

State Profiles

Health Insurance, Access, and Use: Florida

Tabulations from the 1999
National Survey of
America's Families
SP-04

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Assessing
the New
Federalism

*An Urban Institute
Program to Assess
Changing Social Policies*

Assessing the New Federalism

Assessing the New Federalism is a multiyear Urban Institute project designed to analyze the devolution of responsibility for social programs from the federal government to the states. It focuses primarily on health care, income security, employment and training programs, and social services. Researchers monitor program changes and fiscal developments. Alan Weil is the project director. In collaboration with Child Trends, the project studies changes in family well-being. The project provides timely, nonpartisan information to inform public debate and to help state and local decisionmakers carry out their new responsibilities more effectively.

Key components of the project include a household survey, studies of policies in 13 states and a database with information on all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Publications and database are available free of charge on the Urban Institute's Web site: <http://newfederalism.urban.org/>. This paper is one in a series of papers analyzing information from these and other sources.

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The following set of tabulations presents detailed descriptive information on health insurance coverage, access to care, and health care utilization in Florida and the nation. These tabulations are based on the 1999 National Survey of America's Families (NSAF) and are an update of similar tabulations developed using the 1997 NSAF (the 1997 data are available online at http://newfederalism.urban.org/pdf/State_profile_FL.pdf)ⁱ. Although detailed comparisons between 1997 and 1999 are not available in these tabulations, Table A presents an overview of changes in the distribution of health insurance coverage for Florida and the nation as a whole.

Table A. Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Population by Age, Florida and the U.S., 1997-1999.

	Florida		U.S.	
	1997	1999	1997	1999
All (0-64)				
Employer-Sponsored	63.0	64.4	69.7	70.5 *
Medicaid/SCHIP/State	8.4	8.9	8.8	8.5
Other	8.7	8.7	6.1	5.9
Uninsured	19.0	18.0	15.4	15.1
Children (0-17)				
Employer-Sponsored	58.2	58.2	66.7	66.6
Medicaid/SCHIP/State	18.5	19.9	17.4	16.8
Other	6.2	5.9	4.1	4.2
Uninsured	17.1	16.1	11.8	12.3
Adults (18-64)				
Employer-Sponsored	65.1	67.0	71.1	72.2 **
Medicaid/SCHIP/State	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.9
Other	9.7	9.9	6.9	6.6
Uninsured	21.1	18.8	17.0	16.3

Source:

Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1997 and 1999.

Notes:

* Indicates change from 1997 to 1999 is statistically significant at the 0.10 confidence level.

** Indicates change from 1997 to 1999 is statistically significant at the 0.05 confidence level.

*** Indicates change from 1997 to 1999 is statistically significant at the 0.01 confidence level.

The remaining tables presented in this State Profile focus only on 1999. Further details on changes by state and nationally between 1997 and 1999 are available in other publications (Kenney, Dubay, and Haley 2000; Zuckerman, Haley, and Holahan 2000).

Tables 1 through 10 present the distribution of insurance coverage (Employer-Sponsored, Medicaid/SCHIP/State, Other Coverage, and Uninsuredⁱⁱ) by selected subgroups, including age, family income, gender, race/ethnicity, family structure, family work status, worker's firm size, community type, and country of origin. Table 11 presents characteristics of the uninsured, and Table 12 summarizes estimates of uninsurance rates for each of the subgroups shown in Table 11. Tables 13 and 13a describe characteristics of enrollees in Medicaid, SCHIP, or other state insurance programs, overall and separately for poor and

near-poor enrollees. Tables 14 through 17a present indicators of access to and utilization of health care for children and adults by type of insurance coverage, overall and separately for the low-income population (defined as those with family incomes below 200 percent of the federal poverty level, or \$33,060 for a family of four in 1998).

The National Survey of America's Families

The NSAF is a household survey conducted as part of the Urban Institute's *Assessing the New Federalism* (ANF) project, which was designed to analyze the devolution of responsibility for social programs from the federal government to the states. The first round of the NSAF was fielded in 1997, the second round was fielded in 1999, and a third round will be fielded in 2002. Along with providing a nationally-representative sample of over 44,000 households in each round, the NSAF has large, state-representative samples in 13 selected states (Alabama, California, Colorado, Florida, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Jersey, New York, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin) and over-samples the low-income population. Comparable State Profiles for each of these 13 states in 1997 and 1999 are available on the ANF Web site (<http://newfederalism.urban.org>). Extensive information about the survey, including the design features, response rate, weighting procedures, and treatment of nonresponse, is available in a series of online methodology reports (<http://newfederalism.urban.org/nsaf/methodology.html>).

