

**State Profile  
of New York:  
Data from the 2002  
National Survey of  
America's Families**

# State Profiles



**United  
Hospital Fund**

*Shaping New York's Health Care:  
Information, Philanthropy, Policy.*



**Assessing  
the New  
Federalism**

*An Urban Institute  
Program to Assess  
Changing Social Policies*

**State Profile  
of New York:  
Data from the 2002  
National Survey of  
America's Families**

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## ASSESSING THE NEW FEDERALISM

*Assessing the New Federalism* is a multiyear Urban Institute project designed to analyze the devolution of responsibility for social programs from the federal government to the states. It focuses primarily on health care, income security, social services, child care, and child welfare. Researchers monitor program changes, changes in the well-being of families, and fiscal trends. The project provides timely, nonpartisan information to inform public debate and to help state and local stakeholders carry out their new responsibilities more effectively.

Key components of the project include a household survey, studies of policies in 13 states, and a database of welfare rules covering all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Publications and data are available free of charge on the Urban Institute's web site at <http://www.urban.org>.

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## INTRODUCTION AND LIST OF TABLES

### Introduction

The *State Profile of New York* presents a detailed series of tables on economic security, child well-being, child care, and health care. The tables compare New York with the nation as a whole on all of these measures. The tables are based on the 2002 National Survey of America's Families.

Each table follows a similar format. The top (or left) panel presents data for New York while the bottom (or right) panel presents data for the nation as a whole. In most tables, the data presented are the number of people who fall into the stated category, the percent of people in that category, and the standard error of the percent. Definitions and notes for all tables appear after Table 41.

Estimates from the NSAF, like those from all surveys, are subject to various types of error. Sampling error is the most common limitation reported in survey results. Evaluating statistical precision based solely upon sampling error may be misleading. Measurement error, error due to undercoverage, and non-response bias may introduce equally large sources of error.

#### *National Survey of America's Families*

The National Survey of America's Families (NSAF) is one of only a few surveys to provide reliable estimates on measures of child and family well-being for selected states as well as for the nation as a whole. The survey oversamples low-income families (those with incomes below 200 percent of the federal poverty threshold). The large low-income sample also generates large samples of racial and ethnic minorities, immigrants, and people participating in government programs.

The Urban Institute's *Assessing the New Federalism* project fielded NSAF in 1997, 1999, and 2002. For each round, the survey provided information on over 100,000 non-elderly persons (about 70,000 non-elderly adults and 35,000 children).

Along with a large, nationally-representative sample for the nation, NSAF has large, state-representative samples for 13 states (Alabama, California, Colorado, Florida, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Jersey, New York, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin). Together, these states are home to more than half the nation's population. They also represent a broad range of fiscal capacity, political traditions, and approaches to government programs.

## *NSAF Topics*

The NSAF examines a broad range of issues related to family well-being.

- *Economic security* includes income, employment, earnings, participation in education and training programs, participation in welfare programs, child support receipt and payment, food security, and housing and economic hardship.
- *Health and health care* includes health insurance coverage, health care use and access, health status and activity limitations, and reasons for not participating in public programs.
- *Child well-being* includes educational and cognitive stimulation, behavior problems, child care arrangements, school engagement, and social and other development activities.
- *Family environment* includes family structure and household composition, contact with non-custodial parents, parent psychological well-being, parent stress, and parent volunteer and religious activity.

NSAF can generate state-level estimates of child, nonelderly adult, and family well-being indicators. NSAF data enable researchers to make comparisons across states at a given point in time. Multiple rounds of the survey permit analysis of change within a state over time and across states over time. In addition, researchers can use NSAF data to produce point-in-time and change-over-time estimates at the national level.

## *NSAF Methods*

Extensive information about the survey, including the design features, response rates, weighting procedures, and treatment of nonresponse, is available in a series of online methodology reports at <http://anf.urban.org/nsaf/>.

**Sampling.** The primary sampling method for the NSAF was a random selection of telephone numbers. In households without telephones, cellular phones were provided to complete interviews. Before administering the interview, households were screened to determine eligibility. Households composed only of adults age 65 and over were not included in the survey. In households with children, up to two children were randomly selected, one under 6 years old and one between the ages of 6 and 17. Information about the children and the household was obtained from the adult who knew the most about the children. In 95 percent of the cases, this was a biological, adoptive, or stepparent. If the household included childless adults, one or two of these were randomly chosen to be interviewed. In households without children, one or two nonelderly adults were selected randomly for interviewing.

**Estimation.** NSAF sampling weights are used to provide unbiased aggregate estimates for each state and for the country as a whole. The weights were applied to all survey items in an effort to: (1) compensate for differential probabilities of selection for households and persons; (2) reduce biases occurring where nonrespondents have different characteristics than respondents; (3) adjust, to the extent possible, for undercoverage in

the sampling frames and in the conduct of the survey; and (4) reduce the variance of the estimates by using auxiliary information. Control totals were based on the 2000 Census estimates at the national and state levels by age, sex, and race/ethnicity.

For most questions the item nonresponse rates were very low, often less than 1 percent. As is the case with any household survey containing questions about sensitive information (such as income), the NSAF occasionally encountered significant levels of item nonresponse. In particular, nonresponse rates for items related to income were around 20 percent—consistent with item nonresponse rates in other surveys such as the Annual Demographic (March) Supplement to the Current Population Survey.

For NSAF data in general, nearly all questions on employment, earnings, and family income were imputed when missing, as were selected items from the sections on health care coverage and health care use and access. In most cases, the imputation for a particular survey item was carried out by assigning the value of that item from a randomly drawn respondent case to a nonrespondent case that had similar values on other variables thought to be related to the missing item of interest.

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The *Definition of Terms* section follows Table 41.

**Table 1**  
**Characteristics of the Nonelderly Population**

	New York			U.S. Total		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>All</b>	16,505,186	100.0	.	248,277,028	100.0	.
<b>Age</b>						
Age 0-5	1,480,284	9.0	0.0	23,371,027	9.4	0.0
Age 6-11	1,623,840	9.8	0.2	24,493,264	9.9	0.1
Age 12-17	1,533,611	9.3	0.2	24,780,723	10.0	0.1
Age 18-34	4,397,383	26.6	0.0	65,499,743	26.4	0.0
Age 35-54	5,760,998	34.9	0.3	84,574,949	34.1	0.0
Age 55-64	1,709,071	10.4	0.3	25,557,322	10.3	0.0
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	8,397,323	50.9	0.0	124,814,112	50.3	0.0
Male	8,107,863	49.1	0.0	123,462,916	49.7	0.0
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White Non-Hispanic	10,043,369	60.8	0.5	167,248,181	67.4	0.0
Black Non-Hispanic	2,686,592	16.3	0.0	32,334,915	13.0	0.0
Hispanic	2,784,746	16.9	0.0	35,655,141	14.4	0.0
Other Non-Hispanic	990,480	6.0	0.5	13,038,790	5.3	0.0
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less than 100% of Poverty	2,395,037	14.5	0.8	30,631,721	12.3	0.2
100 - 199% of Poverty	2,710,859	16.4	0.8	41,825,287	16.8	0.2
200 - 299% of Poverty	2,518,436	15.3	0.9	42,525,205	17.1	0.4
300% of Poverty or Higher	8,880,853	53.8	0.9	133,294,815	53.7	0.3
<b>Community Type</b>						
MSA	15,077,456	91.3	0.8	200,316,615	80.7	0.3
Non-MSA	1,427,731	8.7	0.8	47,960,413	19.3	0.3
<b>Place of Birth</b>						
U.S.-born	13,105,067	79.4	1.0	218,631,632	88.1	0.2
Foreign-born	3,400,120	20.6	1.0	29,645,396	11.9	0.2
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	5,453,390	33.0	0.8	85,189,658	34.3	0.3
Very Good	5,237,836	31.7	0.9	82,816,577	33.4	0.3
Good	3,729,284	22.6	0.7	53,102,059	21.4	0.3
Fair	1,673,078	10.1	0.6	20,936,368	8.4	0.2
Poor	411,599	2.5	0.3	6,232,366	2.5	0.1
<b>Family Structure (Adults)</b>						
Married, with Children	3,448,635	29.1	0.8	53,784,168	30.6	0.3
Married, without Children	2,972,776	25.0	1.2	50,609,081	28.8	0.4
Single, with Children	1,019,578	8.6	0.5	14,610,810	8.3	0.1
Single, without Children	4,426,463	37.3	1.3	56,627,956	32.2	0.4
<b>Education (Adults)</b>						
Less Than High School	1,595,301	13.7	0.4	23,410,443	13.5	0.1
High School Graduate or GED	3,834,424	33.0	1.2	63,536,896	36.6	0.3
Some College	2,905,599	25.0	1.2	41,198,815	23.7	0.4
College Graduate	3,270,675	28.2	0.2	45,392,550	26.2	0.1

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 2**  
**Family Income Distribution of the Nonelderly Population by Age**

	Less than 100% of Poverty						300% of Poverty or Higher					
	Poverty		100 - 199% of Poverty		200 - 299% of Poverty		Higher		Total			
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>New York</b>												
<b>Children</b>												
Age 0-5	910,330	19.6	1.0	961,698	20.7	1.1	730,116	15.7	1.1	2,035,591	43.9	1.2
Age 6-11	293,560	19.8	1.8	309,019	20.9	1.6	208,429	14.1	1.6	669,276	45.2	1.9
Age 12-17	322,989	19.9	1.9	398,893	24.6	1.8	275,127	16.9	1.8	626,831	38.6	2.2
	293,782	19.2	1.7	253,786	16.5	1.5	246,559	16.1	1.8	739,483	48.2	1.8
<b>Adults</b>												
Age 18-34	1,484,707	12.5	0.9	1,749,161	14.7	0.9	1,788,321	15.1	1.0	6,845,263	57.7	1.1
Age 35-54	761,183	17.3	1.7	702,519	16.0	1.6	707,572	16.1	1.6	2,226,110	50.6	2.3
Age 55-64	551,056	9.6	0.9	787,087	13.7	1.1	797,274	13.8	1.2	3,625,582	62.9	1.8
	172,469	10.1	2.2	259,556	15.2	2.2	283,475	16.6	2.8	993,571	58.1	2.9
<b>U.S. Total</b>												
<b>Children</b>												
Age 0-5	12,013,064	16.5	0.4	15,474,860	21.3	0.4	13,897,690	19.1	0.5	31,259,400	43.0	0.4
Age 6-11	4,190,511	17.9	0.5	5,117,164	21.9	0.5	4,390,906	18.8	0.5	9,672,446	41.4	0.6
Age 12-17	4,105,327	16.8	0.6	5,386,527	22.0	0.5	4,870,223	19.9	0.6	10,131,187	41.4	0.7
	3,717,226	15.0	0.6	4,971,169	20.1	0.6	4,636,561	18.7	0.8	11,455,767	46.2	0.7
<b>Adults</b>												
Age 18-34	18,618,657	10.6	0.2	26,350,427	15.0	0.2	28,627,515	16.3	0.4	102,035,414	58.1	0.4
Age 35-54	9,021,485	13.8	0.4	11,871,076	18.1	0.4	11,907,763	18.2	0.6	32,699,419	49.9	0.7
Age 55-64	7,048,403	8.3	0.3	11,215,432	13.3	0.3	12,873,775	15.2	0.4	53,437,339	63.2	0.5
	2,548,769	10.0	0.6	3,263,919	12.8	0.7	3,845,977	15.0	0.9	15,898,656	62.2	1.0

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 3**  
**Family Income Distribution of the Nonelderly Population, by Race/Ethnicity, Family Structure, and Education**

