per week are considered full-time worker families.

Low-Income. Low-income is defined as below 200 percent of the federal poverty threshold.

Nonelderly. All individuals under the age of 65.

Part-Time Work/er(s). Families with no members who work 35 or more hours per week, but with at least one member who works fewer than 35 hours per week, are considered part-time worker families.

Race/Ethnicity. The interviewer asks the most knowledgeable adult in the family to identify race and ethnicity for himself or herself and for each sampled family member. Respondents were first asked about ethnicity (“[Are you/Is family member] of Spanish or Hispanic origin?”), and then about race (“What is [your/family member’s] race?”). The survey used two categories for ethnicity (Hispanic and non-Hispanic) and four categories for race (white, black, American Indian or Alaskan Native, and Asian or Pacific Islander). Values for respondents who chose not to answer the question or who gave an answer that did not fit into one of these categories were imputed.

## **Tables 1-10**

Children’s Living Arrangement (Marital/Parental Status). The living arrangement of children is defined in terms of their relationship with the adults with whom they live. The category “married parents” means that the child lives with at least one biological or adoptive parent who is married. Children classified as living with “cohabiting parents” live with at least one biological or adoptive parent who is cohabiting. Children living with one biological or adoptive parent who is not married or cohabiting are classified as living with an “other unmarried parent”. Children not living with any biological or adoptive parents are classified as living with “no parent”.

Education. A measure of the highest level of education completed. Missing responses (due to “don’t know” or “refuse to answer”) were not imputed.

One or More Food-Related Problems. To measure food hardship, respondents were asked whether, during the previous 12 months, one or more adults ate less or skipped meals because there was not enough money for food, the food the family bought ran out, or any family member worried that food would run out before the family got money to buy more.

Trouble Paying Rent or Utilities. Respondents were asked whether they had problems paying mortgage, rent, or utility bills during the previous 12 months.

Used Emergency Food Services. The survey asked families whether they had gotten emergency food from a church, food pantry, or food bank during the past 12 months. This question was asked of families with income below 200% of the federal poverty threshold only.

### **Tables 11-13**

Children with Parent Reporting Symptoms of Poor Mental Health. The questions included in the mental health scale asked parents how much of the time in the past month they had been very nervous, felt calm and peaceful, felt downhearted and blue, been happy, and felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer them up.

Children with Parent who is Highly Aggravated. Parental aggravation was ascertained in NSAF by parents' reports of how frequently they felt that their child was particularly hard to care for, that they gave up more of their lives to meet their child's needs than they had expected, that their child bothered them a lot, and that they were angry with their child.

Expelled/Suspended. Expulsion or suspension from school in the past year.

High Level of Behavioral and Emotional Problems. A measure of behavioral and emotional problems was derived from a series of questions in which all parents were asked to report the extent to which, in the past month, their children did not get along with other kids, could not concentrate or pay attention for long, or were unhappy, sad, or depressed. Parents of 6- to 11-year-olds were also asked how often during the past month their children felt worthless or inferior; were nervous, high-strung, or tense; or acted too young for their age. Likewise, parents of 12- to 17-year olds were additionally asked how often during the past month their children had trouble sleeping, lied or cheated, or did poorly at schoolwork.

High Level of Engagement in School. A general measure of school engagement, was derived from four questions in which parents were asked about the extent to which their children did schoolwork only when forced to, did just enough schoolwork to get by, always did homework, and cared about doing well in school.

Participated in Extracurricular Activities. Participation in extracurricular activities was assessed on the basis of parents' responses to questions about children's involvement in lessons, clubs, sports, or other activities.

Skipped School. Skipping school once or more in the past year.

## **Tables 14-19**

Babysitter/Nanny. Babysitter or nanny is care by a non-relative in the child's home.

Before- and After-School. Before- and after-school programs are only for children age 6 and older. These are programs designed to care for children before school starts or after school is over. These programs can also be located within schools, community centers, and youth development agencies. The survey did not specifically ask about sports, lessons, or other recreational activities that may sometimes be used as childcare arrangements by parents.

Center-Based Care. Center-based childcare is only for age 4 and under. It includes care in childcare centers, Head Start, preschool, pre-kindergarten, and before- and after-school programs.

Children Under 5. This analysis focuses only on children under 5 whose mothers are employed and were interviewed during the non-summer months. In addition, the survey asks respondents only about regular child care arrangements. Respondents using a complicated array of arrangements that would not qualify as "regular" would not be identified in this study as using a childcare arrangement.

Employed Mothers. For randomly selected children in the sample households, interviews were conducted with the person most knowledgeable about each child. Because the mother was the "most knowledgeable adult" for a majority of the children in the national sample, the term "mother" is used here to refer to this respondent.

Family Child Care. Family childcare is care by a non-relative in the provider's home.

