

State Profiles

Health Insurance, Access, and Use: New York

Tabulations from the 1999
National Survey of
America's Families
SP-10

Contact Persons:

Jennifer M. Haley (jhaley@ui.urban.org)
Matthew Fragale (mfragale@ui.urban.org)

December 2001



Assessing
the New
Federalism

*An Urban Institute
Program to Assess
Changing Social Policies*

Assessing the New Federalism

Assessing the New Federalism is a multiyear Urban Institute project designed to analyze the devolution of responsibility for social programs from the federal government to the states. It focuses primarily on health care, income security, employment and training programs, and social services. Researchers monitor program changes and fiscal developments. Alan Weil is the project director. In collaboration with Child Trends, the project studies changes in family well-being. The project provides timely, nonpartisan information to inform public debate and to help state and local decisionmakers carry out their new responsibilities more effectively.

Key components of the project include a household survey, studies of policies in 13 states and a database with information on all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Publications and database are available free of charge on the Urban Institute's Web site: <http://newfederalism.urban.org/>. This paper is one in a series of papers analyzing information from these and other sources.

The project received funding from The Annie E. Casey Foundation, the W.K. Kellogg Foundation, The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, The Ford Foundation, The John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, the Charles Stewart Mott Foundation, The David and Lucile Packard Foundation, The McKnight Foundation, The Commonwealth Fund, the Stuart Foundation, the Weingart Foundation, The Fund for New Jersey, The Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation, the Joyce Foundation, and The Rockefeller Foundation.

The nonpartisan Urban Institute publishes studies, reports, and books on timely topics worthy of public consideration. The views expressed are those of the authors and should not be attributed to the Urban Institute, its trustees, its funders, or other authors in the series.

Publisher: The Urban Institute, 2100 M Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20037
Copyright © 2001.

Permission is granted for reproduction of this document, with attribution to the Urban Institute.

The following set of tabulations presents detailed descriptive information on health insurance coverage, access to care, and health care utilization in New York and the nation. These tabulations are based on the 1999 National Survey of America's Families (NSAF) and are an update of similar tabulations developed using the 1997 NSAF (the 1997 data are available online at http://newfederalism.urban.org/pdf/State_profile_NY.pdf)¹. Although detailed comparisons between 1997 and 1999 are not available in these tabulations, Table A presents an overview of changes in the distribution of health insurance coverage for New York and the nation as a whole.

Table A. Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Age, New York and the U.S., 1997-1999.

	New York		U.S.	
	1997	1999	1997	1999
All (0-64)				
Employer-Sponsored	68.0	68.7	69.7	70.5 *
Medicaid/SCHIP/State	12.3	12.9	8.8	8.5
Other	5.3	4.6	6.1	5.9
Uninsured	14.5	13.7	15.4	15.1
Children (0-17)				
Employer-Sponsored	64.6	63.9	66.7	66.6
Medicaid/SCHIP/State	22.4	24.1	17.4	16.8
Other	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.2
Uninsured	10.3	8.7	11.8	12.3
Adults (18-64)				
Employer-Sponsored	69.4	70.8	71.1	72.2 **
Medicaid/SCHIP/State	8.0	8.3	5.1	4.9
Other	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6
Uninsured	16.3	15.8	17.0	16.3

Source:

Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1997 and 1999.

Notes:

* Indicates change from 1997 to 1999 is statistically significant at the 0.10 confidence level.

** Indicates change from 1997 to 1999 is statistically significant at the 0.05 confidence level.

*** Indicates change from 1997 to 1999 is statistically significant at the 0.01 confidence level.

The remaining tables presented in this State Profile focus only on 1999. Further details on changes by state and nationally between 1997 and 1999 are available in other publications (Kenney, Dubay, and Haley 2000; Zuckerman, Haley, and Holahan 2000).

Tables 1 through 10 present the distribution of insurance coverage (Employer-Sponsored, Medicaid/SCHIP/State, Other Coverage, and Uninsuredⁱⁱ) by selected subgroups, including age, family income, gender, race/ethnicity, family structure, family work status, worker's firm size, community type, and country of origin. Table 11 presents characteristics of the uninsured, and Table 12 summarizes estimates of uninsurance rates for each of the subgroups shown in Table 11. Tables 13 and 13a describe characteristics of enrollees in Medicaid, SCHIP, or other state insurance programs, overall and separately for poor and

near-poor enrollees. Tables 14 through 17a present indicators of access to and utilization of health care for children and adults by type of insurance coverage, overall and separately for the low-income population (defined as those with family incomes below 200 percent of the federal poverty level, or \$33,060 for a family of four in 1998).

The National Survey of America's Families

The NSAF is a household survey conducted as part of the Urban Institute's *Assessing the New Federalism* (ANF) project, which was designed to analyze the devolution of responsibility for social programs from the federal government to the states. The first round of the NSAF was fielded in 1997, the second round was fielded in 1999, and a third round will be fielded in 2002. Along with providing a nationally-representative sample of over 44,000 households in each round, the NSAF has large, state-representative samples in 13 selected states (Alabama, California, Colorado, Florida, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Jersey, New York, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin) and over-samples the low-income population. Comparable State Profiles for each of these 13 states in 1997 and 1999 are available on the ANF Web site (<http://newfederalism.urban.org>). Extensive information about the survey, including the design features, response rate, weighting procedures, and treatment of nonresponse, is available in a series of online methodology reports (<http://newfederalism.urban.org/nsaf/methodology.html>).

Readers should note that NSAF estimates of the number of uninsured children and non-elderly adults are lower than those based on the Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (CPS). There are many differences between these two surveys, including the surveys' approaches to measuring insurance coverage. First, prior to March 2000, the CPS approach to measuring coverage has been to ask a series of questions about insurance coverage and assume that any person not designated as being covered through any type of health plan is uninsured. NSAF uses a series of questions similar to CPS in wording but added a question that confirms whether people who appear not to have coverage are, in fact, uninsured. A substantial number of respondents used this opportunity to designate a particular type of coverage for those who initially appeared to be uninsured.

For the March 2000 survey, the CPS also added a confirmation question. Revised estimates for 1999 that used information collected through the confirmation question suggested a lower uninsurance rate from the CPS than was originally estimated (Nelson and Mills 2001). A detailed analysis of the implications of the confirmation question in NSAF is available in Rajan, Zuckerman, and Brennan (2000). In addition, CPS measures insurance coverage during the calendar year prior to the survey (which occurs in March), while NSAF measures insurance coverage at the time of the survey. As a result,

the CPS uninsurance rate would not be directly comparable to the statistics reported in these tables.

Public use files

Researchers can access the NSAF data through public use files available on the ANF Web site. Files based on both the 1997 and 1999 rounds of data are available to download. In addition, custom tabulations using either year of data are available using a Windows-based program, the NSAF CrosstabMaker. The CrosstabMaker is easy to use and requires no knowledge of the survey or statistical software packages. These resources are available at no charge to users who register at <http://newfederalism.urban.org/nsaf/cpuf/index.htm>.

References

Kenney, Genevieve, Lisa Dubay, and Jennifer Haley. October 2000. "Health Insurance, Access, and Health Status of Children," In *Snapshots of America's Families II*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute.

Nelson, Charles T. and Robert J. Mills. 2001. "The March CPS Health Insurance Verification Question and its Effect on Estimates of the Uninsured." <http://www.census.gov/hhes/hlthins/verif.html>. [Accessed September 13, 2001.]

Rajan, Shruti, Stephen Zuckerman, and Niall Brennan. 2000. "Confirming Insurance Coverage in a Telephone Survey: Evidence from the National Survey of America's Families." *Inquiry* 37: 317-327.

Zuckerman, Stephen, Jennifer Haley, and John Holahan. October 2000. "Health Insurance, Access, and Health Status of Nonelderly Adults," In *Snapshots of America's Families II*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute.

ⁱ Note that different categories of insurance coverage are used in the 1997 and 1999 State Profiles. The tabulations using the 1997 NSAF classified coverage into five categories: Employer, Other Private, Medicaid/State, Other Public, or Uninsured. In 1999, coverage was grouped into four slightly different categories: Employer-Sponsored, Medicaid/SCHIP/State, Other, and Uninsured. Thus, direct comparisons within coverage groups between the two rounds of data are not possible using these reports. See notes following the tables for further details on the categorization of insurance coverage.

ⁱⁱ To create mutually exclusive coverage categories, people reporting multiple types of insurance coverage are classified according to a hierarchy that looks first for employer coverage and then for Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage.