	Less than 100% of Poverty			100 - 199% of Poverty			200 - 299% of Poverty			300% of Poverty or Higher			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>New York</b>													
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>													
White Non-Hispanic	900,252	9.0	0.8	1,194,479	11.9	1.0	1,582,701	15.8	1.0	6,365,937	63.4	1.3	10,043,369
Black Non-Hispanic	511,401	19.0	2.4	555,151	20.7	2.7	407,948	15.2	2.6	1,212,092	45.1	2.9	2,686,592
Hispanic	862,099	31.0	2.4	783,873	28.1	2.5	409,453	14.7	2.1	729,321	26.2	2.1	2,784,746
Other Non-Hispanic	121,286	12.2	3.3	177,357	17.9	4.9	118,334	11.9	4.5	573,504	57.9	5.5	990,480
<b>Family Structure (Adults)</b>													
Married, with Children	255,714	7.4	0.8	506,278	14.7	1.1	576,092	16.7	1.2	2,110,551	61.2	1.6	3,448,635
Married, without Children	174,220	5.9	1.6	304,121	10.2	2.1	350,377	11.8	2.2	2,144,058	72.1	2.9	2,972,776
Single, with Children	326,088	32.0	2.2	298,406	29.3	1.8	186,185	18.3	1.8	208,900	20.5	1.8	1,019,578
Single, without Children	728,686	16.5	1.5	640,356	14.5	1.7	675,667	15.3	2.1	2,381,755	53.8	2.5	4,426,463
<b>Education (Adults)</b>													
Less Than High School	540,353	33.9	3.3	456,592	28.6	3.3	294,247	18.4	2.7	304,109	19.1	3.1	1,595,301
High School Graduate or GED	525,405	13.7	1.5	656,065	17.1	1.5	688,885	18.0	1.6	1,964,069	51.2	2.0	3,834,424
Some College	224,388	7.7	1.2	385,026	13.3	1.7	446,650	15.4	2.4	1,849,535	63.7	2.8	2,905,599
College Graduate	163,831	5.0	1.1	202,506	6.2	1.0	316,404	9.7	1.5	2,587,933	79.1	2.0	3,270,675
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>													
White Non-Hispanic	13,298,251	8.0	0.2	22,544,611	13.5	0.3	28,680,671	17.1	0.5	102,724,648	61.4	0.5	167,248,181
Black Non-Hispanic	7,303,262	22.6	0.8	6,891,742	21.3	0.9	5,749,646	17.8	1.0	12,390,266	38.3	1.2	32,334,915
Hispanic	8,903,252	25.0	0.8	10,617,422	29.8	0.7	6,229,468	17.5	0.7	9,905,000	27.8	0.9	35,655,141
Other Non-Hispanic	1,126,957	8.6	0.9	1,771,512	13.6	1.1	1,865,421	14.3	1.3	8,274,901	63.5	1.7	13,038,790
<b>Family Structure (Adults)</b>													
Married, with Children	3,639,316	6.8	0.3	8,830,047	16.4	0.3	10,199,129	19.0	0.4	31,115,676	57.9	0.5	53,784,168
Married, without Children	2,541,141	5.0	0.4	4,032,798	8.0	0.4	6,026,117	11.9	0.8	38,009,025	75.1	0.9	50,609,081
Single, with Children	4,372,805	29.9	0.8	4,082,508	27.9	0.7	2,827,729	19.4	0.7	3,327,768	22.8	0.7	14,610,810
Single, without Children	8,065,396	14.2	0.5	9,405,074	16.6	0.5	9,574,541	16.9	0.6	29,582,945	52.2	0.8	56,627,956
<b>Education (Adults)</b>													
Less Than High School	6,287,829	26.9	1.0	6,600,445	28.2	0.8	4,017,089	17.2	0.8	6,505,080	27.8	1.2	23,410,443
High School Graduate or GED	7,025,535	11.1	0.4	11,158,003	17.6	0.4	12,729,137	20.0	0.6	32,624,220	51.3	0.7	63,536,896
Some College	3,192,684	7.7	0.4	5,257,265	12.8	0.5	6,661,116	16.2	0.7	26,087,750	63.3	0.9	41,198,815
College Graduate	1,679,515	3.7	0.2	2,872,341	6.3	0.4	4,791,258	10.6	0.5	36,049,437	79.4	0.8	45,392,550

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 4**  
**Family Income Distribution of Children by Living Arrangement**

	Less than 100% of Poverty		100 - 199% of Poverty		200 - 299% of Poverty		300% of Poverty or Higher		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>All</b>	894,232	19.4	959,365	20.8	730,116	15.8	2,034,490	44.1	4,618,202
Married Parents	271,668	8.9	475,790	15.6	525,524	17.3	1,771,289	58.2	3,044,272
Cohabiting Parents	77,927	31.6	96,615	39.2	34,187	13.9	37,716	15.3	246,444
Other Unmarried Parent	468,064	41.0	332,403	29.1	140,722	12.3	199,862	17.5	1,141,052
No Parent	76,573	41.1	54,557	29.3	29,682	15.9	25,623	13.7	186,435
<b>S.E.</b>									
	1.0		1.1		1.1		1.1		1.2
	1.2		1.3		1.5		1.5		1.8
	5.8		5.4		3.5		3.5		3.3
	2.4		2.2		1.5		1.5		2.1
	7.1		7.7		5.4		5.4		3.2
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>All</b>	11,928,747	16.5	15,420,975	21.3	13,833,794	19.1	31,183,871	43.1	72,367,387
Married Parents	3,934,815	8.0	8,854,464	17.9	9,765,661	19.8	26,824,541	54.3	49,379,481
Cohabiting Parents	1,665,822	39.4	1,278,189	30.2	748,296	17.7	533,482	12.6	4,225,790
Other Unmarried Parent	5,477,992	34.3	4,608,399	28.9	2,723,102	17.0	3,163,266	19.8	15,972,760
No Parent	850,117	30.5	679,922	24.4	596,735	21.4	662,582	23.8	2,789,356
	0.4		0.4		0.5		0.5		0.4
	0.3		0.4		0.5		0.5		0.6
	2.1		1.9		1.6		1.6		1.3
	0.9		0.9		0.8		0.8		0.8
	2.4		2.1		2.1		2.1		2.0

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 5**  
**Family Income Distribution of the Nonelderly Population by Family Employment Status**

	Less than 100% of Poverty		100 - 199% of Poverty		200 - 299% of Poverty		300% of Poverty or Higher		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>All</b>	2,228,039	15.2	2,414,821	16.5	2,186,620	15.0	7,785,645	53.3	14,615,125
At Least One Full-Time Worker	948,033	8.2	1,709,174	14.9	1,848,846	16.1	6,995,506	60.8	11,501,559
Part-Time Worker(s) Only	408,540	34.1	270,706	22.6	134,813	11.3	384,104	32.1	1,198,163
No Workers	871,467	45.5	434,941	22.7	202,961	10.6	406,035	21.2	1,915,404
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>All</b>	27,956,616	12.8	36,667,811	16.8	36,810,945	16.9	116,858,657	53.5	218,294,030
At Least One Full-Time Worker	12,909,877	7.3	26,676,782	15.1	31,450,556	17.8	105,517,639	59.8	176,554,854
Part-Time Worker(s) Only	4,364,968	28.2	3,713,951	24.0	2,253,754	14.6	5,151,149	33.3	15,483,822
No Workers	10,681,771	40.7	6,277,078	23.9	3,106,635	11.8	6,189,870	23.6	26,255,353

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 6**  
**Sources of Family Income by Quintile**

	<b>Percent of Family Income from Source</b>				
	Bottom Quintile	Second Quintile	Middle Quintile	Fourth Quintile	Top Quintile
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>New York</b>					
<b>Public</b>					
TANF/other cash assistance	2.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
SSI	4.9	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.1
Unemployment	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
Other*	12.6	8.0	3.3	1.9	1.3
<b>Earnings</b>	69.3	83.5	89.2	90.3	93.4
<b>Other Private</b>					
Child Support	2.5	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.2
Family and Friends	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
Other**	4.2	3.3	5.0	6.3	4.1
<b>Other (Unclassifiable)</b>	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Mean Total Income</b>	\$12,881	\$33,390	\$55,105	\$82,041	\$157,414
<b>U.S. Total</b>					
<b>Public</b>					
TANF/other cash assistance	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
SSI	4.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
Unemployment	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Other*	13.7	6.3	3.6	2.3	1.2
<b>Earnings</b>	70.4	84.4	89.4	90.5	92.2
<b>Other Private</b>					
Child Support	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.2
Family and Friends	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other**	4.0	4.9	4.3	4.9	5.0
<b>Other (Unclassifiable)</b>	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Mean Total Income</b>	\$15,171	\$35,320	\$53,952	\$77,208	\$142,245

\* Includes income from social security, SSDI, veteran's benefits, worker's compensation, foster payments, and disability insurance not privately-held.

\*\* Includes income from interest and dividends, pension, annuity, private disability insurance, and rental income.

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 7**  
**Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults, by Age, Education, and Race/Ethnicity**

	Working Full-Time		Working Part-Time		Not Working		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>							
<b>All</b>	7,260,104	61.2	1,554,328	13.1	3,047,693	25.7	11,862,125
<b>Age</b>							
Age 18-34	2,479,116	56.4	733,149	16.7	1,182,929	26.9	4,395,193
Age 35-54	3,980,074	69.1	644,913	11.2	1,132,874	19.7	5,757,861
Age 55-64	800,914	46.9	176,267	10.3	731,890	42.8	1,709,071
<b>Education</b>							
Less Than High School	718,455	45.0	163,601	10.3	713,245	44.7	1,595,301
High School Graduate or GED	2,284,457	59.6	525,570	13.7	1,022,208	26.7	3,832,235
Some College	1,839,375	63.3	427,892	14.7	636,489	21.9	2,903,756
College Graduate	2,263,763	69.2	417,313	12.8	588,305	18.0	3,269,380
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White Non-Hispanic	4,644,108	62.3	1,012,584	13.6	1,802,941	24.2	7,459,633
Black Non-Hispanic	1,121,195	62.5	266,294	14.8	407,613	22.7	1,795,101
Hispanic	1,062,983	56.5	201,111	10.7	616,440	32.8	1,880,533
Other Non-Hispanic	431,818	59.4	74,340	10.2	220,700	30.4	726,858
<b>U.S. Total</b>							
<b>All</b>	108,371,803	61.8	21,325,126	12.2	45,796,011	26.1	175,492,941
<b>Age</b>							
Age 18-34	37,759,576	57.7	10,129,808	15.5	17,528,249	26.8	65,417,633
Age 35-54	59,140,709	70.0	8,372,122	9.9	17,011,067	20.1	84,523,898
Age 55-64	11,471,519	44.9	2,823,197	11.0	11,256,695	44.1	25,551,410
<b>Education</b>							
Less Than High School	10,871,780	46.5	2,521,934	10.8	9,994,466	42.7	23,388,180
High School Graduate or GED	38,703,613	61.0	7,385,465	11.6	17,389,611	27.4	63,478,688
Some College	25,196,903	61.2	6,230,164	15.1	9,734,763	23.6	41,161,830
College Graduate	32,427,923	71.5	4,980,896	11.0	7,969,627	17.6	45,378,444
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White Non-Hispanic	76,765,463	62.5	15,589,333	12.7	30,482,533	24.8	122,837,329
Black Non-Hispanic	12,572,442	60.5	2,019,334	9.7	6,193,504	29.8	20,785,279
Hispanic	13,406,945	59.1	2,548,680	11.2	6,719,176	29.6	22,674,801
Other Non-Hispanic	5,626,954	61.2	1,167,780	12.7	2,400,797	26.1	9,195,531

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 8**  
**Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults, by Gender and Family Structure**

	Working Full-Time			Working Part-Time			Not Working			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>New York</b>										
<b>Female</b>	3,146,658	51.3	1.5	1,082,339	17.7	1.2	1,898,994	31.0	1.4	6,127,991
Married, with Children	759,638	45.5	1.5	322,748	19.3	1.2	586,569	35.1	1.7	1,668,955
Married, without Children	727,712	48.1	4.5	273,820	18.1	3.3	512,133	33.8	3.5	1,513,664
Single, with Children	385,564	49.3	2.2	150,675	19.3	2.0	246,258	31.5	1.9	782,497
Single, without Children	1,273,745	58.9	3.5	335,097	15.5	2.1	554,034	25.6	3.1	2,162,875
<b>Male</b>	4,113,446	71.7	1.6	471,989	8.2	0.9	1,148,699	20.0	1.6	5,734,134
Married, with Children	1,541,724	86.8	1.3	78,901	4.4	0.7	155,918	8.8	1.1	1,776,543
Married, without Children	1,040,614	71.3	4.1	88,201	6.0	2.0	330,297	22.6	3.7	1,459,112
Single, with Children	187,866	80.0	3.4	16,694	7.1	2.5	30,332	12.9	3.5	234,891
Single, without Children	1,343,243	59.3	3.4	288,193	12.7	2.1	632,153	27.9	3.0	2,263,588
<b>U.S. Total</b>										
<b>Female</b>	44,495,614	49.8	0.5	14,950,762	16.7	0.4	29,826,321	33.4	0.5	89,272,697
Married, with Children	11,586,915	44.3	0.5	5,165,214	19.7	0.4	9,415,021	36.0	0.5	26,167,149
Married, without Children	13,353,155	52.0	1.2	3,268,605	12.7	0.8	9,044,647	35.2	1.1	25,666,407
Single, with Children	5,752,105	54.3	0.9	1,713,642	16.2	0.6	3,129,447	29.5	0.8	10,595,194
Single, without Children	13,803,439	51.4	1.1	4,803,302	17.9	0.9	8,237,206	30.7	1.0	26,843,947
<b>Male</b>	63,876,190	74.1	0.5	6,374,364	7.4	0.3	15,969,690	18.5	0.5	86,220,244
Married, with Children	24,377,888	88.4	0.4	1,004,757	3.6	0.2	2,187,817	7.9	0.3	27,570,462
Married, without Children	18,507,135	74.2	1.0	1,410,021	5.7	0.5	5,009,078	20.1	0.9	24,926,233
Single, with Children	3,129,553	78.3	1.5	186,260	4.7	0.7	679,128	17.0	1.3	3,994,941
Single, without Children	17,861,614	60.1	1.2	3,773,327	12.7	0.8	8,093,667	27.2	1.1	29,728,608