Readers should note that NSAF estimates of the number of uninsured children and non-elderly adults are lower than those based on the Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (CPS). There are many differences between these two surveys, including the surveys' approaches to measuring insurance coverage. First, prior to March 2000, the CPS approach to measuring coverage has been to ask a series of questions about insurance coverage and assume that any person not designated as being covered through any type of health plan is uninsured. NSAF uses a series of questions similar to CPS in wording but added a question that confirms whether people who appear not to have coverage are, in fact, uninsured. A substantial number of respondents used this opportunity to designate a particular type of coverage for those who initially appeared to be uninsured.

For the March 2000 survey, the CPS also added a confirmation question. Revised estimates for 1999 that used information collected through the confirmation question suggested a lower uninsurance rate from the CPS than was originally estimated (Nelson and Mills 2001). A detailed analysis of the implications of the confirmation question in NSAF is available in Rajan, Zuckerman, and Brennan (2000). In addition, CPS measures insurance coverage during the calendar year prior to the survey (which occurs in March), while NSAF measures insurance coverage at the time of the survey. As a result,

the CPS uninsurance rate would not be directly comparable to the statistics reported in these tables.

Public use files

Researchers can access the NSAF data through public use files available on the ANF Web site. Files based on both the 1997 and 1999 rounds of data are available to download. In addition, custom tabulations using either year of data are available using a Windows-based program, the NSAF CrosstabMaker. The CrosstabMaker is easy to use and requires no knowledge of the survey or statistical software packages. These resources are available at no charge to users who register at <http://newfederalism.urban.org/nsaf/cpuf/index.htm>.

References

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ⁱ Note that different categories of insurance coverage are used in the 1997 and 1999 State Profiles. The tabulations using the 1997 NSAF classified coverage into five categories: Employer, Other Private, Medicaid/State, Other Public, or Uninsured. In 1999, coverage was grouped into four slightly different categories: Employer-Sponsored, Medicaid/SCHIP/State, Other, and Uninsured. Thus, direct comparisons within coverage groups between the two rounds of data are not possible using these reports. See notes following the tables for further details on the categorization of insurance coverage.

ⁱⁱ To create mutually exclusive coverage categories, people reporting multiple types of insurance coverage are classified according to a hierarchy that looks first for employer coverage and then for Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage.

Table 1: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Florida Population by Age, 1999¹

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵			Total
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>
Florida													
All	7,992,871	64.4	(1.0)	1,108,710	8.9	(0.5)	1,079,535	8.7	(0.7)	2,235,603	18.0	(0.9)	12,416,718
Children	2,165,237	58.2	(1.3)	740,739	19.9	(1.2)	218,654	5.9	(0.6)	598,741	16.1	(1.2)	3,723,372
0-10	1,274,657	56.9	(1.7)	481,845	21.5	(1.6)	127,748	5.7	(0.8)	357,281	15.9	(1.4)	2,241,531
11-17	890,580	60.1	(2.1)	258,894	17.5	(1.6)	90,906	6.1	(1.1)	241,460	16.3	(1.8)	1,481,841
Adults	5,827,633	67.0	(1.3)	367,971	4.2	(0.4)	860,881	9.9	(1.0)	1,636,861	18.8	(1.1)	8,693,347
18-34	1,952,110	63.0	(2.0)	140,198	4.5	(0.7)	224,400	7.2	(1.2)	781,388	25.2	(2.0)	3,098,096
35-64	3,875,523	69.3	(1.7)	227,773	4.1	(0.5)	636,481	11.4	(1.3)	855,473	15.3	(1.2)	5,595,250
U.S. Total													
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)	238,589,231
Children	47,951,280	66.6	(0.6)	12,096,953	16.8	(0.4)	3,032,462	4.2	(0.2)	8,883,455	12.3	(0.5)	71,964,150
0-10	28,560,386	64.3	(0.8)	8,707,580	19.6	(0.5)	1,819,164	4.1	(0.3)	5,300,798	11.9	(0.6)	44,387,927
11-17	19,390,894	70.3	(0.8)	3,389,373	12.3	(0.6)	1,213,298	4.4	(0.3)	3,582,658	13.0	(0.6)	27,576,223
Adults	120,263,697	72.2	(0.4)	8,157,942	4.9	(0.1)	11,023,586	6.6	(0.2)	27,179,855	16.3	(0.4)	166,625,081
18-34	42,487,694	66.2	(0.8)	3,932,261	6.1	(0.3)	3,652,598	5.7	(0.3)	14,094,559	22.0	(0.7)	64,167,112
35-64	77,776,003	75.9	(0.5)	4,225,681	4.1	(0.2)	7,370,988	7.2	(0.3)	13,085,296	12.8	(0.4)	102,457,969

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 2: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Florida Population by Income, 1999¹