Table 1: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly New York Population by Age, 1999¹

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵			Total
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>
New York													
All	10,938,196	68.7	(1.0)	2,057,560	12.9	(0.7)	736,535	4.6	(0.5)	2,179,250	13.7	(0.7)	15,911,541
Children	2,983,646	63.9	(1.3)	1,123,638	24.1	(1.2)	158,213	3.4	(0.5)	407,487	8.7	(0.8)	4,672,985
0-10	1,778,084	61.1	(1.7)	816,103	28.1	(1.6)	87,873	3.0	(0.7)	227,374	7.8	(1.0)	2,909,433
11-17	1,205,562	68.4	(2.1)	307,535	17.4	(1.6)	70,340	4.0	(0.8)	180,113	10.2	(1.3)	1,763,551
Adults	7,954,550	70.8	(1.0)	933,922	8.3	(0.6)	578,322	5.2	(0.7)	1,771,763	15.8	(0.9)	11,238,556
18-34	2,660,977	62.7	(1.8)	427,794	10.1	(1.1)	228,411	5.4	(1.2)	928,186	21.9	(1.7)	4,245,367
35-64	5,293,573	75.7	(1.2)	506,128	7.2	(0.7)	349,911	5.0	(0.7)	843,577	12.1	(1.0)	6,993,189
U.S. Total													
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)	238,589,231
Children	47,951,280	66.6	(0.6)	12,096,953	16.8	(0.4)	3,032,462	4.2	(0.2)	8,883,455	12.3	(0.5)	71,964,150
0-10	28,560,386	64.3	(0.8)	8,707,580	19.6	(0.5)	1,819,164	4.1	(0.3)	5,300,798	11.9	(0.6)	44,387,927
11-17	19,390,894	70.3	(0.8)	3,389,373	12.3	(0.6)	1,213,298	4.4	(0.3)	3,582,658	13.0	(0.6)	27,576,223
Adults	120,263,697	72.2	(0.4)	8,157,942	4.9	(0.1)	11,023,586	6.6	(0.2)	27,179,855	16.3	(0.4)	166,625,081
18-34	42,487,694	66.2	(0.8)	3,932,261	6.1	(0.3)	3,652,598	5.7	(0.3)	14,094,559	22.0	(0.7)	64,167,112
35-64	77,776,003	75.9	(0.5)	4,225,681	4.1	(0.2)	7,370,988	7.2	(0.3)	13,085,296	12.8	(0.4)	102,457,969

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 2: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly New York Population by Income, 1999¹

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)
New York												
All	10,938,196	68.7	(1.0)	2,057,560	12.9	(0.7)	736,535	4.6	(0.5)	2,179,250	13.7	(0.7)
Less than 100 percent	453,650	18.4	(1.8)	1,282,349	52.0	(2.6)	137,385	5.6	(1.3)	594,518	24.1	(2.3)
100-200 percent	1,390,510	50.1	(2.8)	509,168	18.4	(1.9)	126,125	4.6	(0.9)	747,915	27.0	(2.4)
200-399 percent	1,601,128	66.1	(2.9)	152,729	6.3	(1.0)	191,655	7.9	(2.3)	476,093	19.7	(2.7)
400 percent or higher	7,492,909	90.8	(1.0)	113,313	1.4	(0.3)	281,370	3.4	(0.5)	360,724	4.4	(0.7)
Children	2,983,646	63.9	(1.3)	1,123,638	24.1	(1.2)	158,213	3.4	(0.5)	407,487	8.7	(0.8)
Less than 100 percent	170,937	16.4	(1.7)	669,718	64.1	(2.8)	38,902	3.7	(1.2)	165,131	15.8	(2.2)
100-200 percent	525,305	51.8	(3.5)	305,513	30.1	(3.1)	32,414	3.2	(1.1)	151,766	15.0	(2.4)
200-399 percent	582,584	74.5	(3.4)	106,820	13.7	(2.3)	26,108	3.3	(1.5)	66,332	8.5	(1.5)
400 percent or higher	1,704,819	93.1	(1.2)	41,587	2.3	(0.6)	60,789	3.3	(0.8)	24,258	1.3	(0.5)
Adults	7,954,550	70.8	(1.0)	933,922	8.3	(0.6)	578,322	5.2	(0.7)	1,771,763	15.8	(0.9)
Less than 100 percent	282,712	19.9	(2.6)	612,631	43.1	(3.2)	98,483	6.9	(1.8)	429,387	30.2	(3.1)
100-200 percent	865,204	49.2	(3.5)	203,656	11.6	(1.7)	93,711	5.3	(1.2)	596,149	33.9	(3.2)
200-399 percent	1,018,543	62.1	(3.7)	45,909	2.8	(0.8)	165,546	10.1	(3.2)	409,761	25.0	(3.7)
400 percent or higher	5,788,090	90.2	(1.1)	71,726	1.1	(0.3)	220,581	3.4	(0.6)	336,466	5.2	(0.9)
U.S. Total												
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)
Less than 100 percent	7,811,916	24.6	(0.9)	11,500,333	36.3	(1.0)	2,167,503	6.8	(0.5)	10,222,507	32.3	(1.1)
100-200 percent	22,547,559	52.1	(1.1)	5,824,835	13.5	(0.4)	2,875,344	6.6	(0.4)	12,029,333	27.8	(0.9)
200-399 percent	31,074,302	74.2	(0.8)	1,733,835	4.1	(0.3)	2,643,519	6.3	(0.4)	6,436,909	15.4	(0.7)
400 percent or higher	106,781,200	87.7	(0.4)	1,195,893	1.0	(0.1)	6,369,682	5.2	(0.3)	7,374,562	6.1	(0.4)
Children	47,951,280	66.6	(0.6)	12,096,953	16.8	(0.4)	3,032,462	4.2	(0.2)	8,883,455	12.3	(0.5)
Less than 100 percent	2,652,611	20.6	(1.1)	6,927,463	53.7	(1.4)	362,981	2.8	(0.4)	2,965,349	23.0	(1.3)
100-200 percent	8,617,805	52.4	(1.3)	3,624,867	22.0	(1.0)	720,980	4.4	(0.5)	3,489,029	21.2	(1.2)
200-399 percent	10,902,631	77.9	(1.0)	996,798	7.1	(0.6)	617,707	4.4	(0.5)	1,477,623	10.6	(0.7)
400 percent or higher	25,778,233	90.1	(0.5)	547,825	1.9	(0.2)	1,330,794	4.7	(0.3)	951,454	3.3	(0.3)
Adults	120,263,697	72.2	(0.4)	8,157,942	4.9	(0.1)	11,023,586	6.6	(0.2)	27,179,855	16.3	(0.4)
Less than 100 percent	5,159,305	27.5	(1.1)	4,572,870	24.3	(1.0)	1,804,522	9.6	(0.7)	7,257,158	38.6	(1.2)
100-200 percent	13,929,754	51.9	(1.2)	2,199,968	8.2	(0.4)	2,154,364	8.0	(0.5)	8,540,304	31.8	(1.0)
200-399 percent	20,171,671	72.3	(1.0)	737,037	2.6	(0.3)	2,025,812	7.3	(0.6)	4,959,286	17.8	(0.9)
400 percent or higher	81,002,967	87.0	(0.5)	648,068	0.7	(0.1)	5,038,888	5.4	(0.3)	6,423,108	6.9	(0.5)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 3: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly New York Population by Gender, 1999¹