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 9**  
**Economic Hardship Among the Nonelderly Population, by Family Income, Family Structure, and Race/Ethnicity**

	<b>Food-Related Hardship</b>			<b>Used Emergency Food Services</b>			<b>Trouble Paying Rent or Utilities</b>		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>New York</b>									
<b>All with Economic Hardship</b>	3,590,726	24.1	0.9	590,049	14.2	1.3	2,115,178	13.0	0.8
<b>Family Income</b>									
Less than 100% of Poverty	1,203,391	54.9	3.0	340,785	16.4	2.0	646,590	27.4	2.2
100 - 199% of Poverty	968,543	39.2	2.3	249,264	12.0	1.8	619,728	23.4	2.2
200 - 299% of Poverty	628,560	27.8	2.9				364,855	14.6	2.0
300% of Poverty or Higher	790,232	9.9	1.1				484,006	5.6	0.7
<b>Family Structure (Adults)</b>									
Married, with Children	663,952	19.6	1.6	72,821	11.0	2.2	347,666	10.2	1.1
Married, without Children	214,692	8.1	1.7	16,665	5.3	2.9	208,971	7.2	1.6
Single, with Children	464,262	48.0	2.5	106,342	20.0	2.6	277,537	27.6	2.5
Single, without Children	890,946	26.2	3.5	101,586	10.2	2.8	540,873	12.5	2.1
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>									
White Non-Hispanic	1,457,300	15.9	1.1	205,782	12.9	2.0	888,515	9.0	0.8
Black Non-Hispanic	901,981	37.9	3.0	216,072	23.6	3.5	534,259	20.6	2.4
Hispanic	1,078,951	43.9	2.8	162,432	11.8	2.2	640,569	23.5	2.6
Other Non-Hispanic	152,494	16.9	3.3	5,763	2.1	1.8	51,835	5.2	1.7
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>All with Economic Hardship</b>	53,466,500	23.5	0.3	9,446,545	15.8	0.5	31,069,671	12.7	0.2
<b>Family Income</b>									
Less than 100% of Poverty	15,131,130	53.6	1.1	5,105,026	19.6	0.9	8,731,341	29.0	0.9
100 - 199% of Poverty	16,419,094	42.8	0.8	4,341,519	12.9	0.6	8,948,286	21.8	0.6
200 - 299% of Poverty	10,415,666	26.8	0.9				6,322,007	15.0	0.6
300% of Poverty or Higher	11,500,610	9.4	0.3				7,068,036	5.4	0.2
<b>Family Structure (Adults)</b>									
Married, with Children	11,093,171	20.9	0.4	1,589,662	14.1	0.7	6,327,745	11.9	0.3
Married, without Children	4,831,265	10.5	0.7	476,587	10.1	1.3	2,822,583	5.6	0.5
Single, with Children	6,212,172	44.3	1.0	1,325,026	18.9	0.9	3,863,924	26.9	0.7
Single, without Children	10,603,016	24.6	0.8	1,568,528	13.0	1.1	5,640,141	10.1	0.4
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>									
White Non-Hispanic	26,886,608	17.3	0.4	4,436,072	15.3	0.7	16,360,668	9.9	0.3
Black Non-Hispanic	10,737,417	37.2	1.2	2,494,659	20.8	1.3	7,042,354	22.2	0.8
Hispanic	13,385,890	42.8	0.9	2,213,995	13.5	0.8	6,785,872	19.4	0.7
Other Non-Hispanic	2,456,585	20.5	1.3	301,819	12.5	2.2	880,777	6.8	0.7

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 10**  
**Economic Hardship Among Children, by Family Structure and Family Income**

	Food-Related Hardship		Used Emergency Food Services		Trouble Paying Rent or Utilities	
	Number	% S.E.	Number	% S.E.	Number	% S.E.
<b>New York</b>						
<b>Children in Married Couple Households</b>						
Less than 100% of Poverty	567,579	18.6 1.7	66,182	10.0 2.3	281,062	9.2 1.1
100 - 199% of Poverty	119,780	42.7 9.1	23,047	8.7 4.2	50,958	18.2 5.0
200 - 299% of Poverty	154,899	33.1 4.0	43,135	10.8 2.8	98,345	20.8 3.4
300% of Poverty or Higher	133,218	24.9 4.4			65,044	12.1 2.5
	159,682	9.1 1.5			66,715	3.8 0.9
<b>Children in Unmarried Households</b>						
Less than 100% of Poverty	785,390	53.6 2.4	226,453	23.1 2.9	459,070	30.1 2.2
100 - 199% of Poverty	396,924	68.9 3.5	139,070	24.9 4.4	222,569	36.8 3.8
200 - 299% of Poverty	261,543	56.6 4.0	87,383	20.7 3.7	149,603	31.2 3.9
300% of Poverty or Higher	83,748	45.6 5.8			42,878	22.7 5.2
	43,175	17.7 5.1			44,020	17.6 4.3
<b>U.S. Total</b>						
<b>Children in Married Couple Households</b>						
Less than 100% of Poverty	10,741,728	21.4 0.5	1,819,123	15.0 0.8	6,171,359	12.3 0.3
100 - 199% of Poverty	2,129,755	52.5 2.5	765,926	20.0 1.9	1,137,577	28.0 2.0
200 - 299% of Poverty	3,786,860	42.3 1.3	1,053,197	12.7 1.1	1,943,185	21.6 1.0
300% of Poverty or Higher	2,500,850	25.0 1.2			1,512,340	15.0 0.9
	2,324,263	8.6 0.5			1,578,257	5.8 0.4
<b>Children in Unmarried Households</b>						
Less than 100% of Poverty	9,946,785	47.1 1.0	2,667,620	21.4 0.9	6,243,918	29.0 0.7
100 - 199% of Poverty	4,652,632	62.0 1.4	1,659,430	23.4 1.3	2,943,198	38.3 1.3
200 - 299% of Poverty	3,230,606	53.2 1.6	1,008,190	18.6 1.4	1,864,388	30.1 1.3
300% of Poverty or Higher	1,310,384	35.8 1.9			908,066	24.2 1.6
	753,163	19.5 1.5			528,267	13.5 1.2

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002



**Table 12**  
**Child Well-Being by Family Income (Children 12-17)**

	Less than 100% of Poverty		100 - 199% of Poverty		200 - 299% of Poverty		300% of Poverty or Higher	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>New York</b>								
High Level of Engagement in School	28,086	10.2	42,550	18.0	78,758	32.8	341,230	46.1
Participated in Extracurricular Activities	175,610	61.2	187,871	75.9	216,837	87.9	675,244	91.9
High Level of Behavioral and Emotional Problems	70,967	24.7	14,459	5.8	28,499	11.6	20,576	2.8
Expelled/Suspended from School	52,633	19.1	33,447	14.5	38,539	15.9	36,595	5.0
Skipped School	97,500	35.5	53,083	22.4	36,995	15.2	86,606	11.8
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
High Level of Engagement in School	781,510	21.8	1,142,605	23.6	1,431,352	31.6	4,151,006	36.6
Participated in Extracurricular Activities	2,465,024	68.5	3,807,660	79.1	3,877,274	84.9	10,230,811	90.4
High Level of Behavioral and Emotional Problems	481,626	13.5	497,148	10.4	448,799	9.9	672,101	5.9
Expelled/Suspended from School	898,169	24.9	1,017,444	21.0	597,266	13.2	1,067,943	9.4
Skipped School	796,154	22.2	1,004,339	20.7	623,483	13.8	1,272,942	11.3

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 13**  
**Children's Family Environment by Family Income**

	Less than 100% of Poverty			100 - 199% of Poverty			200 - 299% of Poverty			300% of Poverty or Higher		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>New York</b>												
Children Read To or Told Stories Fewer Than 3 Days Per Week (Ages 1-5)	48,531	20.4	5.8	50,814	18.3	3.4	18,660	10.4	2.7	45,888	8.9	2.4
Children Taken on Outings at Least Once a Day (Ages 1-5)	59,416	25.2	4.7	53,186	19.2	3.4	33,880	18.7	4.1	171,428	33.4	3.6
Children with a Parent Who Never Volunteers	481,830	54.5	3.7	410,154	43.5	2.7	233,781	32.7	3.8	573,022	28.6	1.9
Children with a Parent Who Never Attends Religious Services	209,610	23.7	3.2	202,317	21.4	2.6	172,999	24.1	3.4	277,343	13.9	1.6
High Level of Parental Aggravation	216,817	24.8	3.9	132,731	14.1	2.3	109,245	15.2	3.1	130,681	6.5	1.0
Poor Mental Health	326,692	37.1	3.4	181,093	19.2	2.3	150,422	20.8	3.9	186,114	9.3	1.3
<b>U.S. Total</b>												
Children Read To or Told Stories Fewer Than 3 Days Per Week (Ages 1-5)	809,820	23.4	1.7	723,327	17.0	1.2	421,445	11.6	1.2	711,042	9.0	0.8
Children Taken on Outings at Least Once a Day (Ages 1-5)	576,786	16.7	1.4	834,343	19.4	1.3	877,484	24.1	1.8	2,319,755	29.3	1.0
Children with a Parent Who Never Volunteers	5,370,966	46.0	1.2	5,569,341	36.9	0.9	3,923,752	28.6	0.9	6,394,367	20.7	0.7
Children with a Parent Who Never Attends Religious Services	2,861,989	24.5	1.2	2,856,079	18.9	0.9	2,277,808	16.6	0.7	4,566,134	14.8	0.5
High Level of Parental Aggravation	1,853,687	15.9	1.1	1,741,618	11.6	0.7	1,473,907	10.8	0.7	2,345,100	7.6	0.4
Poor Mental Health	3,600,858	30.8	1.2	3,148,947	21.0	0.7	2,213,073	16.2	0.8	2,753,219	8.9	0.4

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 14**  
**Primary Child Care Arrangements for Children Under 5 with Employed Mothers by Age**

	Center-Based Care			Family Child Care			Relative			Babysitter/Nanny			Parent/Other			Total
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	
<b>New York</b>																
<b>Children Less Than 5 Years Old</b>	182,874	24.4	2.5	94,284	12.6	1.9	184,863	24.7	2.2	55,496	7.4	1.3	232,172	31.0	2.4	749,688
Children Less Than 3 Years Old	57,518	13.5	2.6	53,421	12.6	2.6	126,600	29.8	3.6	36,837	8.7	2.2	150,701	35.5	3.4	425,078
Children 3-4 Years Old	125,356	38.6	4.6	40,863	12.6	2.7	58,262	17.9	3.1	18,659	5.7	1.3	81,470	25.1	4.7	324,610
<b>U.S. Total</b>																
<b>Children Less Than 5 Years Old</b>	3,110,066	29.0	0.9	1,460,118	13.6	0.7	2,733,748	25.5	1.0	497,536	4.6	0.4	2,935,732	27.3	1.1	10,737,200
Children Less Than 3 Years Old	1,184,394	19.2	1.0	863,704	14.0	1.1	1,687,136	27.3	1.1	345,252	5.6	0.6	2,100,322	34.0	1.5	6,180,808
Children 3-4 Years Old	1,925,672	42.3	1.5	596,414	13.1	1.0	1,046,612	23.0	1.6	152,284	3.3	0.4	835,410	18.3	1.2	4,556,393

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 15**  
**Primary Child Care Arrangements for Children Under 5 with Employed Mothers by Family Income**