Non-parental Care. NSAF questions focused on non-parental arrangements and did not include questions about care provided by another parent, care for the child while the parent was at work, or care for the child at home by a self-employed parent. Those respondents not reporting a childcare arrangement are assumed to be in one of these forms of care and are coded as having no hours in non-parental care.

Number of Hours in Non-parental Care. Percentages do not add to 100 as a result of rounding. NSAF questions focused on non-parental arrangements and did not include questions about care provided by another parent, care for the child while the parent was at work, or care for the child at home by a self-employed parent. Those respondents not reporting a childcare arrangement are assumed to be in one of these forms of care and are coded as having no hours in non-parental care.

Parent/Other. Parent care/other care is care given to those children whose mother did not report a non-parental childcare arrangement while she worked. This type of care could be provided by the other parent, the mother while she works, or a self-employed mother at home. For school-age children, this may also include enrichment activities such as

lessons or sports. Because of the way data were collected in NSAF, these activities are not defined as childcare in this profile.

Primary Child Care Arrangements. Primary arrangement is where the child spends the greatest number of hours during the week while the mother is at work.

Relative Care. Relative care is care by a relative in the home of either the child or provider.

Self-Care. Self-care consists of regular amounts of time each week in which the child is not being supervised while the mother works. This includes time spent alone or with a sibling younger than 13. “Any self-care” means that the child regularly spent some time in an unsupervised setting each week, although it was not the form of care in which he or she spent the most hours each week or necessarily while the mother was at work.

## **Tables 20-41**

Employer-Sponsored. Employer-sponsored coverage includes those who receive coverage directly from a current or former employer or union, those who receive coverage as dependents, those who receive coverage under the Consolidated Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986 (COBRA), and those who receive coverage under CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA), or other military program.

Insurance Coverage/Status. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters. To create mutually exclusive coverage categories, people reporting multiple types of insurance coverage are classified according to a hierarchy that looks first for employer-sponsored coverage, then for Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage, then for Medicare and other privately purchased coverage that is not obtained through an employer or union. Thus, for instance, those with both employer-sponsored coverage and Medicaid would be classified as having employer-sponsored coverage and would not be included in these estimates.

Firm Size. Firm size is the number of people who are employed at the location of the worker’s main job. Based on those who work for an employer. “Working for an employer” includes those who are also self-employed part of the time but work for an employer as their main job. Excludes those who work in the public sector.

Limiting Disability. For children, indicates that the child has a physical, learning, or mental health condition that limits participation in the usual kinds of activities done by most children the child’s age or limits his or her ability to do schoolwork. For adults, indicates a physical, mental, or other health condition that limits the kind or amount of work the person can do.

Medicaid/SCHIP/State. Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage includes those who receive coverage through the Medicaid program, through state-specific programs, or, for children less than 18, through separate State Children's Health Insurance Programs (SCHIP).

Not Confident in Access to Care. Based on respondent's answer to the question "How confident are you that your family members can get care if they need it?" "Not confident" includes those respondents who say they are "not too confident" or "not confident at all" that their family can get needed medical care.

Not Satisfied with Quality of Care. Based on respondent's answer to the question "How satisfied are you with the quality of medical care your family has received during the last 12 months?" "Not satisfied" includes those respondents who say they are "very dissatisfied" or "somewhat dissatisfied" in the quality of care their family receives.

Other Insurance. Other insurance includes those who receive coverage through Medicare, through privately purchased coverage that is not obtained through an employer or union, and through coverage that cannot be definitively classified as employer-sponsored, privately-purchased, Medicaid/SCHIP/State, Medicare, or CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA), or other military program.

Uninsured. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. Interviewers asked respondents about family members' current enrollment in private and public insurance and followed up with a confirmation question when no coverage was specified. Uninsured includes those who reported no type of health insurance coverage at the time of the survey or who reported coverage under the Indian Health Service program. Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters.

Unmet Need. Unmet need estimates are based on responses to a series of questions asking, "In the past 12 months, did [person] not get or postpone [type of care] when he/she needed it?" "Any" unmet need indicates that a person had one or more types of unmet need among medical/surgical, dental, and prescription drug need.

Usual Source of Care. The respondent is asked, "Is there a place where [person] usually goes when he/she is sick or needs advice about his/her health?" If yes, the interviewer asks, "What kind of place is it that [person] usually goes to?" The response choices are a doctor's office (including an HMO), a hospital emergency room, a clinic or hospital outpatient department, or some other place. "Other" includes those whose usual source of care is a clinic or hospital outpatient department, a naturopathic/herbal provider, a family member or friend who is in the medical profession, dial-in or phone service, or other providers.

Utilization of Health Care. Health service utilization questions in NSAF ask whether the sampled person received specific types of care in the 12 months prior to the survey and, if so, how many times.