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York												
All	10,938,196	68.7	(1.0)	2,057,560	12.9	(0.7)	736,535	4.6	(0.5)	2,179,250	13.7	(0.7)
Female	5,449,549	67.2	(1.1)	1,212,466	14.9	(0.9)	439,657	5.4	(0.7)	1,013,933	12.5	(0.9)
Male	5,488,647	70.4	(1.3)	845,094	10.8	(0.8)	296,878	3.8	(0.6)	1,165,317	15.0	(1.1)
Children	2,983,646	63.9	(1.3)	1,123,638	24.1	(1.2)	158,213	3.4	(0.5)	407,487	8.7	(0.8)
Female	1,439,919	63.0	(1.8)	566,618	24.8	(1.8)	79,471	3.5	(0.8)	199,220	8.7	(1.1)
Male	1,543,727	64.7	(1.7)	557,020	23.3	(1.5)	78,742	3.3	(0.8)	208,267	8.7	(0.9)
Adults	7,954,550	70.8	(1.0)	933,922	8.3	(0.6)	578,322	5.2	(0.7)	1,771,763	15.8	(0.9)
Female	4,009,630	68.8	(1.3)	645,848	11.1	(0.8)	360,186	6.2	(0.9)	814,712	14.0	(1.2)
Male	3,944,920	72.9	(1.6)	288,074	5.3	(0.8)	218,136	4.0	(0.7)	957,050	17.7	(1.4)
U.S. Total												
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)
Female	83,907,600	69.8	(0.4)	11,521,220	9.6	(0.3)	7,022,888	5.8	(0.2)	17,786,994	14.8	(0.4)
Male	84,307,377	71.2	(0.5)	8,733,675	7.4	(0.2)	7,033,160	5.9	(0.2)	18,276,317	15.4	(0.4)
Children	47,951,280	66.6	(0.6)	12,096,953	16.8	(0.4)	3,032,462	4.2	(0.2)	8,883,455	12.3	(0.5)
Female	23,368,843	66.5	(0.7)	5,904,759	16.8	(0.6)	1,383,419	3.9	(0.3)	4,499,691	12.8	(0.6)
Male	24,582,437	66.8	(0.7)	6,192,194	16.8	(0.5)	1,649,043	4.5	(0.2)	4,383,765	11.9	(0.5)
Adults	120,263,697	72.2	(0.4)	8,157,942	4.9	(0.1)	11,023,586	6.6	(0.2)	27,179,855	16.3	(0.4)
Female	60,538,757	71.2	(0.5)	5,616,461	6.6	(0.2)	5,639,469	6.6	(0.3)	13,287,303	15.6	(0.4)
Male	59,724,940	73.2	(0.5)	2,541,482	3.1	(0.2)	5,384,117	6.6	(0.3)	13,892,553	17.0	(0.5)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 4: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly New York Population by Race/Ethnicity, 1999¹

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)
New York												
All	10,938,196	68.7	(1.0)	2,057,560	12.9	(0.7)	736,535	4.6	(0.5)	2,179,250	13.7	(0.7)
White Non-Hispanic	7,759,695	77.7	(1.2)	704,256	7.1	(0.5)	520,998	5.2	(0.7)	1,003,120	10.0	(0.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	1,481,920	60.6	(2.8)	446,209	18.2	(1.8)	56,289	2.3	(0.5)	461,460	18.9	(2.5)
Hispanic	1,080,648	42.2	(2.5)	805,181	31.5	(2.6)	73,000	2.9	(0.7)	600,000	23.5	(2.3)
Other Non-Hispanic	615,933	67.0	(6.0)	101,914	11.1	(2.8)	86,248	9.4	(4.0)	114,670	12.5	(2.9)
Children	2,983,646	63.9	(1.3)	1,123,638	24.1	(1.2)	158,213	3.4	(0.5)	407,487	8.7	(0.8)
White Non-Hispanic	2,014,043	76.2	(1.6)	381,966	14.4	(1.2)	90,559	3.4	(0.7)	158,152	6.0	(0.9)
Black Non-Hispanic	457,694	56.9	(3.2)	245,028	30.5	(3.0)	19,813	2.5	(1.1)	81,976	10.2	(1.6)
Hispanic	325,709	34.6	(3.1)	441,339	46.9	(3.2)	28,104	3.0	(1.1)	146,255	15.5	(2.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	186,201	66.0	(7.3)	55,305	19.6	(5.6)	19,738	7.0	(4.4)	21,105	7.5	(2.4)
Adults	7,954,550	70.8	(1.0)	933,922	8.3	(0.6)	578,322	5.2	(0.7)	1,771,763	15.8	(0.9)
White Non-Hispanic	5,745,652	78.2	(1.4)	322,290	4.4	(0.4)	430,439	5.9	(0.8)	844,968	11.5	(1.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	1,024,226	62.4	(3.6)	201,181	12.3	(1.7)	36,476	2.2	(0.7)	379,484	23.1	(3.8)
Hispanic	754,939	46.7	(3.0)	363,842	22.5	(2.9)	44,896	2.8	(0.7)	453,746	28.1	(3.2)
Other Non-Hispanic	429,733	67.5	(7.3)	46,609	7.3	(3.2)	66,510	10.5	(5.4)	93,566	14.7	(3.8)
U.S. Total												
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)
White Non-Hispanic	128,165,235	76.8	(0.5)	8,863,879	5.3	(0.2)	11,086,300	6.6	(0.2)	18,874,066	11.3	(0.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	17,341,382	56.0	(1.3)	6,248,536	20.2	(1.0)	1,241,635	4.0	(0.4)	6,111,394	19.8	(1.0)
Hispanic	14,635,209	49.6	(1.0)	4,384,723	14.9	(0.6)	945,534	3.2	(0.3)	9,545,969	32.4	(0.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	8,073,151	72.4	(1.6)	757,757	6.8	(0.9)	782,578	7.0	(0.9)	1,531,882	13.7	(1.3)
Children	47,951,280	66.6	(0.6)	12,096,953	16.8	(0.4)	3,032,462	4.2	(0.2)	8,883,455	12.3	(0.5)
White Non-Hispanic	34,879,259	75.6	(0.7)	4,803,953	10.4	(0.4)	2,252,037	4.9	(0.3)	4,209,425	9.1	(0.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	5,317,271	48.3	(1.6)	3,803,466	34.6	(1.6)	282,836	2.6	(0.4)	1,600,033	14.5	(0.9)
Hispanic	5,231,095	46.0	(1.2)	3,023,882	26.6	(1.0)	335,251	3.0	(0.4)	2,787,252	24.5	(1.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	2,523,656	73.4	(2.4)	465,652	13.5	(2.1)	162,337	4.7	(1.2)	286,745	8.3	(1.1)
Adults	120,263,697	72.2	(0.4)	8,157,942	4.9	(0.1)	11,023,586	6.6	(0.2)	27,179,855	16.3	(0.4)
White Non-Hispanic	93,285,977	77.2	(0.4)	4,059,926	3.4	(0.2)	8,834,263	7.3	(0.3)	14,664,641	12.1	(0.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	12,024,111	60.3	(1.5)	2,445,070	12.3	(0.9)	958,799	4.8	(0.5)	4,511,360	22.6	(1.4)
Hispanic	9,404,115	51.9	(1.1)	1,360,841	7.5	(0.5)	610,283	3.4	(0.4)	6,758,717	37.3	(1.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	5,549,495	72.0	(1.7)	292,105	3.8	(0.6)	620,241	8.1	(1.1)	1,245,137	16.2	(1.8)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 5: Health Insurance Coverage of New York Adults Aged 18-64 by Family Structure, 1999^{1,6}

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York												
All Adults	7,954,550	70.8	(1.0)	933,922	8.3	(0.6)	578,322	5.2	(0.7)	1,771,763	15.8	(0.9)
Married, with Children	2,715,125	81.1	(1.4)	134,881	4.0	(0.7)	106,365	3.2	(0.6)	393,527	11.8	(1.1)
Married, without Children	2,279,480	83.1	(2.5)	78,077	2.8	(0.9)	122,095	4.5	(1.2)	264,973	9.7	(2.0)
Single, with Children	468,197	42.2	(2.6)	283,703	25.5	(2.5)	44,895	4.0	(1.0)	314,070	28.3	(2.4)
Single, without Children	2,491,748	61.8	(2.0)	437,261	10.8	(1.4)	304,967	7.6	(1.3)	799,193	19.8	(2.1)
U.S. Total												
All Adults	120,263,697	72.2	(0.4)	8,157,942	4.9	(0.1)	11,023,586	6.6	(0.2)	27,179,855	16.3	(0.4)
Married, with Children	42,826,652	79.9	(0.5)	1,267,701	2.4	(0.2)	2,455,433	4.6	(0.2)	7,065,699	13.2	(0.5)
Married, without Children	36,869,789	82.4	(0.7)	746,778	1.7	(0.2)	2,945,973	6.6	(0.5)	4,184,780	9.4	(0.6)
Single, with Children	6,699,011	48.0	(1.1)	2,619,409	18.8	(0.8)	563,509	4.0	(0.4)	4,069,486	29.2	(1.0)
Single, without Children	33,868,245	62.4	(0.8)	3,524,054	6.5	(0.4)	5,058,671	9.3	(0.5)	11,859,891	21.8	(0.8)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 6: Health Insurance Coverage of New York Children Aged 0-17 by Family Structure, 1999^{1,7}