	Center-Based Care		Family Child Care		Relative		Babysitter/Nanny		Parent/Other		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>											
<b>All</b>	182,874	24.4	94,284	12.6	184,863	24.7	55,496	7.4	232,172	31.0	749,688
200% of Poverty or Higher	134,390	26.4	65,982	13.0	117,618	23.1	43,703	8.6	147,516	29.0	509,210
Less than 200% of Poverty	48,485	20.2	28,302	11.8	67,245	28.0	11,793	4.9	84,655	35.2	240,479
<b>U.S. Total</b>											
<b>All</b>	3,110,066	29.0	1,460,118	13.6	2,733,748	25.5	497,536	4.6	2,935,732	27.3	10,737,200
200% of Poverty or Higher	2,302,218	30.8	1,092,430	14.6	1,776,442	23.8	390,482	5.2	1,906,719	25.5	7,468,290
Less than 200% of Poverty	807,848	24.7	367,689	11.2	957,306	29.3	107,055	3.3	1,029,014	31.5	3,268,911

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 16**  
**Child Care Arrangement Patterns for Children 6 to 12 with Employed Mothers by Age Group**

	Before- and After-School		Family Child Care		Babysitter/Nanny		Relative		Self-Care		Parent/Other		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>													
<b>Children 6-12 Years Old</b>	59,238	17.7	32,583	9.7	30,064	9.0	56,433	16.9	2,666	0.8	153,631	45.9	334,615
Children 6-9 Years Old	45,606	18.8	28,642	11.8	24,740	10.2	32,821	13.5	.	.	110,742	45.7	242,551
Children 10-12 Years Old	13,632	14.8	3,941	4.3	5,324	5.8	23,612	25.6	2,666	2.9	42,889	46.6	92,064
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>Children 6-12 Years Old</b>	902,219	17.0	323,769	6.1	224,124	4.2	1,087,178	20.5	298,067	5.6	2,459,632	46.5	5,294,989
Children 6-9 Years Old	728,166	19.8	246,212	6.7	161,627	4.4	762,517	20.7	56,520	1.5	1,722,127	46.8	3,677,170
Children 10-12 Years Old	174,054	10.8	77,557	4.8	62,496	3.9	324,661	20.1	241,547	14.9	737,505	45.6	1,617,820

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 17**  
**Child Care Arrangement Patterns for Children 6 to 12 with Employed Mothers by Family Income**

	Before- and After-School		Family Child Care		Babysitter/Nanny		Relative		Self-Care		Parent/Other		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>													
<b>All</b>	59,238	17.7	32,583	9.7	30,064	9.0	56,433	16.9	2,666	0.8	153,631	45.9	334,615
200% of Poverty or Higher	26,145	12.4	21,396	10.2	27,567	13.1	34,741	16.5	2,666	1.3	97,993	46.6	210,508
Less than 200% of Poverty	33,093	26.7	11,187	9.0	2,497	2.0	21,692	17.5	.	.	55,638	44.8	124,107
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	902,219	17.0	323,769	6.1	224,124	4.2	1,087,178	20.5	298,067	5.6	2,459,632	46.5	5,294,989
200% of Poverty or Higher	578,967	17.2	222,320	6.6	158,792	4.7	674,524	20.0	209,112	6.2	1,524,888	45.3	3,368,601
Less than 200% of Poverty	323,253	16.8	101,450	5.3	65,332	3.4	412,654	21.4	88,954	4.6	934,745	48.5	1,926,388

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 18**  
**Number of Hours in Nonparental Care for Children Under 5 with Employed Mothers, by Age and Working Status of Mother**

	No Hours in Care		1 to 14 Hours		15 to 34 Hours		35+ Hours		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>Children Less Than 5 Years Old</b>									
Children Less Than 3 Years Old	196,346	26.1	118,334	15.7	132,345	17.6	305,375	40.6	752,399
Children 3-4 Years Old	130,860	30.8	71,189	16.7	78,649	18.5	144,381	34.0	425,078
	65,486	20.0	47,145	14.4	53,696	16.4	160,994	49.2	327,321
Mother Works Full-Time	258,398	29.2	180,818	20.4	128,819	14.6	317,066	35.8	885,100
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>Children Less Than 5 Years Old</b>									
Children Less Than 3 Years Old	2,293,052	21.3	1,790,657	16.6	2,156,826	20.1	4,516,669	42.0	10,757,203
Children 3-4 Years Old	1,669,842	27.0	1,096,544	17.7	1,065,747	17.2	2,355,766	38.1	6,187,900
	623,210	13.6	694,113	15.2	1,091,078	23.9	2,160,902	47.3	4,569,303
Mother Works Full-Time	3,388,874	25.7	2,499,187	18.9	2,259,805	17.1	5,041,441	38.2	13,189,307

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 19**  
**Number of Hours in Nonparental Care for Children Under 5 with Employed Mothers by Family Income**

	No Hours in Care		1 to 14 Hours		15 to 34 Hours		35+ Hours		Total				
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%		S.E.			
<b>New York</b>													
<b>All</b>	196,346	26.1	2.9	118,334	15.7	2.1	132,345	17.6	2.1	305,375	40.6	2.8	752,399
200% of Poverty or Higher	122,487	23.9	2.9	80,304	15.7	2.3	86,927	17.0	2.6	222,204	43.4	3.5	511,921
Less than 200% of Poverty	73,859	30.7	5.8	38,031	15.8	3.9	45,418	18.9	3.6	83,171	34.6	4.8	240,479
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	2,293,052	21.3	0.9	1,790,657	16.6	0.7	2,156,826	20.1	0.9	4,516,669	42.0	1.0	10,757,203
200% of Poverty or Higher	1,414,952	18.9	1.0	1,315,464	17.6	0.9	1,543,630	20.6	1.1	3,210,525	42.9	1.2	7,484,570
Less than 200% of Poverty	878,100	26.8	1.7	475,193	14.5	1.5	613,196	18.7	1.3	1,306,143	39.9	1.5	3,272,632

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 20**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Age**

	Employer-Sponsored		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Other Insurance		Uninsured		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>All</b>	11,249,699	68.2	2,419,239	14.7	857,182	5.2	1,979,065	12.0	16,505,185
<b>Children</b>									
Age 0-10	2,841,504	61.3	1,386,123	29.9	149,479	3.2	260,628	5.6	4,637,735
Age 11-17	1,688,495	60.3	870,780	31.1	101,952	3.6	140,237	5.0	2,801,463
	1,153,009	62.8	515,344	28.1	47,528	2.6	120,391	6.6	1,836,272
<b>Adults</b>									
Age 18-34	8,408,195	70.9	1,033,116	8.7	707,703	6.0	1,718,437	14.5	11,867,451
Age 35-64	2,742,622	62.4	444,838	10.1	277,937	6.3	931,985	21.2	4,397,383
	5,665,574	75.8	588,278	7.9	429,765	5.8	786,452	10.5	7,470,068
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	26,992,913	10.9	15,068,027	6.1	36,819,469	14.8	248,277,028
<b>Children</b>									
Age 0-10	46,104,811	63.5	16,739,605	23.0	2,912,631	4.0	6,887,967	9.5	72,645,014
Age 11-17	27,107,965	62.3	11,089,203	25.5	1,642,269	3.8	3,703,369	8.5	43,542,806
	18,996,846	65.3	5,650,402	19.4	1,270,361	4.4	3,184,599	10.9	29,102,208
<b>Adults</b>									
Age 18-34	123,291,807	70.2	10,253,309	5.8	12,155,397	6.9	29,931,502	17.0	175,632,014
Age 35-64	40,617,305	61.9	4,762,265	7.3	4,077,601	6.2	16,189,492	24.7	65,646,663
	82,674,502	75.2	5,491,043	5.0	8,077,996	7.3	13,742,010	12.5	109,985,351

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 21**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Family Income**

	Employer-Sponsored		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Other Insurance		Uninsured		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>All</b>	11,249,699	68.2	2,419,239	14.7	857,182	5.2	1,979,065	12.0	16,505,185
Less than 100% of Poverty	399,513	16.7	1,221,508	51.1	113,864	4.8	656,788	27.5	2,391,672
100 - 199% of Poverty	1,289,457	47.7	642,146	23.8	197,683	7.3	572,388	21.2	2,701,674
200 - 299% of Poverty	1,755,303	70.0	310,760	12.4	163,724	6.5	279,446	11.1	2,509,234
300% of Poverty or Higher	7,805,427	87.7	244,825	2.8	381,911	4.3	470,443	5.3	8,902,606
<b>Children</b>									
Less than 100% of Poverty	2,841,504	61.3	1,386,123	29.9	149,479	3.2	260,628	5.6	4,637,735
100 - 199% of Poverty	102,402	11.2	681,110	74.8	19,303	2.1	107,515	11.8	910,330
200 - 299% of Poverty	428,015	44.5	392,846	40.8	32,623	3.4	108,215	11.3	961,698
300% of Poverty or Higher	503,559	69.0	185,366	25.4	27,192	3.7	13,999	1.9	730,116
<b>Adults</b>									
Less than 100% of Poverty	1,807,528	88.8	126,802	6.2	70,361	3.5	30,900	1.5	2,035,591
100 - 199% of Poverty	8,408,195	70.9	1,033,116	8.7	707,703	6.0	1,718,437	14.5	11,867,451
200 - 299% of Poverty	297,111	20.1	540,398	36.5	94,561	6.4	549,273	37.1	1,481,342
300% of Poverty or Higher	861,442	49.5	249,300	14.3	165,060	9.5	464,173	26.7	1,739,976
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	26,992,913	10.9	15,068,027	6.1	36,819,469	14.8	248,277,028
Less than 100% of Poverty	6,958,190	22.7	11,721,755	38.3	2,125,702	6.9	9,836,551	32.1	30,642,198
100 - 199% of Poverty	18,782,453	44.9	9,513,443	22.8	2,669,162	6.4	10,822,220	25.9	41,787,278
200 - 299% of Poverty	29,237,415	68.7	3,486,613	8.2	2,629,235	6.2	7,214,021	16.9	42,567,285
300% of Poverty or Higher	114,418,559	85.8	2,271,102	1.7	7,643,929	5.7	8,946,677	6.7	133,280,267
<b>Children</b>									
Less than 100% of Poverty	46,104,811	63.5	16,739,605	23.0	2,912,631	4.0	6,887,967	9.5	72,645,014
100 - 199% of Poverty	2,289,012	19.1	7,273,256	60.5	412,708	3.4	2,038,088	17.0	12,013,064
200 - 299% of Poverty	6,575,867	42.5	6,027,323	38.9	517,655	3.3	2,354,016	15.2	15,474,860
300% of Poverty or Higher	9,866,383	71.0	2,236,736	16.1	551,547	4.0	1,243,024	8.9	13,897,690
<b>Adults</b>									
Less than 100% of Poverty	123,291,807	70.2	10,253,309	5.8	12,155,397	6.9	29,931,502	17.0	175,632,014
100 - 199% of Poverty	4,669,179	25.1	4,448,500	23.9	1,712,993	9.2	7,798,463	41.9	18,629,134
200 - 299% of Poverty	12,206,587	46.4	3,486,120	13.2	2,151,507	8.2	8,468,204	32.2	26,312,418
300% of Poverty or Higher	19,371,032	67.6	1,249,877	4.4	2,077,688	7.2	5,970,997	20.8	28,669,595
	87,045,009	85.3	1,068,812	1.0	6,213,208	6.1	7,693,837	7.5	102,020,866

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 22**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Gender**