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida												
All	7,992,871	64.4	(1.0)	1,108,710	8.9	(0.5)	1,079,535	8.7	(0.7)	2,235,603	18.0	(0.9)
Less than 100 percent	351,661	20.6	(2.6)	606,517	35.5	(2.0)	150,098	8.8	(1.5)	601,492	35.2	(2.7)
100-200 percent	1,284,292	51.2	(2.6)	321,535	12.8	(1.4)	186,821	7.5	(1.2)	716,069	28.5	(2.0)
200-399 percent	1,673,239	67.2	(2.5)	122,735	4.9	(1.1)	217,990	8.8	(1.9)	474,552	19.1	(2.6)
400 percent or higher	4,683,679	82.0	(1.5)	57,924	1.0	(0.2)	524,627	9.2	(1.0)	443,489	7.8	(1.1)
Children	2,165,237	58.2	(1.3)	740,739	19.9	(1.2)	218,654	5.9	(0.6)	598,741	16.1	(1.2)
Less than 100 percent	123,154	17.6	(2.7)	376,117	53.7	(3.5)	17,950	2.6	(1.0)	183,882	26.2	(3.4)
100-200 percent	441,733	45.4	(2.7)	233,197	24.0	(2.4)	53,133	5.5	(1.2)	244,640	25.2	(2.6)
200-399 percent	525,303	67.3	(3.6)	93,167	11.9	(2.8)	47,801	6.1	(1.7)	114,808	14.7	(2.2)
400 percent or higher	1,075,047	84.8	(1.6)	38,258	3.0	(0.8)	99,770	7.9	(1.3)	55,410	4.4	(0.9)
Adults	5,827,633	67.0	(1.3)	367,971	4.2	(0.4)	860,881	9.9	(1.0)	1,636,861	18.8	(1.1)
Less than 100 percent	228,507	22.7	(4.0)	230,400	22.8	(2.0)	132,149	13.1	(2.4)	417,610	41.4	(3.8)
100-200 percent	842,558	54.9	(3.2)	88,338	5.8	(1.1)	133,688	8.7	(1.6)	471,429	30.7	(2.6)
200-399 percent	1,147,935	67.2	(3.1)	29,567	1.7	(0.4)	170,189	10.0	(2.7)	359,744	21.1	(3.3)
400 percent or higher	3,608,632	81.3	(1.7)	19,666	0.4	(0.2)	424,856	9.6	(1.2)	388,078	8.7	(1.3)
U.S. Total												
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)
Less than 100 percent	7,811,916	24.6	(0.9)	11,500,333	36.3	(1.0)	2,167,503	6.8	(0.5)	10,222,507	32.3	(1.1)
100-200 percent	22,547,559	52.1	(1.1)	5,824,835	13.5	(0.4)	2,875,344	6.6	(0.4)	12,029,333	27.8	(0.9)
200-399 percent	31,074,302	74.2	(0.8)	1,733,835	4.1	(0.3)	2,643,519	6.3	(0.4)	6,436,909	15.4	(0.7)
400 percent or higher	106,781,200	87.7	(0.4)	1,195,893	1.0	(0.1)	6,369,682	5.2	(0.3)	7,374,562	6.1	(0.4)
Children	47,951,280	66.6	(0.6)	12,096,953	16.8	(0.4)	3,032,462	4.2	(0.2)	8,883,455	12.3	(0.5)
Less than 100 percent	2,652,611	20.6	(1.1)	6,927,463	53.7	(1.4)	362,981	2.8	(0.4)	2,965,349	23.0	(1.3)
100-200 percent	8,617,805	52.4	(1.3)	3,624,867	22.0	(1.0)	720,980	4.4	(0.5)	3,489,029	21.2	(1.2)
200-399 percent	10,902,631	77.9	(1.0)	996,798	7.1	(0.6)	617,707	4.4	(0.5)	1,477,623	10.6	(0.7)
400 percent or higher	25,778,233	90.1	(0.5)	547,825	1.9	(0.2)	1,330,794	4.7	(0.3)	951,454	3.3	(0.3)
Adults	120,263,697	72.2	(0.4)	8,157,942	4.9	(0.1)	11,023,586	6.6	(0.2)	27,179,855	16.3	(0.4)
Less than 100 percent	5,159,305	27.5	(1.1)	4,572,870	24.3	(1.0)	1,804,522	9.6	(0.7)	7,257,158	38.6	(1.2)
100-200 percent	13,929,754	51.9	(1.2)	2,199,968	8.2	(0.4)	2,154,364	8.0	(0.5)	8,540,304	31.8	(1.0)
200-399 percent	20,171,671	72.3	(1.0)	737,037	2.6	(0.3)	2,025,812	7.3	(0.6)	4,959,286	17.8	(0.9)
400 percent or higher	81,002,967	87.0	(0.5)	648,068	0.7	(0.1)	5,038,888	5.4	(0.3)	6,423,108	6.9	(0.5)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 3: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Florida Population by Gender, 1999¹