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York												
All Children	2,973,635	63.8	(1.3)	1,122,473	24.1	(1.2)	158,213	3.4	(0.5)	407,487	8.7	(0.8)
No parents	37,411	19.8	(5.3)	106,294	56.2	(7.8)	15,398	8.2	(4.2)	29,937	15.8	(5.2)
One parent family	571,028	41.1	(2.6)	604,370	43.5	(2.3)	42,598	3.1	(1.0)	171,933	12.4	(1.5)
Two-parent family	2,365,196	76.7	(1.6)	411,809	13.4	(1.3)	100,217	3.3	(0.6)	205,617	6.7	(0.8)
U.S. Total												
All Children	47,900,589	66.6	(0.6)	12,080,601	16.8	(0.4)	3,029,327	4.2	(0.2)	8,880,486	12.4	(0.5)
No parents	831,444	29.7	(2.5)	1,263,605	45.1	(2.6)	169,042	6.0	(1.4)	537,319	19.2	(2.0)
One parent family	8,133,383	45.7	(1.0)	6,259,316	35.2	(1.0)	611,564	3.4	(0.3)	2,794,305	15.7	(0.9)
Two-parent family	38,935,762	75.9	(0.7)	4,557,680	8.9	(0.4)	2,248,721	4.4	(0.3)	5,548,861	10.8	(0.6)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 7: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly New York Population by Family Work Status, 1999^{1,8}

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York												
All	10,938,196	68.7	(1.0)	2,057,560	12.9	(0.7)	736,535	4.6	(0.5)	2,179,250	13.7	(0.7)
Full-Time Worker(s)	9,911,866	77.9	(1.1)	853,823	6.7	(0.5)	432,761	3.4	(0.5)	1,518,662	11.9	(0.8)
Part-Time Worker(s) only	418,248	41.0	(4.8)	222,083	21.8	(3.1)	48,588	4.8	(1.8)	331,501	32.5	(5.1)
No Workers	608,082	28.0	(2.7)	981,654	45.2	(2.6)	255,186	11.7	(2.3)	329,087	15.1	(1.7)
U.S. Total												
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)
Full-Time Worker(s)	154,635,701	76.6	(0.4)	10,127,488	5.0	(0.2)	9,501,412	4.7	(0.2)	27,541,261	13.7	(0.4)
Part-Time Worker(s) only	6,098,616	44.6	(1.7)	2,423,126	17.7	(1.1)	1,492,394	10.9	(0.9)	3,676,615	26.9	(1.6)
No Workers	7,480,660	32.4	(1.1)	7,704,282	33.4	(1.0)	3,062,241	13.3	(0.8)	4,845,435	21.0	(1.0)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 8: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Working New York Population by Firm Size, 1999^{1,9}

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York												
All Working Adults	4,562,415	79.9	(1.2)	154,736	2.7	(0.4)	155,502	2.7	(0.5)	838,134	14.7	(1.2)
0-99 Employees	2,214,351	71.3	(2.3)	97,483	3.1	(0.6)	124,386	4.0	(0.9)	667,954	21.5	(2.2)
100-999 Employees	1,563,565	87.5	(2.2)	49,352	2.8	(0.7)	22,792	1.3	(0.6)	152,074	8.5	(2.1)
1000 Employees or More	784,499	95.8	(1.4)	7,901	1.0	(0.6)	8,325	1.0	(0.8)	18,106	2.2	(1.1)
U.S. Total												
All Working Adults	73,268,162	80.4	(0.5)	2,072,326	2.3	(0.2)	2,666,728	2.9	(0.2)	13,144,968	14.4	(0.4)
0-99 Employees	38,087,994	73.8	(0.6)	1,586,840	3.1	(0.2)	1,935,097	3.8	(0.2)	9,969,296	19.3	(0.6)
100-999 Employees	24,578,838	87.1	(0.8)	380,729	1.4	(0.2)	590,366	2.1	(0.3)	2,666,551	9.5	(0.7)
1000 Employees or More	10,601,330	93.4	(0.9)	104,757	0.9	(0.4)	141,265	1.2	(0.4)	509,121	4.5	(0.7)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 9: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly New York Population by Community Type, 1999^{1,10}

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York												
All	10,938,196	68.7	(1.0)	2,057,560	12.9	(0.7)	736,535	4.6	(0.5)	2,179,250	13.7	(0.7)
MSA	9,850,025	68.2	(1.1)	1,882,335	13.0	(0.7)	700,137	4.9	(0.5)	2,011,590	13.9	(0.8)
Children	2,727,175	63.8	(1.5)	1,020,490	23.9	(1.2)	149,744	3.5	(0.6)	378,720	8.9	(0.8)
Adults	7,122,850	70.1	(1.1)	861,845	8.5	(0.7)	550,393	5.4	(0.7)	1,632,871	16.1	(1.0)
Non-MSA	1,088,172	74.2	(2.7)	175,225	11.9	(1.9)	36,398	2.5	(0.9)	167,659	11.4	(2.0)
Children	256,471	64.6	(3.9)	103,148	26.0	(3.9)	8,469	2.1	(0.9)	28,767	7.3	(2.6)
Adults	831,700	77.7	(2.6)	72,076	6.7	(1.8)	27,928	2.6	(1.1)	138,892	13.0	(2.0)
U.S. Total												
All	167,913,425	70.5	(0.4)	20,230,596	8.5	(0.2)	14,040,509	5.9	(0.2)	35,939,357	15.1	(0.4)
MSA	136,151,817	71.9	(0.4)	15,581,219	8.2	(0.2)	10,697,985	5.7	(0.2)	26,988,845	14.3	(0.4)
Children	38,587,130	68.3	(0.6)	9,310,066	16.5	(0.5)	2,324,112	4.1	(0.2)	6,246,629	11.1	(0.3)
Adults	97,564,688	73.4	(0.4)	6,271,153	4.7	(0.2)	8,373,873	6.3	(0.2)	20,742,216	15.6	(0.4)
Non-MSA	31,761,608	65.2	(0.9)	4,649,377	9.6	(0.5)	3,342,524	6.9	(0.4)	8,950,512	18.4	(1.0)
Children	9,269,317	60.3	(1.6)	2,768,069	18.0	(1.1)	708,350	4.6	(0.4)	2,620,641	17.1	(1.7)
Adults	22,492,291	67.5	(0.8)	1,881,307	5.6	(0.4)	2,634,174	7.9	(0.5)	6,329,871	19.0	(0.8)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 10: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly New York Population by Place of Birth, 1999¹

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York												
All	10,938,196	68.7	(1.0)	2,057,560	12.9	(0.7)	736,535	4.6	(0.5)	2,179,250	13.7	(0.7)
US-born	9,444,149	72.2	(1.0)	1,733,183	13.3	(0.7)	581,722	4.5	(0.5)	1,324,340	10.1	(0.8)
Foreign-born	1,494,048	52.8	(2.9)	324,377	11.5	(1.5)	154,813	5.5	(1.4)	854,910	30.2	(2.6)
U.S. Total												
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)
US-born	155,363,461	72.1	(0.4)	19,012,204	8.8	(0.2)	12,708,815	5.9	(0.2)	28,344,684	13.2	(0.4)
Foreign-born	12,851,516	55.5	(1.2)	1,242,691	5.4	(0.4)	1,347,233	5.8	(0.5)	7,718,627	33.3	(1.2)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 11: Characteristics of the Uninsured in New York, 1999¹¹

	New York			U.S. Total		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
All	2,179,250	100.0	—	36,063,311	100.0	—
Age						
0-10	227,374	10.4	(1.2)	5,300,798	14.7	(0.6)
11-17	180,113	8.3	(1.0)	3,582,658	9.9	(0.4)
18-34	928,186	42.6	(2.4)	14,094,559	39.1	(0.8)
35-64	843,577	38.7	(2.2)	13,085,296	36.3	(0.9)
Gender						
Female	1,013,933	46.5	(2.5)	17,786,994	49.3	(0.8)
Male	1,165,317	53.5	(2.5)	18,276,317	50.7	(0.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	1,003,120	46.0	(2.9)	18,874,066	52.3	(1.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	461,460	21.2	(2.6)	6,111,394	17.0	(0.8)
Hispanic	600,000	27.5	(2.3)	9,545,969	26.5	(0.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	114,670	5.3	(1.2)	1,531,882	4.3	(0.4)
Income						
Less than 100 percent	594,518	27.3	(2.7)	10,222,507	28.4	(1.0)
100-200 percent	747,915	34.3	(3.1)	12,029,333	33.4	(1.0)
200-300 percent	476,093	21.9	(3.1)	6,436,909	17.9	(0.8)
300 percent or higher	360,724	16.6	(2.2)	7,374,562	20.5	(1.1)
Community Type¹²						
MSA	2,011,590	92.3	(1.4)	26,988,845	75.1	(1.3)
Non-MSA	167,659	7.7	(1.4)	8,950,512	24.9	(1.3)
Place of Birth						
US-born	1,324,340	60.8	(3.3)	28,344,684	78.6	(0.9)
Foreign-born	854,910	39.2	(3.3)	7,718,627	21.4	(0.9)
Health Status						
Fair/Poor Health	311,272	14.3	(1.4)	6,042,118	16.8	(0.6)
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	1,867,978	85.7	(1.4)	30,021,192	83.3	(0.6)
Has a Limiting Disability ¹³	247,957	11.4	(1.1)	4,441,810	12.3	(0.5)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 12: Uninsurance Rates in New York, 1999¹¹