	Employer-Sponsored		Medicaid/CHIP/State		Other Insurance		Uninsured		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>All</b>	11,249,699	68.2	2,419,239	14.7	857,182	5.2	1,979,065	12.0	16,505,185
Female	5,805,410	69.1	1,339,489	16.0	359,808	4.3	892,615	10.6	8,397,323
Male	5,444,289	67.1	1,079,750	13.3	497,374	6.1	1,086,450	13.4	8,107,863
<b>Children</b>	2,841,504	61.3	1,386,123	29.9	149,479	3.2	260,628	5.6	4,637,735
Female	1,389,752	61.3	680,506	30.0	70,617	3.1	124,973	5.5	2,265,848
Male	1,451,752	61.2	705,617	29.7	78,863	3.3	135,655	5.7	2,371,886
<b>Adults</b>	8,408,195	70.9	1,033,116	8.7	707,703	6.0	1,718,437	14.5	11,867,451
Female	4,415,658	72.0	658,983	10.7	289,192	4.7	767,642	12.5	6,131,474
Male	3,992,537	69.6	374,133	6.5	418,511	7.3	950,795	16.6	5,735,977
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	26,992,913	10.9	15,068,027	6.1	36,819,469	14.8	248,277,028
Female	85,499,135	68.5	14,647,086	11.7	7,424,050	5.9	17,245,372	13.8	124,815,643
Male	83,897,483	68.0	12,345,828	10.0	7,643,977	6.2	19,574,097	15.9	123,461,385
<b>Children</b>	46,104,811	63.5	16,739,605	23.0	2,912,631	4.0	6,887,967	9.5	72,645,014
Female	22,434,961	63.2	8,127,830	22.9	1,444,959	4.1	3,468,317	9.8	35,476,068
Male	23,669,850	63.7	8,611,775	23.2	1,467,672	3.9	3,419,650	9.2	37,168,946
<b>Adults</b>	123,291,807	70.2	10,253,309	5.8	12,155,397	6.9	29,931,502	17.0	175,632,014
Female	63,064,174	70.6	6,519,255	7.3	5,979,091	6.7	13,777,055	15.4	89,339,576
Male	60,227,633	69.8	3,734,053	4.3	6,176,305	7.2	16,154,447	18.7	86,292,438

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 23**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Race/Ethnicity**

	Employer-Sponsored		Medicaid/CHIP/State		Other Insurance		Uninsured		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>All</b>	11,249,699	68.2	2,419,239	14.7	857,182	5.2	1,979,065	12.0	16,505,185
White Non-Hispanic	7,873,312	78.3	792,987	7.9	637,776	6.3	755,060	7.5	10,059,135
Black Non-Hispanic	1,572,601	58.5	712,900	26.5	75,259	2.8	325,831	12.1	2,686,592
Hispanic	1,118,319	40.2	756,415	27.2	112,985	4.1	797,027	28.6	2,784,746
Other Non-Hispanic	685,468	70.3	156,937	16.1	31,162	3.2	101,147	10.4	974,713
<b>Children</b>	2,841,504	61.3	1,386,123	29.9	149,479	3.2	260,628	5.6	4,637,735
White Non-Hispanic	1,950,797	75.6	407,447	15.8	111,189	4.3	111,166	4.3	2,580,599
Black Non-Hispanic	410,693	46.2	418,832	47.1	18,142	2.0	41,634	4.7	889,301
Hispanic	331,364	36.6	460,362	50.9	20,149	2.2	92,339	10.2	904,213
Other Non-Hispanic	148,650	56.4	99,483	37.7			15,489	5.9	263,623
<b>Adults</b>	8,408,195	70.9	1,033,116	8.7	707,703	6.0	1,718,437	14.5	11,867,451
White Non-Hispanic	5,922,515	79.2	385,541	5.2	526,587	7.0	643,894	8.6	7,478,537
Black Non-Hispanic	1,161,908	64.6	294,068	16.4	57,117	3.2	284,197	15.8	1,797,291
Hispanic	786,956	41.8	296,053	15.7	92,836	4.9	704,688	37.5	1,880,533
Other Non-Hispanic	536,817	75.5	57,454	8.1	31,162	4.4	85,658	12.0	711,091
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	26,992,913	10.9	15,068,027	6.1	36,819,469	14.8	248,277,028
White Non-Hispanic	125,989,357	75.3	11,729,971	7.0	11,896,810	7.1	17,678,144	10.6	167,294,282
Black Non-Hispanic	18,330,581	56.7	7,734,920	23.9	1,288,808	4.0	4,980,606	15.4	32,334,915
Hispanic	15,463,275	43.4	6,612,432	18.5	1,185,755	3.3	12,393,679	34.8	35,655,142
Other Non-Hispanic	9,613,405	74.0	915,590	7.0	696,654	5.4	1,767,040	13.6	12,992,690
<b>Children</b>	46,104,811	63.5	16,739,605	23.0	2,912,631	4.0	6,887,967	9.5	72,645,014
White Non-Hispanic	33,182,625	74.8	6,439,242	14.5	2,120,382	4.8	2,604,875	5.9	44,347,124
Black Non-Hispanic	5,069,822	44.0	5,139,449	44.6	295,352	2.6	1,013,065	8.8	11,517,688
Hispanic	5,089,695	39.3	4,608,524	35.6	341,755	2.6	2,896,969	22.4	12,936,943
Other Non-Hispanic	2,762,670	71.9	552,389	14.4	155,142	4.0	373,059	9.7	3,843,259
<b>Adults</b>	123,291,807	70.2	10,253,309	5.8	12,155,397	6.9	29,931,502	17.0	175,632,014
White Non-Hispanic	92,806,733	75.5	5,290,728	4.3	9,776,428	8.0	15,073,269	12.3	122,947,157
Black Non-Hispanic	13,260,759	63.7	2,595,471	12.5	993,456	4.8	3,967,541	19.1	20,817,228
Hispanic	10,373,581	45.7	2,003,908	8.8	844,000	3.7	9,496,710	41.8	22,718,199
Other Non-Hispanic	6,850,735	74.9	363,202	4.0	541,512	5.9	1,393,982	15.2	9,149,431

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 24**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Adults by Family Structure**

	Employer-Sponsored		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Other Insurance		Uninsured		Total				
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%		S.E.			
<b>New York</b>													
<b>All</b>	8,408,195	70.9	1.2	1,033,116	8.7	0.5	707,703	6.0	0.7	1,718,437	14.5	1.0	11,867,451
Married, with Children	2,778,687	80.8	1.3	221,172	6.4	0.8	116,601	3.4	0.6	322,443	9.4	1.1	3,438,903
Married, without Children	2,487,286	83.7	2.6	42,459	1.4	0.5	192,982	6.5	1.7	248,814	8.4	2.0	2,971,541
Single, with Children	448,948	44.6	2.9	270,219	26.8	2.5	31,979	3.2	0.8	256,179	25.4	2.3	1,007,325
Single, without Children	2,693,274	60.5	2.4	499,265	11.2	1.3	366,141	8.2	1.4	891,002	20.0	2.4	4,449,682
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	123,291,807	70.2	0.4	10,253,309	5.8	0.1	12,155,397	6.9	0.2	29,931,502	17.0	0.3	175,632,014
Married, with Children	41,819,897	78.0	0.4	2,060,488	3.8	0.2	2,358,581	4.4	0.2	7,376,476	13.8	0.3	53,615,441
Married, without Children	40,963,627	80.8	0.7	784,463	1.5	0.2	4,058,892	8.0	0.6	4,916,675	9.7	0.5	50,723,655
Single, with Children	6,757,507	46.4	0.9	2,894,869	19.9	0.7	524,864	3.6	0.3	4,401,526	30.2	0.8	14,578,766
Single, without Children	33,750,777	59.5	0.9	4,513,489	8.0	0.4	5,213,060	9.2	0.5	13,236,825	23.3	0.8	56,714,151

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 25**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Children by Family Structure**

	Employer-Sponsored		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Other Insurance		Uninsured		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>All</b>	2,841,504	61.3	1,380,471	29.8	149,479	3.2	260,628	5.6	4,632,083
No-Parent Family	52,932	27.9	111,163	58.5	2,726	1.4	23,101	12.2	189,923
One-Parent Family	414,973	32.8	709,928	56.1	32,109	2.5	107,369	8.5	1,264,379
Two-Parent Family	2,373,598	74.7	559,381	17.6	114,644	3.6	130,158	4.1	3,177,781
<b>S.E.</b>									
<b>All</b>	46,077,700	63.5	16,693,096	23.0	2,912,193	4.0	6,887,451	9.5	72,570,441
No-Parent Family	762,919	27.1	1,455,295	51.7	149,657	5.3	446,748	15.9	2,814,620
One-Parent Family	7,947,216	43.5	7,740,597	42.3	565,677	3.1	2,028,189	11.1	18,281,679
Two-Parent Family	37,367,565	72.6	7,497,204	14.6	2,196,859	4.3	4,412,514	8.6	51,474,142
<b>S.E.</b>									

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 26**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Family Employment Status**

	Employer-Sponsored		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Other Insurance		Uninsured		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>All</b>	11,249,699	68.2	2,419,239	14.7	857,182	5.2	1,979,065	12.0	16,505,185
At Least One Full-Time Worker	10,169,935	76.7	1,262,179	9.5	486,785	3.7	1,340,430	10.1	13,259,328
Part-Time Worker(s) Only	548,240	43.6	314,000	25.0	132,979	10.6	262,203	20.9	1,257,423
No Workers	531,524	26.7	843,060	42.4	237,418	11.9	376,433	18.9	1,988,435
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	26,992,913	10.9	15,068,027	6.1	36,819,469	14.8	248,277,028
At Least One Full-Time Worker	153,326,798	75.0	14,489,972	7.1	9,983,229	4.9	26,757,593	13.1	204,557,593
Part-Time Worker(s) Only	7,292,359	44.3	3,302,743	20.1	1,912,207	11.6	3,957,102	24.0	16,464,411
No Workers	8,777,461	32.2	9,200,199	33.8	3,172,591	11.6	6,104,774	22.4	27,255,024

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 27**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Working Population by Firm Size**

	Employer-Sponsored		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Other Insurance		Uninsured		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>All</b>	4,702,456	78.6	285,442	4.8	154,530	2.6	840,673	14.1	5,983,100
0-99 Employees	2,566,704	71.2	210,607	5.8	126,866	3.5	703,261	19.5	3,607,438
100-999 Employees	1,500,401	87.6	69,148	4.0	19,851	1.2	122,612	7.2	1,712,011
1,000 Employees or More	635,351	95.7	5,687	0.9	7,812	1.2	14,801	2.2	663,651
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>All</b>	72,952,307	79.0	2,534,022	2.7	3,248,550	3.5	13,568,112	14.7	92,302,991
0-99 Employees	38,477,850	71.4	1,986,586	3.7	2,685,461	5.0	10,778,041	20.0	53,927,938
100-999 Employees	24,615,073	88.8	458,386	1.7	438,555	1.6	2,219,608	8.0	27,731,623
1,000 Employees or More	9,859,384	92.6	89,050	0.8	124,534	1.2	570,463	5.4	10,643,431

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 28**  
**Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Community Type**

	Employer-Sponsored		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Other Insurance		Uninsured		Total				
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%					
<b>New York</b>													
<b>All</b>	11,249,699	68.2	1.0	2,419,239	14.7	0.6	857,182	5.2	0.5	1,979,065	12.0	0.7	16,505,185
<b>MSA</b>	10,187,298	67.6	1.0	2,282,155	15.1	0.6	776,359	5.2	0.5	1,828,506	12.1	0.8	15,074,318
Adults	7,582,795	70.4	1.2	960,863	8.9	0.6	639,237	5.9	0.7	1,584,124	14.7	1.0	10,767,019
Children	2,604,503	60.5	1.2	1,321,291	30.7	1.2	137,122	3.2	0.5	244,382	5.7	0.7	4,307,299
<b>Non-MSA</b>	1,062,401	74.2	3.5	137,085	9.6	1.8	80,823	5.6	2.0	150,559	10.5	2.2	1,430,868
Adults	825,400	75.0	4.1	72,253	6.6	1.7	68,466	6.2	2.4	134,314	12.2	2.9	1,100,432
Children	237,001	71.7	4.4	64,832	19.6	3.8	12,357	3.7	1.9	16,246	4.9	1.7	330,436
<b>U.S. Total</b>													
<b>All</b>	169,396,618	68.2	0.3	26,992,913	10.9	0.2	15,068,027	6.1	0.2	36,819,469	14.8	0.3	248,277,028
<b>MSA</b>	138,931,072	69.4	0.4	20,884,669	10.4	0.2	11,375,921	5.7	0.2	29,105,820	14.5	0.3	200,297,482
Adults	100,993,085	71.3	0.4	7,795,817	5.5	0.2	9,134,409	6.5	0.3	23,634,134	16.7	0.4	141,557,445
Children	37,937,987	64.6	0.5	13,088,853	22.3	0.4	2,241,512	3.8	0.2	5,471,686	9.3	0.4	58,740,037
<b>Non-MSA</b>	30,465,547	63.5	0.7	6,108,244	12.7	0.4	3,692,106	7.7	0.5	7,713,649	16.1	0.6	47,979,546
Adults	22,298,722	65.4	0.9	2,457,492	7.2	0.4	3,020,987	8.9	0.6	6,297,367	18.5	0.7	34,074,569
Children	8,166,825	58.7	1.1	3,650,752	26.3	0.9	671,119	4.8	0.6	1,416,282	10.2	0.7	13,904,977