	<u>New York</u>		<u>U.S. Total</u>	
	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)
All	13.7	0.732	15.1	0.35
Age				
0-10	7.8	0.975	11.9	0.575
11-17	10.2	1.268	13.0	0.603
18-34	21.9	1.67	22.0	0.708
35-64	12.1	0.976	12.8	0.399
Gender				
Female	12.5	0.888	14.8	0.413
Male	15.0	1.122	15.4	0.432
Race/Ethnicity				
White Non-Hispanic	10.0	0.901	11.3	0.409
Black Non-Hispanic	18.9	2.476	19.8	1.039
Hispanic	23.5	2.332	32.4	0.942
Other Non-Hispanic	12.5	2.877	13.7	1.29
Income				
Less than 100 percent	24.1	2.281	32.3	1.061
100-200 percent	27.0	2.362	27.8	0.948
200-399 percent	19.7	2.654	15.4	0.676
400 percent or higher	4.4	0.697	6.1	0.378
Community Type¹²				
MSA	13.9	0.779	14.3	0.367
Non-MSA	11.4	1.957	18.4	0.977
Place of Birth				
US-born	10.1	0.757	13.2	0.375
Foreign-born	30.2	2.632	33.3	1.219
Health Status				
Fair/Poor Health	18.5	2.044	25.7	0.97
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	13.1	0.736	14.0	0.338
Has a Limiting Disability ¹³	12.5	1.392	15.6	0.746

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999. Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses. See further notes following last table.

Table 13: Characteristics of Medicaid/SCHIP/State Enrollees in New York, 1999¹⁴

	New York			U.S. Total		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
All	2,057,560	100.0	—	20,254,895	100.0	—
Age						
0-10	816,103	39.7	(1.8)	8,707,580	43.0	(0.8)
11-17	307,535	15.0	(1.2)	3,389,373	16.7	(0.7)
18-34	427,794	20.8	(2.0)	3,932,261	19.4	(0.7)
35-64	506,128	24.6	(1.8)	4,225,681	20.9	(0.7)
Gender						
Female	1,212,466	58.9	(1.9)	11,521,220	56.9	(0.9)
Male	845,094	41.1	(1.9)	8,733,675	43.1	(0.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	704,256	34.2	(2.1)	8,863,879	43.8	(1.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	446,209	21.7	(1.9)	6,248,536	30.9	(1.2)
Hispanic	805,181	39.1	(2.2)	4,384,723	21.7	(0.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	101,914	5.0	(1.3)	757,757	3.7	(0.5)
Income						
Less than 100 percent	1,282,349	62.3	(2.4)	11,500,333	56.8	(1.2)
100-200 percent	509,168	24.8	(2.4)	5,824,835	28.8	(1.0)
200-300 percent	152,729	7.4	(1.1)	1,733,835	8.6	(0.7)
300 percent or higher	113,313	5.5	(1.2)	1,195,893	5.9	(0.5)
Community Type¹²						
MSA	1,882,335	91.5	(1.4)	15,581,219	77.0	(1.1)
Non-MSA	175,225	8.5	(1.4)	4,649,377	23.0	(1.1)
Place of Birth						
US-born	1,733,183	84.2	(1.9)	19,012,204	93.9	(0.5)
Foreign-born	324,377	15.8	(1.9)	1,242,691	6.1	(0.5)
Health Status						
Fair/Poor Health	566,731	27.5	(2.0)	4,376,390	21.6	(0.7)
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	1,490,829	72.5	(2.0)	15,878,505	78.4	(0.7)
Has a Limiting Disability ¹³	644,447	31.3	(2.0)	5,964,709	29.5	(1.0)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 13a: Characteristics of Low-Income Medicaid/SCHIP/State Enrollees in New York, 1999¹⁴

	Less than 100% of Poverty						100 to 199% of Poverty					
	<u>New York</u>			<u>U.S. Total</u>			<u>New York</u>			<u>U.S. Total</u>		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
All	1,282,349	100.0	—	11,500,333	100.0	—	509,168	100.0	—	5,824,835	100.0	—
Age												
0-10	493,389	38.5	(2.4)	4,955,902	43.1	(1.3)	214,416	42.1	(4.0)	2,583,562	44.4	(1.4)
11-17	176,329	13.8	(1.7)	1,971,561	17.1	(1.1)	91,096	17.9	(3.3)	1,041,304	17.9	(1.2)
18-34	260,891	20.3	(2.0)	2,264,571	19.7	(0.9)	97,958	19.2	(3.5)	1,028,239	17.7	(1.2)
35-64	351,740	27.4	(2.6)	2,308,299	20.1	(0.9)	105,697	20.8	(3.9)	1,171,729	20.1	(1.4)
Gender												
Female	773,921	60.4	(2.6)	6,806,614	59.2	(1.1)	297,171	58.4	(4.3)	3,258,648	55.9	(1.6)
Male	508,428	39.7	(2.6)	4,693,719	40.8	(1.1)	211,998	41.6	(4.3)	2,566,187	44.1	(1.6)
Race/Ethnicity												
White Non-Hispanic	357,307	27.9	(2.6)	4,402,261	38.3	(1.7)	193,093	37.9	(5.4)	2,749,107	47.2	(2.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	267,205	20.8	(2.6)	3,966,081	34.5	(1.8)	119,647	23.5	(3.8)	1,625,838	27.9	(1.8)
Hispanic	583,636	45.5	(2.9)	2,742,011	23.8	(1.1)	177,617	34.9	(5.4)	1,283,258	22.0	(1.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	74,202	5.8	(2.0)	389,980	3.4	(0.5)	18,811	3.7	(1.9)	166,631	2.9	(0.6)
Community Type¹²												
MSA	1,187,647	92.6	(1.8)	8,640,880	75.3	(1.9)	455,170	89.4	(3.0)	4,588,308	78.9	(1.5)
Non-MSA	94,702	7.4	(1.8)	2,842,651	24.8	(1.9)	53,998	10.6	(3.0)	1,229,029	21.1	(1.5)
Place of Birth												
US-born	1,092,028	85.2	(2.6)	10,838,554	94.3	(0.5)	422,360	83.0	(3.3)	5,408,409	92.9	(0.9)
Foreign-born	190,321	14.8	(2.6)	661,779	5.8	(0.5)	86,808	17.1	(3.3)	416,425	7.2	(0.9)
Health Status												
Fair/Poor Health	407,113	31.8	(2.6)	2,601,670	22.6	(1.1)	115,702	22.7	(4.5)	1,201,794	20.6	(1.5)
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	875,237	68.3	(2.6)	8,898,663	77.4	(1.1)	393,467	77.3	(4.5)	4,623,041	79.4	(1.5)
Has a Limiting Disability ¹³	394,129	30.7	(2.7)	3,303,029	28.7	(1.3)	170,984	33.6	(4.1)	1,723,504	29.6	(1.8)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 14: Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: New York Children, 1999¹⁵

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Children	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	3.0	(0.7)	3.5	(0.8)	15.7	(3.8)	4.2	(0.6)
ER	0.1	(0.1)	0.6	(0.3)	5.7	(2.7)	0.7	(0.3)
Doctor's Office	83.4	(1.2)	42.8	(2.9)	48.3	(4.4)	70.6	(1.2)
Other	13.5	(1.1)	53.1	(2.9)	30.3	(5.1)	24.5	(1.1)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	1.5	(0.5)	3.1	(1.0)	9.9	(2.8)	2.6	(0.5)
Dental	3.7	(0.4)	7.9	(1.9)	10.8	(3.0)	5.4	(0.6)
Prescription Drug	0.9	(0.2)	1.8	(0.6)	7.9	(2.8)	1.7	(0.3)
ANY	5.6	(0.5)	11.3	(1.8)	15.3	(3.4)	7.8	(0.6)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	4.9	(0.6)	12.0	(2.4)	21.7	(3.8)	8.1	(0.7)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	8.0	(1.0)	10.9	(2.1)	25.7	(4.2)	10.2	(0.9)
U.S. Total								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	3.7	(0.2)	5.4	(0.6)	18.1	(1.3)	5.8	(0.2)
ER	0.5	(0.1)	2.6	(0.5)	4.4	(0.6)	1.3	(0.1)
Doctor's Office	76.2	(0.5)	52.3	(1.3)	44.2	(2.3)	68.2	(0.5)
Other	19.6	(0.5)	39.8	(1.3)	33.4	(1.8)	24.7	(0.5)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	2.1	(0.2)	3.4	(0.5)	6.4	(0.7)	2.8	(0.2)
Dental	5.4	(0.3)	7.2	(0.6)	13.9	(1.0)	6.7	(0.3)
Prescription Drug	1.2	(0.2)	2.6	(0.4)	3.3	(0.5)	1.7	(0.1)
ANY	7.7	(0.4)	11.0	(0.7)	17.6	(1.2)	9.5	(0.3)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	3.9	(0.2)	12.2	(0.9)	22.9	(1.6)	7.6	(0.3)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	8.8	(0.4)	11.2	(0.9)	20.4	(1.7)	10.5	(0.3)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