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002



**Table 30**  
**Characteristics of the Uninsured**

	New York			U.S. Total		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>All</b>	1,979,065	100.0	.	36,819,469	100.0	.
<b>Age</b>						
Age 0-10	140,237	7.1	1.2	3,703,369	10.1	0.4
Age 11-17	120,391	6.1	1.0	3,184,599	8.6	0.4
Age 18-34	931,985	47.1	2.7	16,189,492	44.0	0.7
Age 35-64	786,452	39.7	2.9	13,742,010	37.3	0.6
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	892,615	45.1	2.8	17,245,372	46.8	0.7
Male	1,086,450	54.9	2.8	19,574,097	53.2	0.7
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White Non-Hispanic	755,060	38.2	3.2	17,678,144	48.0	0.9
Black Non-Hispanic	325,831	16.5	2.3	4,980,606	13.5	0.6
Hispanic	797,027	40.3	2.5	12,393,679	33.7	0.7
Other Non-Hispanic	101,147	5.1	1.8	1,767,040	4.8	0.4
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less than 100% of Poverty	656,788	33.2	3.1	9,836,551	26.7	0.7
100 - 199% of Poverty	572,388	28.9	2.6	10,822,220	29.4	0.8
200 - 299% of Poverty	279,446	14.1	2.0	7,214,021	19.6	0.8
300% of Poverty or Higher	470,443	23.8	3.3	8,946,677	24.3	1.0
<b>Community Type</b>						
MSA	1,828,506	92.4	1.7	29,105,820	79.1	0.8
Non-MSA	150,559	7.6	1.7	7,713,649	20.9	0.8
<b>Place of Birth</b>						
U.S.-born	1,099,354	55.5	3.0	26,545,545	72.1	0.7
Foreign-born	879,711	44.5	3.0	10,273,924	27.9	0.7
<b>Health Status</b>						
Fair/Poor Health	492,005	24.9	3.0	7,194,906	19.5	0.8
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	1,487,060	75.1	3.0	29,624,564	80.5	0.8
Has a Limiting Disability	266,823	13.5	2.2	5,098,930	13.8	0.7

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 31**  
**Uninsurance Rates**

	<b>New York</b>		<b>U.S. Total</b>	
	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>
<b>All</b>	12.0	0.7	14.8	0.3
<b>Age</b>				
Age 0-10	5.0	0.8	8.5	0.4
Age 11-17	6.6	1.1	10.9	0.5
Age 18-34	21.2	1.8	24.7	0.6
Age 35-64	10.5	1.0	12.5	0.3
<b>Gender</b>				
Female	10.6	0.8	13.8	0.3
Male	13.4	1.3	15.9	0.4
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White Non-Hispanic	7.5	0.8	10.6	0.3
Black Non-Hispanic	12.1	2.0	15.4	0.8
Hispanic	28.6	2.1	34.8	0.9
Other Non-Hispanic	10.4	3.5	13.6	1.3
<b>Family Income</b>				
Less than 100% of Poverty	27.5	2.3	32.1	0.7
100 - 199% of Poverty	21.2	1.8	25.9	0.7
200 - 299% of Poverty	11.1	1.6	16.9	0.7
300% of Poverty or Higher	5.3	0.9	6.7	0.3
<b>Community Type</b>				
MSA	12.1	0.8	14.5	0.3
Non-MSA	10.5	2.2	16.1	0.6
<b>Place of Birth</b>				
U.S.-born	8.4	0.7	12.1	0.3
Foreign-born	26.1	2.1	34.8	0.9
<b>Health Status</b>				
Fair/Poor Health	23.6	2.8	26.6	1.0
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	10.3	0.7	13.4	0.3
Has a Limiting Disability	12.8	2.2	16.0	0.7

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 32**  
**Characteristics of Medicaid/SCHIP/State Enrollees**

	New York			U.S. Total		
	Number	%	S.E.	Number	%	S.E.
<b>All</b>	2,419,239	100.0	.	26,992,913	100.0	.
<b>Age</b>						
Age 0-10	870,780	36.0	1.3	11,089,203	41.1	0.6
Age 11-17	515,344	21.3	1.4	5,650,402	20.9	0.5
Age 18-34	444,838	18.4	1.8	4,762,265	17.6	0.6
Age 35-64	588,278	24.3	1.8	5,491,043	20.3	0.6
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	1,339,489	55.4	2.1	14,647,086	54.3	0.6
Male	1,079,750	44.6	2.1	12,345,828	45.7	0.6
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White Non-Hispanic	792,987	32.8	2.1	11,729,971	43.5	0.7
Black Non-Hispanic	712,900	29.5	2.5	7,734,920	28.7	0.6
Hispanic	756,415	31.3	1.9	6,612,432	24.5	0.6
Other Non-Hispanic	156,937	6.5	1.3	915,590	3.4	0.3
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less than 100% of Poverty	1,221,508	50.5	2.7	11,721,755	43.4	1.0
100 - 199% of Poverty	642,146	26.5	2.1	9,513,443	35.2	0.9
200 - 299% of Poverty	310,760	12.8	1.9	3,486,613	12.9	0.6
300% of Poverty or Higher	244,825	10.1	1.7	2,271,102	8.4	0.6
<b>Community Type</b>						
MSA	2,282,155	94.3	1.1	20,884,669	77.4	0.7
Non-MSA	137,085	5.7	1.1	6,108,244	22.6	0.7
<b>Place of Birth</b>						
U.S.-born	1,847,458	76.4	2.3	24,608,466	91.2	0.5
Foreign-born	571,782	23.6	2.3	2,384,448	8.8	0.5
<b>Health Status</b>						
Fair/Poor Health	558,764	23.1	1.9	5,566,284	20.6	0.7
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	1,860,476	76.9	1.9	21,426,630	79.4	0.7
Has a Limiting Disability	644,406	26.6	2.1	7,440,768	27.6	0.8

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 33**  
**Characteristics of Low-Income Medicaid/SCHIP/State Enrollees**

	Less than 100% of Poverty			100 - 199% of Poverty								
	New York Number	%	S.E.	New York Number	%	S.E.	U.S. Total Number	%	S.E.			
<b>All</b>	1,221,508	100.0	.	11,721,755	100.0	.	642,146	100.0	.	9,513,443	100.0	.
<b>Age</b>												
Age 0-10	419,218	34.3	2.3	4,747,428	40.5	0.9	260,898	40.6	3.5	3,958,794	41.6	1.2
Age 11-17	261,892	21.4	2.4	2,525,828	21.5	0.8	131,948	20.5	2.7	2,068,529	21.7	0.9
Age 18-34	196,230	16.1	1.8	1,778,109	15.2	0.7	136,076	21.2	4.8	1,758,004	18.5	1.0
Age 35-64	344,168	28.2	2.8	2,670,390	22.8	1.0	113,225	17.6	3.2	1,728,116	18.2	1.0
<b>Gender</b>												
Female	727,348	59.5	2.9	6,561,079	56.0	1.0	342,497	53.3	4.1	5,180,686	54.5	1.2
Male	494,160	40.5	2.9	5,160,676	44.0	1.0	299,649	46.7	4.1	4,332,757	45.5	1.2
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
White Non-Hispanic	363,634	29.8	3.1	4,288,913	36.6	1.1	163,095	25.4	3.9	4,251,815	44.7	1.4
Black Non-Hispanic	339,419	27.8	3.7	3,909,965	33.4	1.2	209,474	32.6	5.5	2,509,403	26.4	1.4
Hispanic	448,781	36.7	3.5	3,156,468	26.9	1.1	220,300	34.3	3.9	2,447,611	25.7	1.1
Other Non-Hispanic	69,673	5.7	2.3	366,410	3.1	0.5	49,277	7.7	2.8	304,614	3.2	0.5
<b>Community Type</b>												
MSA	1,166,765	95.5	1.2	9,061,801	77.3	1.1	607,013	94.5	2.1	7,449,105	78.3	1.0
Non-MSA	54,742	4.5	1.2	2,659,954	22.7	1.1	35,134	5.5	2.1	2,064,338	21.7	1.0
<b>Place of Birth</b>												
U.S.-born	927,102	75.9	3.7	10,663,644	91.0	0.8	531,628	82.8	3.8	8,710,444	91.6	0.7
Foreign-born	294,406	24.1	3.7	1,058,112	9.0	0.8	110,518	17.2	3.8	802,999	8.4	0.7
<b>Health Status</b>												
Fair/Poor Health	376,456	30.8	3.1	2,838,212	24.2	0.9	110,809	17.3	3.1	1,701,221	17.9	1.2
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	845,051	69.2	3.1	8,883,544	75.8	0.9	531,338	82.7	3.1	7,812,222	82.1	1.2
Has a Limiting Disability	402,945	33.0	3.1	3,356,319	28.6	1.1	123,193	19.2	3.4	2,481,654	26.1	1.2

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 34**  
**Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: Children**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>New York</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	1.8	0.4	4.9	1.3	17.4	4.3	3.6	0.6
ER	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	3.9	2.2	0.6	0.1
Doctor's Office	87.4	0.9	48.9	3.2	38.0	6.3	73.1	1.2
Other	10.4	0.9	45.7	3.0	40.8	5.7	22.7	1.0
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	1.6	0.5	2.9	0.8	4.5	2.7	2.1	0.5
Dental	4.0	0.7	8.4	1.5	8.4	3.0	5.5	0.7
Prescription Drug	1.5	0.4	4.5	1.4	6.0	2.2	2.6	0.5
Any	6.1	0.8	13.6	2.3	11.7	3.2	8.7	1.0
Not Confident in Access to Care	3.0	0.6	12.5	2.3	26.0	5.2	7.1	0.9
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	6.4	0.9	7.6	1.5	24.3	5.7	7.7	0.8
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	2.8	0.2	5.8	0.5	20.8	1.1	5.2	0.2
ER	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.3	4.4	0.8	1.2	0.1
Doctor's Office	78.1	0.5	55.8	1.0	38.3	1.6	69.2	0.4
Other	18.5	0.5	36.7	1.1	36.5	1.8	24.4	0.4
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	1.9	0.1	3.2	0.4	5.2	0.9	2.5	0.1
Dental	4.9	0.3	7.0	0.5	13.3	1.2	6.2	0.2
Prescription Drug	1.7	0.1	2.9	0.3	3.7	0.5	2.2	0.1
Any	7.6	0.3	11.2	0.6	17.5	1.4	9.4	0.3
Not Confident in Access to Care	3.7	0.2	10.5	0.5	25.6	1.2	7.4	0.2
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	7.5	0.3	10.9	0.5	21.7	1.4	9.5	0.3

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 35**  
**Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: Low-Income Children**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total		
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	
<b>New York</b>									
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>									
None	2.4	1.1	4.9	1.4	19.7	5.0	5.8	1.0	
ER	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	3.9	2.5	1.3	0.3	
Doctor's Office	77.3	3.2	46.2	3.5	32.7	6.8	54.3	2.4	
Other	18.8	3.1	48.3	3.5	43.6	6.4	38.6	2.4	
<b>Unmet Need</b>									
Medical/Surgical	3.9	1.7	3.4	1.1	4.7	3.2	3.7	0.9	
Dental	8.9	1.9	8.7	1.6	7.3	3.5	8.6	1.2	
Prescription Drug	4.3	1.5	3.7	1.3	5.7	2.5	4.1	0.9	
Any	13.6	2.5	13.0	2.1	10.0	3.7	12.9	1.7	
Not Confident in Access to Care	4.9	1.5	12.9	2.6	25.1	5.9	11.8	1.8	
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	8.8	2.1	8.3	1.8	27.6	6.6	10.6	1.5	
<b>U.S. Total</b>									
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>									
None	4.6	0.6	6.5	0.6	23.7	1.4	8.6	0.5	
ER	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.4	4.6	1.0	2.1	0.3	
Doctor's Office	68.5	1.2	53.1	1.2	31.9	1.7	55.2	0.7	
Other	25.4	1.1	38.7	1.3	39.8	2.2	34.2	0.8	
<b>Unmet Need</b>									
Medical/Surgical	2.2	0.3	3.0	0.3	5.2	1.0	3.1	0.3	
Dental	7.3	0.7	7.1	0.5	12.3	1.5	8.0	0.5	
Prescription Drug	2.4	0.3	3.1	0.4	3.7	0.6	2.9	0.2	
Any	10.3	0.7	11.3	0.5	16.1	1.7	11.7	0.5	
Not Confident in Access to Care	7.4	0.8	10.8	0.6	25.6	1.6	12.0	0.5	
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	10.2	0.8	10.8	0.6	22.6	1.7	12.4	0.5	

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 36**  
**Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: Adults**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>New York</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	8.5	0.8	15.6	3.8	37.6	3.2	13.4	0.8
ER	0.8	0.3	3.4	1.4	7.6	1.8	2.0	0.5
Doctor's Office	77.4	1.1	28.7	3.0	29.4	3.4	66.2	1.1
Other	13.3	1.0	52.3	4.1	25.3	2.9	18.4	1.0
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	4.7	0.7	8.7	1.7	13.2	3.2	6.3	0.8
Dental	10.8	0.8	13.3	2.0	18.8	3.1	12.2	0.8
Prescription Drug	5.8	0.8	6.6	1.7	15.0	3.0	7.2	0.8
Any	17.4	1.0	19.1	2.6	29.0	3.8	19.2	1.1
Not Confident in Access to Care	6.4	1.1	11.4	2.2	24.6	3.7	9.4	1.0
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	7.3	1.0	12.0	3.4	15.2	2.7	8.7	0.9
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	9.5	0.4	12.4	1.0	36.6	0.9	14.3	0.3
ER	1.4	0.1	3.6	0.4	6.1	0.5	2.3	0.1
Doctor's Office	69.3	0.5	43.9	1.5	26.6	0.9	60.6	0.4
Other	19.7	0.4	40.1	1.4	30.6	0.8	22.8	0.4
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	6.4	0.2	11.0	0.7	14.4	0.8	8.0	0.2
Dental	11.8	0.3	19.2	1.2	22.2	1.0	14.0	0.4
Prescription Drug	5.7	0.2	9.5	0.7	12.7	0.7	7.1	0.2
Any	18.5	0.4	27.8	1.2	30.3	1.1	21.1	0.4
Not Confident in Access to Care	5.6	0.3	9.8	0.7	23.3	0.9	8.8	0.3
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	8.9	0.3	12.8	0.8	19.6	0.9	10.8	0.3

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 37**  
**Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: Low-Income Adults**

	<b>Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance</b>		<b>Medicaid/SCHIP/State</b>		<b>Uninsured</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>S.E.</b>
<b>New York</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	14.4	2.8	12.7	4.2	42.4	3.5	22.8	2.0
ER	1.0	0.5	2.8	0.9	6.8	1.9	3.3	0.7
Doctor's Office	61.7	3.7	30.9	3.7	21.1	3.2	41.4	2.4
Other	22.9	2.8	53.6	4.8	29.6	3.3	32.5	2.1
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	5.5	1.5	7.8	1.7	12.6	3.8	8.3	1.6
Dental	14.9	2.0	12.9	1.8	19.7	3.9	15.9	1.8
Prescription Drug	5.7	1.2	6.6	1.6	14.2	3.5	8.6	1.4
Any	19.0	2.2	18.9	2.5	27.9	4.1	21.8	2.0
Not Confident in Access to Care	7.1	1.9	10.2	2.0	24.1	3.5	13.2	1.7
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	8.3	1.5	12.8	4.0	14.8	3.2	11.2	1.6
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
<b>Usual Source of Care</b>								
None	13.7	0.9	11.4	1.1	36.8	0.9	21.7	0.6
ER	2.8	0.4	3.8	0.5	7.3	0.6	4.6	0.3
Doctor's Office	55.6	1.0	44.5	1.5	21.8	0.8	41.4	0.6
Other	27.9	0.9	40.3	1.4	34.1	1.0	32.3	0.6
<b>Unmet Need</b>								
Medical/Surgical	7.8	0.6	10.6	0.7	13.6	0.9	10.4	0.5
Dental	14.8	0.8	18.8	1.2	21.6	1.1	18.0	0.7
Prescription Drug	9.7	0.7	10.0	0.8	12.8	0.8	10.9	0.5
Any	23.4	1.0	28.0	1.4	29.8	1.2	26.5	0.8
Not Confident in Access to Care	9.7	0.8	10.3	0.8	23.4	0.8	14.8	0.6
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care	12.0	0.7	13.8	0.9	18.0	0.8	14.4	0.5

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 38**  
**Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: Children**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>New York</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	89.2	1.1	87.1	1.5	53.6	5.1	86.6	0.9
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.3	0.1	4.2	0.2	2.8	0.5	3.6	0.1
Any Health Professional Visit	34.2	2.0	41.4	2.3	41.1	5.8	36.7	1.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.5	0.1	3.4	0.3	2.7	0.4	2.8	0.1
Any Dental Visit	82.2	1.2	75.6	2.3	57.3	6.0	78.8	1.0
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.3	0.1	2.2	0.1	1.7	0.1	2.2	0.1
Any Mental Health Visit	4.7	0.6	9.1	1.5	4.4	2.3	6.0	0.6
If Any, Average Number of Visits	15.8	2.5	19.1	3.4	11.2	9.4	17.1	2.0
Any ER Visit	21.3	1.4	36.7	2.4	30.4	5.2	26.4	1.1
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.4	0.1	2.3	0.2	2.6	0.9	1.8	0.1
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	86.3	1.3	84.4	2.0	62.1	5.7	84.3	1.1
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.8	0.1	2.5	0.1	1.9	0.2	2.0	0.0
Any Hospital Stay	7.7	0.8	8.9	1.9	10.0	3.8	8.2	0.7
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	81.3	0.5	78.9	0.8	51.8	1.4	78.0	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.2	0.0	3.7	0.1	2.6	0.1	3.3	0.0
Any Health Professional Visit	36.2	0.6	41.0	1.1	33.0	1.5	37.0	0.5
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.5	0.1	3.3	0.1	2.4	0.1	2.7	0.1
Any Dental Visit	81.2	0.4	73.2	0.8	54.6	1.5	76.8	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.1	2.3	0.0
Any Mental Health Visit	6.0	0.3	9.4	0.5	4.1	0.5	6.6	0.3
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.5	1.2	13.8	1.0	9.3	1.6	11.6	0.8
Any ER Visit	22.4	0.4	35.8	0.8	19.7	1.3	25.2	0.3
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.5	0.0	2.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.0
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	69.8	0.5	75.2	0.7	49.9	1.5	69.2	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.7	0.1	1.8	0.0
Any Hospital Stay	7.5	0.3	10.6	0.6	4.2	0.6	7.9	0.2

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 39**  
**Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: Low-Income Children**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>New York</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	82.7	2.7	86.4	2.0	51.4	5.4	81.2	1.5
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.9	0.2	4.2	0.3	2.7	0.6	3.7	0.2
Any Health Professional Visit	36.0	3.5	41.2	2.5	43.3	6.4	39.9	2.0
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.2	0.2	3.5	0.4	2.6	0.4	3.0	0.2
Any Dental Visit	73.6	3.5	73.6	2.8	54.1	6.6	71.3	1.9
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.1	1.7	0.2	2.1	0.1
Any Mental Health Visit	5.2	1.1	9.6	1.9	4.4	2.6	7.7	1.2
If Any, Average Number of Visits	18.5	5.5	14.6	3.6	3.6	0.7	14.7	2.9
Any ER Visit	23.1	3.6	37.6	2.6	30.0	5.8	32.2	1.9
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.7	0.2	2.3	0.3	2.9	1.1	2.2	0.2
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	80.3	3.7	84.6	2.3	59.5	6.7	80.4	2.0
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.6	0.1	2.5	0.1	1.9	0.3	2.2	0.1
Any Hospital Stay	5.1	1.4	9.0	2.2	11.2	4.4	8.1	1.4
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	75.2	1.0	78.3	0.9	48.2	1.8	72.4	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.1	0.1	3.7	0.1	2.7	0.2	3.3	0.1
Any Health Professional Visit	38.1	1.3	40.6	1.3	35.3	1.8	38.8	0.9
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.5	0.1	3.3	0.1	2.5	0.2	2.9	0.1
Any Dental Visit	73.0	1.2	73.2	0.9	49.3	1.8	69.2	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.1	0.0
Any Mental Health Visit	6.9	0.7	9.4	0.6	2.8	0.6	7.5	0.5
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.8	1.8	12.1	0.9	8.1	1.8	11.4	0.8
Any ER Visit	24.8	0.9	35.5	1.0	18.4	1.6	28.9	0.6
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.7	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.9	0.1
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	64.8	1.1	74.8	0.9	48.2	2.1	67.0	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.8	0.1	2.1	0.1	1.9	0.1	2.0	0.0
Any Hospital Stay	6.5	0.6	9.8	0.7	4.3	0.7	7.7	0.4

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 40**  
**Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: Adults**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>New York</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	79.8	1.2	78.4	2.6	48.3	3.4	75.1	1.1
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.5	0.5	6.2	0.7	3.5	0.4	4.6	0.4
Any Health Professional Visit	29.8	1.3	30.5	3.5	24.6	3.1	29.1	1.1
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.5	0.1	3.4	0.4	2.4	0.3	2.6	0.1
Any Dental Visit	80.1	1.3	57.3	4.3	50.8	3.2	73.9	1.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.5	0.1	2.8	0.2	2.2	0.2	2.5	0.1
Any Mental Health Visit	8.2	1.0	18.1	3.1	5.0	1.5	8.6	0.8
If Any, Average Number of Visits	13.8	1.5	16.1	4.3	4.7	1.4	13.4	1.3
Any ER Visit	20.5	1.2	36.9	3.8	24.3	2.6	22.5	1.1
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.5	0.1	3.3	0.6	1.6	0.1	1.8	0.1
Any Breast Exam (Women Only)	64.5	1.9	55.2	4.6	43.2	4.0	60.9	1.7
Any Pap Smear (Women Only)	70.8	2.0	67.5	4.3	55.3	3.9	68.5	1.7
Any Hospital Stay	8.4	0.7	15.0	2.1	4.9	1.5	8.5	0.6
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	77.5	0.4	76.7	1.2	44.0	1.0	71.7	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.9	0.1	6.5	0.2	3.7	0.2	4.1	0.1
Any Health Professional Visit	31.2	0.4	33.3	1.1	22.9	0.6	29.9	0.3
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.9	0.1	5.5	0.4	2.9	0.2	3.1	0.1
Any Dental Visit	77.1	0.4	53.1	1.4	44.2	1.0	70.1	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.3	0.0	2.4	0.1	2.1	0.1	2.2	0.0
Any Mental Health Visit	7.2	0.2	18.4	1.3	4.7	0.3	7.4	0.2
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.2	0.8	14.1	1.3	7.8	1.3	10.5	0.7
Any ER Visit	19.8	0.5	43.9	1.5	21.9	0.7	21.6	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.6	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.0
Any Breast Exam (Women Only)	65.0	0.6	51.9	1.5	34.4	1.1	59.3	0.5
Any Pap Smear (Women Only)	69.7	0.6	63.5	1.5	46.9	1.4	65.8	0.5
Any Hospital Stay	9.1	0.3	23.9	1.1	8.0	0.5	9.8	0.2

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

**Table 41**  
**Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: Low-Income Adults**

	Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance		Medicaid/SCHIP/State		Uninsured		Total	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
<b>New York</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	70.6	3.5	80.6	2.5	49.7	3.9	66.5	2.2
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.8	0.5	6.5	0.9	3.6	0.6	5.0	0.4
Any Health Professional Visit	31.1	2.9	30.2	3.7	24.9	2.8	28.9	1.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.0	0.2	3.7	0.6	2.9	0.4	3.1	0.2
Any Dental Visit	68.9	3.6	55.3	4.6	46.1	4.0	58.4	2.6
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.6	0.3	2.9	0.2	2.2	0.2	2.6	0.2
Any Mental Health Visit	8.9	2.3	19.5	3.5	5.9	2.5	10.6	1.2
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.8	2.7	15.7	5.1	5.0	2.8	12.0	2.6
Any ER Visit	31.4	3.7	37.2	3.9	25.1	3.1	30.8	2.1
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.8	0.1	2.6	0.3	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.1
Any Breast Exam (Women Only)	60.1	4.4	53.8	5.0	40.6	5.8	52.8	3.1
Any Pap Smear (Women Only)	70.9	3.9	64.2	4.8	54.4	5.5	64.4	3.0
Any Hospital Stay	13.7	1.6	16.4	2.7	4.5	1.5	11.5	1.2
<b>U.S. Total</b>								
Any Doctor Visit	71.4	1.0	78.0	1.2	43.3	1.2	62.4	0.8
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.4	0.2	6.6	0.3	3.9	0.3	4.8	0.1
Any Health Professional Visit	32.8	1.0	34.1	1.2	22.4	1.0	29.3	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.4	0.1	5.6	0.5	3.2	0.3	3.8	0.1
Any Dental Visit	64.7	0.9	52.2	1.4	38.5	1.0	53.0	0.7
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.2	0.0	2.3	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.1	0.0
Any Mental Health Visit	9.1	0.7	18.6	1.2	5.3	0.5	9.4	0.4
If Any, Average Number of Visits	12.3	3.3	14.1	1.6	9.2	2.0	12.3	1.7
Any ER Visit	25.9	0.8	42.9	1.6	23.1	0.9	27.9	0.6
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.9	0.1	2.7	0.1	1.9	0.1	2.1	0.1
Any Breast Exam (Women Only)	53.5	1.2	51.3	1.7	32.0	1.2	45.8	0.9
Any Pap Smear (Women Only)	62.9	1.4	62.8	1.7	46.0	1.5	57.2	0.9
Any Hospital Stay	11.6	0.7	22.8	1.2	9.3	0.6	12.8	0.4

Source: National Survey of America's Families, 2002

## DEFINITION OF TERMS

### All Tables

Adults. Adults are age 18-64.