**Table 14a: Access to Health Care by Insurance Status:
Low-Income New York Children, 1999^{15,23}**

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance ¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State ¹⁷		Uninsured ¹⁸		All Low-Income Children	
	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)
New York								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	6.7	(1.8)	3.7	(1.0)	16.0	(4.4)	6.7	(1.2)
ER	—	—	0.7	(0.4)	7.4	(3.4)	1.5	(0.6)
Doctor's Office	66.5	(3.4)	39.4	(2.9)	42.1	(4.9)	49.9	(2.1)
Other	26.9	(3.5)	56.3	(2.8)	34.5	(5.9)	42.0	(2.0)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	3.1	(1.3)	2.9	(1.1)	8.6	(3.2)	3.8	(0.9)
Dental	9.6	(2.0)	12.4	(2.9)	17.0	(3.2)	11.9	(1.5)
Prescription Drug	0.7	(0.6)	2.0	(0.7)	8.0	(3.3)	2.5	(0.6)
ANY	8.5	(1.5)	11.5	(2.1)	14.3	(3.7)	10.8	(1.2)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	8.7	(1.7)	12.2	(2.6)	19.8	(4.2)	12.1	(1.4)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	10.4	(2.0)	10.7	(2.3)	26.1	(5.4)	12.9	(1.6)
U.S. Total								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	5.6	(0.5)	5.3	(0.7)	18.5	(1.5)	8.4	(0.4)
ER	1.2	(0.2)	2.7	(0.5)	4.9	(0.8)	2.5	(0.3)
Doctor's Office	67.0	(1.2)	50.5	(1.5)	40.6	(2.7)	55.2	(0.8)
Other	26.2	(1.2)	41.5	(1.4)	36.0	(2.1)	33.9	(0.8)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	3.0	(0.4)	3.4	(0.5)	5.8	(0.7)	3.7	(0.3)
Dental	8.1	(0.8)	7.2	(0.6)	13.6	(1.2)	9.0	(0.5)
Prescription Drug	2.0	(0.3)	2.6	(0.4)	2.9	(0.4)	2.4	(0.2)
ANY	11.4	(0.9)	11.0	(0.8)	16.6	(1.3)	12.4	(0.5)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	5.1	(0.5)	12.7	(0.9)	22.7	(1.7)	11.7	(0.5)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	10.3	(0.8)	11.2	(1.0)	19.4	(2.1)	12.5	(0.6)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 15: Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: New York Adults, 1999¹⁵

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Adults	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	8.3	(0.8)	6.2	(1.5)	34.1	(3.2)	12.2	(0.7)
ER	1.3	(0.3)	2.4	(0.9)	9.2	(2.0)	2.6	(0.4)
Doctor's Office	75.3	(1.3)	25.6	(2.6)	32.8	(3.3)	64.5	(1.1)
Other	15.1	(1.1)	65.7	(2.9)	24.0	(2.8)	20.7	(1.0)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	5.5	(0.7)	7.6	(1.7)	16.1	(2.1)	7.4	(0.6)
Dental	11.0	(0.8)	16.0	(2.7)	23.2	(2.9)	13.3	(0.7)
Prescription Drug	4.9	(0.6)	6.4	(1.8)	10.2	(2.0)	5.8	(0.5)
ANY	16.4	(1.0)	24.5	(3.4)	31.0	(2.8)	19.4	(0.9)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	8.4	(1.0)	10.7	(2.0)	26.4	(2.1)	11.4	(0.8)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	11.2	(1.1)	9.4	(1.8)	21.2	(3.4)	12.5	(1.1)
U.S. Total								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	10.7	(0.4)	10.6	(0.9)	33.4	(1.2)	14.4	(0.4)
ER	1.6	(0.2)	6.0	(1.1)	6.3	(0.5)	2.6	(0.2)
Doctor's Office	66.1	(0.5)	43.0	(1.4)	31.4	(1.4)	59.3	(0.4)
Other	21.6	(0.4)	40.4	(1.4)	28.9	(1.0)	23.7	(0.4)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	6.1	(0.2)	10.3	(1.0)	13.8	(0.8)	7.6	(0.2)
Dental	11.3	(0.3)	18.8	(1.0)	22.8	(1.0)	13.5	(0.3)
Prescription Drug	4.3	(0.2)	11.2	(0.8)	10.4	(0.6)	5.7	(0.2)
ANY	16.9	(0.4)	29.1	(1.2)	30.5	(1.1)	19.7	(0.3)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	5.9	(0.2)	12.0	(1.0)	22.7	(1.0)	8.9	(0.3)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	9.4	(0.3)	14.2	(1.2)	18.9	(1.2)	11.1	(0.3)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

**Table 15a: Access to Health Care by Insurance Status:
Low-Income New York Adults, 1999^{15,23}**

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance ¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State ¹⁷		Uninsured ¹⁸		All Low-Income Adults	
	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)
New York								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁷								
None	9.4	(1.8)	4.7	(1.4)	36.3	(4.6)	16.8	(1.9)
ER	2.0	(0.7)	2.8	(1.0)	8.1	(2.3)	4.2	(0.9)
Doctor's Office	62.6	(2.9)	24.9	(2.6)	28.0	(4.4)	41.8	(2.2)
Other	26.0	(3.2)	67.6	(2.9)	27.6	(3.9)	37.2	(2.3)
Unmet Need ¹⁸								
Medical/Surgical	5.1	(1.3)	8.5	(2.0)	13.3	(2.8)	8.6	(1.2)
Dental	13.6	(2.4)	16.2	(2.8)	19.9	(3.1)	16.3	(1.6)
Prescription Drug	5.6	(1.2)	6.7	(1.9)	11.0	(2.5)	7.6	(1.0)
ANY	19.4	(2.5)	25.5	(3.5)	27.4	(3.5)	23.5	(1.9)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	14.6	(3.1)	10.9	(2.2)	30.4	(2.9)	18.7	(1.6)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²⁰	12.5	(2.0)	9.8	(1.9)	24.0	(4.9)	15.2	(2.0)
U.S. Total								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁷								
None	12.5	(0.7)	10.6	(1.1)	33.7	(1.2)	19.6	(0.6)
ER	2.9	(0.4)	6.4	(1.3)	7.0	(0.6)	4.8	(0.3)
Doctor's Office	55.4	(1.3)	41.7	(1.6)	27.2	(1.4)	43.6	(0.9)
Other	29.1	(1.3)	41.3	(1.5)	32.2	(1.2)	32.0	(0.8)
Unmet Need ¹⁸								
Medical/Surgical	7.6	(0.5)	10.1	(1.0)	13.5	(1.0)	10.0	(0.4)
Dental	14.7	(0.9)	18.8	(1.2)	20.9	(1.0)	17.5	(0.6)
Prescription Drug	7.4	(0.6)	10.4	(0.9)	10.4	(0.6)	8.9	(0.4)
ANY	21.6	(0.9)	29.1	(1.4)	29.9	(1.1)	25.6	(0.7)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	9.5	(0.7)	12.5	(1.2)	23.8	(1.2)	14.9	(0.6)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²⁰	12.2	(0.6)	13.4	(1.2)	18.9	(1.4)	14.6	(0.6)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 16: Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: New York Children, 1999^{15,24}