Children. Children are age 0-17.

Community Type. Based on those for whom geographic location is known (county-level information is not available for residents of Alaska). MSAs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and as used by the U.S. Census Bureau (see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/aboutmetro.html>).

Family Employment Status. Family employment status is a hierarchy. Families with at least one full-time worker are classified as “full-time worker” families. Families with no full-time workers but one or more part-time workers are classified as “part-time worker(s) only” families, and those with no full-time or part-time workers in the family are classified as “no workers” families. Individuals who work fewer than 35 hours per week are considered part-time workers, and those who work 35 or more hours per week are considered full-time workers.

Family Income. Family income is the combined income of all family members in the previous year (2001) expressed as a percentage of the federal poverty threshold (FPT). Such statistics use the official Census Bureau poverty definition, which compares a family’s pretax cash income to a threshold that varies by family size.

Family Structure (Married/Single, With/Without Children). Family structure of adults is defined in terms of marital status and presence of children. “Married” adults are defined as those who report being married or have a spouse in the household. Those adults who are widowed, divorced, separated, or never married, or whose marital status was not ascertained but who did not report having a spouse in the household are classified as “single.” Adults “with children” have at least one biological, adoptive, or stepchild under age 18 living in the household at the time of the survey; all other adults are classified as “without children.”

Family Structure (Marital Status). Family structure of children is defined in terms of the adults with whom they live. The category “Children in Married Couple Households” includes children living with a married couple. The category “Children in Unmarried Households” includes children living with an unmarried couple or a single adult.

Family Structure (Parental Status). Family structure of children is defined in terms of their relationship with the adults with whom they live. The category “no parents” means that the child lives with relatives other than parents or with unrelated adults. Children classified as living in “one-parent families” live with a single biological or adoptive parent (the household may contain this parent’s unmarried partner). Children living with two biological or adoptive parents (married or unmarried) or one biological or adoptive

parent and one stepparent (parents must be married) are classified as living in “two-parent families.” Approximately 0.1% of sampled children were classified as “not ascertained” due to undetermined living arrangements.

Full-Time Work/er(s). Families with at least one member who works 35 or more hours per week are considered full-time worker families.

Low-Income. Low-income is defined as below 200 percent of the federal poverty threshold.

Nonelderly. All individuals under the age of 65.

Part-Time Work/er(s). Families with no members who work 35 or more hours per week, but with at least one member who works fewer than 35 hours per week, are considered part-time worker families.

Race/Ethnicity. The interviewer asks the most knowledgeable adult in the family to identify race and ethnicity for himself or herself and for each sampled family member. Respondents were first asked about ethnicity (“[Are you/Is family member] of Spanish or Hispanic origin?”), and then about race (“What is [your/family member’s] race?”). The survey used two categories for ethnicity (Hispanic and non-Hispanic) and four categories for race (white, black, American Indian or Alaskan Native, and Asian or Pacific Islander). Values for respondents who chose not to answer the question or who gave an answer that did not fit into one of these categories were imputed.

## **Tables 1-10**

Children’s Living Arrangement (Marital/Parental Status). The living arrangement of children is defined in terms of their relationship with the adults with whom they live. The category “married parents” means that the child lives with at least one biological or adoptive parent who is married. Children classified as living with “cohabiting parents” live with at least one biological or adoptive parent who is cohabiting. Children living with one biological or adoptive parent who is not married or cohabiting are classified as living with an “other unmarried parent”. Children not living with any biological or adoptive parents are classified as living with “no parent”.

Education. A measure of the highest level of education completed. Missing responses (due to “don’t know” or “refuse to answer”) were not imputed.

One or More Food-Related Problems. To measure food hardship, respondents were asked whether, during the previous 12 months, one or more adults ate less or skipped meals because there was not enough money for food, the food the family bought ran out, or any family member worried that food would run out before the family got money to buy more.

Trouble Paying Rent or Utilities. Respondents were asked whether they had problems paying mortgage, rent, or utility bills during the previous 12 months.

Used Emergency Food Services. The survey asked families whether they had gotten emergency food from a church, food pantry, or food bank during the past 12 months. This question was asked of families with income below 200% of the federal poverty threshold only.

### **Tables 11-13**

Children with Parent Reporting Symptoms of Poor Mental Health. The questions included in the mental health scale asked parents how much of the time in the past month they had been very nervous, felt calm and peaceful, felt downhearted and blue, been happy, and felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer them up.

Children with Parent who is Highly Aggravated. Parental aggravation was ascertained in NSAF by parents' reports of how frequently they felt that their child was particularly hard to care for, that they gave up more of their lives to meet their child's needs than they had expected, that their child bothered them a lot, and that they were angry with their child.

Expelled/Suspended. Expulsion or suspension from school in the past year.

High Level of Behavioral and Emotional Problems. A measure of behavioral and emotional problems was derived from a series of questions in which all parents were asked to report the extent to which, in the past month, their children did not get along with other kids, could not concentrate or pay attention for long, or were unhappy, sad, or depressed. Parents of 6- to 11-year-olds were also asked how often during the past month their children felt worthless or inferior; were nervous, high-strung, or tense; or acted too young for their age. Likewise, parents of 12- to 17-year olds were additionally asked how often during the past month their children had trouble sleeping, lied or cheated, or did poorly at schoolwork.

High Level of Engagement in School. A general measure of school engagement, was derived from four questions in which parents were asked about the extent to which their children did schoolwork only when forced to, did just enough schoolwork to get by, always did homework, and cared about doing well in school.

Participated in Extracurricular Activities. Participation in extracurricular activities was assessed on the basis of parents' responses to questions about children's involvement in lessons, clubs, sports, or other activities.

Skipped School. Skipping school once or more in the past year.

## **Tables 14-19**

Babysitter/Nanny. Babysitter or nanny is care by a non-relative in the child's home.

Before- and After-School. Before- and after-school programs are only for children age 6 and older. These are programs designed to care for children before school starts or after school is over. These programs can also be located within schools, community centers, and youth development agencies. The survey did not specifically ask about sports, lessons, or other recreational activities that may sometimes be used as childcare arrangements by parents.

Center-Based Care. Center-based childcare is only for age 4 and under. It includes care in childcare centers, Head Start, preschool, pre-kindergarten, and before- and after-school programs.

Children Under 5. This analysis focuses only on children under 5 whose mothers are employed and were interviewed during the non-summer months. In addition, the survey asks respondents only about regular child care arrangements. Respondents using a complicated array of arrangements that would not qualify as "regular" would not be identified in this study as using a childcare arrangement.

Employed Mothers. For randomly selected children in the sample households, interviews were conducted with the person most knowledgeable about each child. Because the mother was the "most knowledgeable adult" for a majority of the children in the national sample, the term "mother" is used here to refer to this respondent.

Family Child Care. Family childcare is care by a non-relative in the provider's home.

Non-parental Care. NSAF questions focused on non-parental arrangements and did not include questions about care provided by another parent, care for the child while the parent was at work, or care for the child at home by a self-employed parent. Those respondents not reporting a childcare arrangement are assumed to be in one of these forms of care and are coded as having no hours in non-parental care.

Number of Hours in Non-parental Care. Percentages do not add to 100 as a result of rounding. NSAF questions focused on non-parental arrangements and did not include questions about care provided by another parent, care for the child while the parent was at work, or care for the child at home by a self-employed parent. Those respondents not reporting a childcare arrangement are assumed to be in one of these forms of care and are coded as having no hours in non-parental care.

Parent/Other. Parent care/other care is care given to those children whose mother did not report a non-parental childcare arrangement while she worked. This type of care could be provided by the other parent, the mother while she works, or a self-employed mother at home. For school-age children, this may also include enrichment activities such as

lessons or sports. Because of the way data were collected in NSAF, these activities are not defined as childcare in this profile.

Primary Child Care Arrangements. Primary arrangement is where the child spends the greatest number of hours during the week while the mother is at work.

Relative Care. Relative care is care by a relative in the home of either the child or provider.

Self-Care. Self-care consists of regular amounts of time each week in which the child is not being supervised while the mother works. This includes time spent alone or with a sibling younger than 13. “Any self-care” means that the child regularly spent some time in an unsupervised setting each week, although it was not the form of care in which he or she spent the most hours each week or necessarily while the mother was at work.

## **Tables 20-41**

Employer-Sponsored. Employer-sponsored coverage includes those who receive coverage directly from a current or former employer or union, those who receive coverage as dependents, those who receive coverage under the Consolidated Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986 (COBRA), and those who receive coverage under CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA), or other military program.

Insurance Coverage/Status. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters. To create mutually exclusive coverage categories, people reporting multiple types of insurance coverage are classified according to a hierarchy that looks first for employer-sponsored coverage, then for Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage, then for Medicare and other privately purchased coverage that is not obtained through an employer or union. Thus, for instance, those with both employer-sponsored coverage and Medicaid would be classified as having employer-sponsored coverage and would not be included in these estimates.

Firm Size. Firm size is the number of people who are employed at the location of the worker’s main job. Based on those who work for an employer. “Working for an employer” includes those who are also self-employed part of the time but work for an employer as their main job. Excludes those who work in the public sector.

Limiting Disability. For children, indicates that the child has a physical, learning, or mental health condition that limits participation in the usual kinds of activities done by most children the child’s age or limits his or her ability to do schoolwork. For adults, indicates a physical, mental, or other health condition that limits the kind or amount of work the person can do.

Medicaid/SCHIP/State. Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage includes those who receive coverage through the Medicaid program, through state-specific programs, or, for children less than 18, through separate State Children's Health Insurance Programs (SCHIP).

Not Confident in Access to Care. Based on respondent's answer to the question "How confident are you that your family members can get care if they need it?" "Not confident" includes those respondents who say they are "not too confident" or "not confident at all" that their family can get needed medical care.

Not Satisfied with Quality of Care. Based on respondent's answer to the question "How satisfied are you with the quality of medical care your family has received during the last 12 months?" "Not satisfied" includes those respondents who say they are "very dissatisfied" or "somewhat dissatisfied" in the quality of care their family receives.

Other Insurance. Other insurance includes those who receive coverage through Medicare, through privately purchased coverage that is not obtained through an employer or union, and through coverage that cannot be definitively classified as employer-sponsored, privately-purchased, Medicaid/SCHIP/State, Medicare, or CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA), or other military program.

Uninsured. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. Interviewers asked respondents about family members' current enrollment in private and public insurance and followed up with a confirmation question when no coverage was specified. Uninsured includes those who reported no type of health insurance coverage at the time of the survey or who reported coverage under the Indian Health Service program. Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters.

Unmet Need. Unmet need estimates are based on responses to a series of questions asking, "In the past 12 months, did [person] not get or postpone [type of care] when he/she needed it?" "Any" unmet need indicates that a person had one or more types of unmet need among medical/surgical, dental, and prescription drug need.

Usual Source of Care. The respondent is asked, "Is there a place where [person] usually goes when he/she is sick or needs advice about his/her health?" If yes, the interviewer asks, "What kind of place is it that [person] usually goes to?" The response choices are a doctor's office (including an HMO), a hospital emergency room, a clinic or hospital outpatient department, or some other place. "Other" includes those whose usual source of care is a clinic or hospital outpatient department, a naturopathic/herbal provider, a family member or friend who is in the medical profession, dial-in or phone service, or other providers.

Utilization of Health Care. Health service utilization questions in NSAF ask whether the sampled person received specific types of care in the 12 months prior to the survey and, if so, how many times.