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance ¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State ¹⁷		Uninsured ¹⁸		All Children	
	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)
New York								
Any Doctor Visit	88.5	(1.1)	85.8	(2.1)	72.0	(4.0)	86.4	(1.0)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.4	(0.1)	4.8	(0.5)	2.3	(0.2)	3.7	(0.1)
Any Health Professional Visit	23.9	(1.3)	27.0	(2.6)	15.6	(2.1)	23.6	(1.1)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.6	(0.1)	3.6	(0.3)	2.5	(0.2)	2.9	(0.1)
Any Dental Visit	86.5	(1.1)	79.6	(2.4)	55.1	(5.1)	82.0	(1.0)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.4	(0.1)	2.2	(0.1)	2.0	(0.2)	2.3	(0.1)
Any Mental Visit	5.4	(0.8)	10.4	(1.9)	4.5	(2.8)	6.5	(0.7)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	9.7	(1.5)	14.2	(3.6)	12.2	(8.7)	11.6	(1.6)
Any ER Visit	20.4	(1.2)	34.3	(2.6)	24.9	(4.1)	24.1	(1.1)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.6	(0.1)	2.4	(0.2)	1.9	(0.2)	1.9	(0.1)
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	83.9	(1.4)	84.0	(1.7)	65.7	(4.3)	82.3	(1.2)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.9	(0.1)	2.4	(0.1)	1.7	(0.1)	2.0	(0.1)
Any Hospital Stay	6.6	(0.7)	12.3	(1.8)	2.3	(1.0)	7.6	(0.6)
U.S. Total								
Any Doctor Visit	80.1	(0.5)	77.7	(1.2)	48.2	(1.9)	75.7	(0.5)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.2	(0.0)	4.0	(0.1)	2.7	(0.1)	3.3	(0.0)
Any Health Professional Visit	35.3	(0.5)	35.2	(1.2)	24.3	(1.4)	33.9	(0.5)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.6	(0.1)	3.4	(0.2)	2.4	(0.1)	2.7	(0.1)
Any Dental Visit	84.8	(0.4)	75.7	(1.3)	50.0	(1.6)	78.9	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.4	(0.0)	2.2	(0.1)	2.1	(0.1)	2.4	(0.0)
Any Mental Visit	5.0	(0.3)	10.4	(1.0)	3.2	(0.5)	5.7	(0.3)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	9.7	(1.0)	14.7	(1.6)	11.3	(2.6)	11.4	(0.9)
Any ER Visit	22.9	(0.6)	36.1	(1.2)	20.5	(1.4)	24.8	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.6	(0.0)	2.3	(0.1)	1.8	(0.1)	1.8	(0.0)
Any Well-Child Visit	67.2	(0.6)	74.8	(1.1)	43.7	(1.6)	65.5	(0.6)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.8	(0.0)	2.3	(0.1)	1.7	(0.1)	1.9	(0.0)
Any Hospital Stay	6.6	(0.3)	10.8	(0.8)	3.8	(0.5)	7.0	(0.3)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

**Table 16a: Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status:
Low-Income New York Children, 1999^{15,23,24}**

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Low-Income Children	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York								
Any Doctor Visit	82.7	(2.7)	85.0	(2.6)	72.0	(5.1)	82.1	(1.8)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.3	(0.3)	4.9	(0.5)	2.3	(0.1)	3.9	(0.3)
Any Health Professional Visit	35.9	(3.0)	38.4	(2.8)	29.7	(4.9)	36.1	(1.8)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.9	(0.3)	3.4	(0.3)	2.7	(0.2)	3.1	(0.2)
Any Dental Visit	80.7	(2.6)	79.3	(2.6)	55.1	(5.9)	75.8	(1.7)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.3	(0.2)	2.2	(0.1)	2.1	(0.3)	2.2	(0.1)
Any Mental Visit	7.1	(1.7)	10.6	(2.2)	5.3	(3.5)	8.5	(1.3)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	9.8	(2.9)	15.1	(4.1)	12.2	(10.1)	13.2	(2.7)
Any ER Visit	27.4	(2.7)	35.1	(2.9)	28.8	(4.9)	31.3	(1.9)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.9	(0.2)	2.5	(0.2)	2.0	(0.2)	2.2	(0.1)
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	77.1	(3.0)	82.8	(2.1)	65.9	(5.5)	78.1	(1.9)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.9	(0.1)	2.3	(0.1)	1.9	(0.2)	2.1	(0.1)
Any Hospital Stay	7.2	(1.7)	11.9	(1.9)	3.0	(1.3)	8.8	(1.1)
U.S. Total								
Any Doctor Visit	74.0	(1.0)	76.8	(1.3)	45.8	(2.2)	68.8	(0.9)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.2	(0.1)	4.0	(0.1)	2.6	(0.1)	3.4	(0.1)
Any Health Professional Visit	33.4	(1.1)	34.3	(1.4)	24.0	(1.6)	31.6	(0.9)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.7	(0.1)	3.3	(0.2)	2.3	(0.1)	2.9	(0.1)
Any Dental Visit	76.6	(1.0)	75.8	(1.4)	46.9	(1.7)	69.4	(0.8)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.2	(0.1)	2.3	(0.1)	2.1	(0.1)	2.2	(0.1)
Any Mental Visit	5.2	(0.5)	10.3	(1.1)	3.2	(0.6)	6.6	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.3	(1.3)	14.5	(1.7)	11.0	(3.1)	12.8	(1.2)
Any ER Visit	26.8	(1.3)	35.9	(1.3)	19.2	(1.5)	28.4	(0.8)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.7	(0.1)	2.3	(0.1)	1.8	(0.1)	2.0	(0.1)
Any Well-Child Visit	63.4	(1.2)	74.3	(1.3)	43.9	(1.8)	63.0	(1.0)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.9	(0.0)	2.3	(0.1)	1.7	(0.1)	2.0	(0.0)
Any Hospital Stay	6.9	(0.6)	10.8	(0.9)	3.4	(0.6)	7.5	(0.4)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 17: Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: New York Adults, 1999^{15,24}

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Children	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York								
Any Doctor Visit	79.7	(1.3)	82.4	(2.8)	52.2	(3.2)	75.6	(1.2)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.4	(0.2)	6.6	(1.0)	3.0	(0.2)	4.4	(0.2)
Any Health Professional Visit	26.7	(1.2)	28.7	(3.0)	17.9	(2.2)	25.5	(1.0)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.8	(0.2)	6.1	(1.0)	2.6	(0.7)	3.1	(0.2)
Any Dental Visit	78.1	(1.1)	68.4	(3.8)	53.2	(3.4)	73.4	(1.1)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.6	(0.1)	2.6	(0.2)	2.7	(0.5)	2.6	(0.1)
Any Mental Visit	7.1	(0.7)	27.6	(3.2)	6.2	(1.7)	8.7	(0.7)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	11.1	(1.2)	18.6	(3.7)	8.8	(2.8)	12.8	(1.3)
Any ER Visit	19.4	(1.2)	46.3	(3.8)	20.2	(2.2)	21.8	(1.1)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.5	(0.1)	2.7	(0.4)	1.8	(0.2)	1.8	(0.1)
Any Breast Exam (women only)	68.9	(1.9)	55.1	(4.3)	34.0	(4.0)	62.5	(1.4)
Any Pap Smear (women only)	70.5	(1.9)	61.9	(4.7)	44.9	(3.9)	66.0	(1.6)
Any Hospital Stay	7.9	(0.6)	25.5	(2.7)	6.7	(1.6)	9.2	(0.6)
U.S. Total								
Any Doctor Visit	75.3	(0.4)	75.9	(1.5)	45.8	(1.0)	70.5	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.9	(0.1)	7.6	(0.4)	3.5	(0.2)	4.1	(0.1)
Any Health Professional Visit	28.6	(0.5)	30.5	(1.3)	19.6	(0.9)	27.2	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.9	(0.1)	6.1	(0.7)	2.8	(0.2)	3.1	(0.1)
Any Dental Visit	75.3	(0.4)	55.8	(1.5)	42.7	(1.3)	69.0	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.3	(0.0)	2.4	(0.1)	2.3	(0.1)	2.3	(0.0)
Any Mental Visit	6.2	(0.2)	20.0	(1.2)	5.1	(0.5)	6.7	(0.2)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.1	(0.9)	15.8	(1.9)	8.0	(1.0)	10.7	(0.8)
Any ER Visit	20.5	(0.4)	43.8	(1.5)	22.2	(0.8)	21.9	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.7	(0.0)	2.9	(0.2)	1.8	(0.1)	1.8	(0.0)
Any Breast Exam (women only)	63.2	(0.8)	48.9	(1.6)	33.4	(1.0)	57.6	(0.6)
Any Pap Smear (women only)	68.6	(0.7)	62.8	(2.1)	45.0	(1.2)	64.5	(0.6)
Any Hospital Stay	9.0	(0.3)	26.0	(1.3)	6.9	(0.5)	9.5	(0.3)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 17a: Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status:
Low-Income New York Adults^{15,23,24}

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Low-Income Adults	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
New York								
Any Doctor Visit	69.9	(3.7)	85.0	(2.3)	45.7	(3.9)	66.0	(1.9)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.7	(0.4)	6.8	(1.1)	3.6	(0.4)	5.1	(0.4)
Any Health Professional Visit	29.7	(3.2)	30.5	(3.3)	13.5	(2.2)	24.7	(1.5)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.0	(0.2)	5.9	(0.9)	3.8	(1.4)	4.1	(0.5)
Any Dental Visit	67.1	(2.6)	67.2	(3.8)	46.8	(3.3)	60.6	(1.9)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.6	(0.2)	2.7	(0.2)	1.9	(0.1)	2.5	(0.1)
Any Mental Visit	10.6	(2.3)	26.5	(3.5)	7.6	(2.6)	13.7	(1.7)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	9.5	(2.9)	15.6	(2.5)	7.8	(3.4)	12.2	(1.7)
Any ER Visit	25.9	(2.5)	47.3	(4.0)	26.9	(2.8)	31.7	(1.7)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.0	(0.2)	2.8	(0.4)	2.0	(0.3)	2.3	(0.2)
Any Breast Exam (women only)	62.9	(3.8)	56.0	(4.3)	31.4	(4.8)	52.0	(2.6)
Any Pap Smear (women only)	65.8	(4.0)	62.7	(4.3)	41.4	(5.1)	58.0	(2.3)
Any Hospital Stay	7.8	(1.4)	24.7	(2.8)	10.3	(2.5)	13.0	(1.2)
U.S. Total								
Any Doctor Visit	71.6	(1.1)	75.9	(1.6)	42.6	(1.3)	62.2	(0.7)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.4	(0.2)	7.4	(0.4)	3.8	(0.2)	4.8	(0.1)
Any Health Professional Visit	29.3	(0.8)	30.6	(1.4)	17.9	(1.1)	25.5	(0.6)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.4	(0.2)	6.2	(0.7)	3.2	(0.2)	3.8	(0.2)
Any Dental Visit	63.1	(1.2)	54.1	(1.6)	37.0	(1.4)	52.7	(0.8)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.3	(0.1)	2.5	(0.1)	2.3	(0.2)	2.3	(0.1)
Any Mental Visit	7.4	(0.7)	19.6	(1.2)	5.7	(0.6)	8.6	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	11.3	(3.4)	15.9	(2.2)	7.8	(1.2)	12.1	(1.7)
Any ER Visit	27.1	(1.0)	44.3	(1.5)	24.2	(1.0)	28.7	(0.7)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.0	(0.1)	3.0	(0.2)	1.9	(0.1)	2.2	(0.1)
Any Breast Exam (women only)	55.1	(1.5)	48.6	(1.9)	31.9	(1.3)	46.4	(0.9)
Any Pap Smear (women only)	61.6	(1.5)	63.0	(2.2)	44.4	(1.3)	56.3	(0.9)
Any Hospital Stay	12.8	(0.9)	26.4	(1.4)	8.2	(0.6)	13.2	(0.6)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Notes for Tables 1 - 10

1. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters.
2. Employer-Sponsored coverage includes those who receive coverage directly from a current or former employer or union, those who receive coverage as dependents, those who receive coverage under the Consolidated Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986 (COBRA), and those who receive coverage under CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA), or other military program.
3. Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage includes those who receive coverage through the Medicaid program, through state-specific programs, or, for children less than 18, through separate State Children's Health Insurance Programs (SCHIP).
4. Other Insurance includes those who receive coverage through Medicare, through privately-purchased coverage that is not obtained through an employer or union, and through coverage that cannot be definitively classified as employer-sponsored, privately-purchased, Medicaid/SCHIP/State, Medicare, or CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA), or other military program.
5. Uninsured includes those who report no type of health insurance coverage at the time of the survey or who report coverage under the Indian Health Service Program. Rather than defining uninsurance as a residual, the NSAF confirms uninsurance with a question that verifies whether people who appear not to have coverage are, in fact, uninsured (Rajan, Zuckerman, and Brennan 2001).
6. The family structure of adults is defined in terms of whether or not they are married and whether or not they have any of their own children in the household. "Married" adults are defined as those who report being married or have a spouse in the household. Those who are widowed, divorced, separated, or never married, or whose marital status was not ascertained but who did not report having a spouse in the household, are classified as "single." Those "with children" have at least one biological, adoptive, or stepchild under age 18 living in the household at the time of the survey; all other adults are classified as "without children."
7. Family type for children is defined in terms of their relationship with the adults with whom they live. The category "no parents" means that the child lives with relatives other than parents or with unrelated adults. Children classified as living in "one-parent families" live with a single biological or adoptive parent (the household may contain this parent's unmarried partner). Children living with two biological or adoptive parents (married or unmarried) or one biological or adoptive parent and one stepparent (parents must be married) are classified as living in "two-parent families."
8. Family work status is a hierarchy. Individuals who work fewer than 35 hours per week are considered part-time workers, and those who work 35 or more hours per week are considered full-time workers. Families with at least one full-time worker are classified as "full-time worker" families. Families with no full-time workers but one or more part-time workers are classified as "part-time worker(s) only" families, and those with no full-time or part-time workers in the family are classified as "no workers" families.
9. Firm size is the number of people who are employed at the location of the worker's main job. Based on those who work for an employer. "Working for an employer" includes those who are also self-employed part of the time but work for an employer as their main job. Excludes those who work in the public sector.
10. Based on those for whom geographic location is known (county-level information is not available for residents of Alaska). MSAs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and as used by the U.S. Census Bureau (see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/aboutmetro.html>).

Notes for Tables 11 - 13a

11. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. Interviewers asked respondents about family members' current enrollment in private and public insurance and followed up with a confirmation question when no coverage was specified. Uninsured includes those who reported no type of health insurance coverage at the time of the survey or who reported coverage under the Indian Health Service program. Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters.
12. Based on those for whom geographic location is known (county-level information is not available for residents of Alaska). MSAs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and as used by the U.S. Census Bureau (see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/aboutmetro.html>).
13. For children, indicates that the child has a physical, learning, or mental health condition that limits participation in the usual kinds of activities done by most children the child's age or limits his or her ability to do schoolwork. For adults, indicates a physical, mental, or other health condition that limits the kind or amount of work the person can do.
14. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. To create mutually exclusive coverage categories, people reporting multiple types of insurance coverage are classified according to a hierarchy that looks first for employer-sponsored coverage and then for Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage. Thus, for instance, those with both employer-sponsored coverage and Medicaid would be classified as having employer-sponsored coverage and would not be included in these estimates. Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage includes those who receive coverage through the Medicaid program, through state-specific programs, or, for children less than 18, through separate State Children's Health Insurance Programs (SCHIP). Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters.

Notes for Tables 14 - 17a

15. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters.
16. Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance includes those who receive coverage directly from a current or former employer or union, those who receive coverage as dependents, those who receive coverage under the Consolidated Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986 (COBRA), those who receive coverage under CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA), or other military program, those who receive coverage through Medicare, those who receive coverage through privately-purchased coverage that is not obtained through an employer or union, and those who receive coverage that cannot be definitively classified in any other category.
17. Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage includes those who receive coverage through the Medicaid program, through state-specific programs, or, for children less than 18, through separate State Children's Health Insurance programs (SCHIP).
18. Uninsured includes those who report no type of health insurance coverage at the time of the survey or who report coverage under the Indian Health Service Program. Rather than defining uninsurance as a residual, the NSAF confirms uninsurance with a question that verifies whether people who appear not to have coverage are, in fact, uninsured (Rajan, Zuckerman, and Brennan 2001).
19. The NSAF asks, "Is there a place where [person] usually goes when he/she is sick or needs advice about his/her health?" If yes, the interviewer asks, "What kind of place is it that [person] usually goes to?" The response choices are a doctor's office (including an HMO), a hospital emergency room, a clinic or hospital outpatient department, or some other place. "Other" includes those whose usual source of care is a clinic or hospital outpatient department, a naturopathic/herbal provider, a family member or friend who is in the medical profession, dial-in or phone service, or other providers.
20. Unmet need estimates are based on responses to a series of questions asking, "In the past 12 months, did [person] not get or postpone [type of care] when he/she needed it?" "Any" unmet

need indicates that a person had one or more types of unmet need among medical/surgical, dental, and prescription drug need.

21. Based on respondent's answer to the question "How confident are you that your family members can get care if they need it?" "Not confident" includes those respondents who say they are "not too confident" or "not confident at all" that their family can get needed medical care.
22. Based on respondent's answer to the question "How satisfied are you with the quality of medical care your family has received during the last 12 months?" "Not satisfied" includes those respondents who say they are "very dissatisfied" or "somewhat dissatisfied" in the quality of care their family receives.
23. "Low-income" is defined as below 200 percent of the federal poverty level.
24. Health service utilization questions in the NSAF ask whether the sampled person received specific types of care in the 12 months prior to the survey and, if so, how many times.