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida												
All	7,992,871	64.4	(1.0)	1,108,710	8.9	(0.5)	1,079,535	8.7	(0.7)	2,235,603	18.0	(0.9)
Female	3,943,869	62.7	(1.3)	670,367	10.7	(0.7)	533,190	8.5	(0.9)	1,139,419	18.1	(1.0)
Male	4,049,001	66.1	(1.3)	438,343	7.2	(0.6)	546,345	8.9	(0.8)	1,096,184	17.9	(1.2)
Children	2,165,237	58.2	(1.3)	740,739	19.9	(1.2)	218,654	5.9	(0.6)	598,741	16.1	(1.2)
Female	1,004,634	55.2	(1.9)	398,899	21.9	(1.8)	99,508	5.5	(0.9)	315,941	17.4	(1.6)
Male	1,160,603	60.9	(1.6)	341,840	18.0	(1.6)	119,146	6.3	(0.8)	282,800	14.9	(1.5)
Adults	5,827,633	67.0	(1.3)	367,971	4.2	(0.4)	860,881	9.9	(1.0)	1,636,861	18.8	(1.1)
Female	2,939,235	65.8	(1.6)	271,468	6.1	(0.6)	433,682	9.7	(1.4)	823,478	18.4	(1.2)
Male	2,888,398	68.4	(1.8)	96,503	2.3	(0.5)	427,199	10.1	(1.1)	813,383	19.3	(1.5)
U.S. Total												
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)
Female	83,907,600	69.8	(0.4)	11,521,220	9.6	(0.3)	7,022,888	5.8	(0.2)	17,786,994	14.8	(0.4)
Male	84,307,377	71.2	(0.5)	8,733,675	7.4	(0.2)	7,033,160	5.9	(0.2)	18,276,317	15.4	(0.4)
Children	47,951,280	66.6	(0.6)	12,096,953	16.8	(0.4)	3,032,462	4.2	(0.2)	8,883,455	12.3	(0.5)
Female	23,368,843	66.5	(0.7)	5,904,759	16.8	(0.6)	1,383,419	3.9	(0.3)	4,499,691	12.8	(0.6)
Male	24,582,437	66.8	(0.7)	6,192,194	16.8	(0.5)	1,649,043	4.5	(0.2)	4,383,765	11.9	(0.5)
Adults	120,263,697	72.2	(0.4)	8,157,942	4.9	(0.1)	11,023,586	6.6	(0.2)	27,179,855	16.3	(0.4)
Female	60,538,757	71.2	(0.5)	5,616,461	6.6	(0.2)	5,639,469	6.6	(0.3)	13,287,303	15.6	(0.4)
Male	59,724,940	73.2	(0.5)	2,541,482	3.1	(0.2)	5,384,117	6.6	(0.3)	13,892,553	17.0	(0.5)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 4: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Florida Population by Race/Ethnicity, 1999¹

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)
Florida												
All	7,992,871	64.4	(1.0)	1,108,710	8.9	(0.5)	1,079,535	8.7	(0.7)	2,235,603	18.0	(0.9)
White Non-Hispanic	5,559,613	70.4	(1.3)	437,467	5.5	(0.5)	794,671	10.1	(1.0)	1,110,796	14.1	(1.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	1,073,186	52.2	(2.9)	446,760	21.7	(1.9)	79,857	3.9	(0.8)	457,052	22.2	(2.2)
Hispanic	1,083,585	52.2	(2.7)	195,090	9.4	(1.2)	186,482	9.0	(1.4)	611,957	29.5	(3.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	276,488	72.7	(5.3)	29,394	7.7	(2.4)	18,526	4.9	(1.8)	55,799	14.7	(4.1)
Children	2,165,237	58.2	(1.3)	740,739	19.9	(1.2)	218,654	5.9	(0.6)	598,741	16.1	(1.2)
White Non-Hispanic	1,403,303	66.2	(1.7)	296,089	14.0	(1.1)	141,833	6.7	(0.9)	279,928	13.2	(1.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	365,561	44.7	(3.9)	292,825	35.8	(4.0)	26,441	3.2	(1.5)	132,802	16.2	(2.7)
Hispanic	301,473	46.8	(3.4)	132,385	20.5	(2.4)	42,679	6.6	(1.7)	168,233	26.1	(3.4)
Other Non-Hispanic	94,901	67.9	(7.4)	19,440	13.9	(4.9)	7,701	5.5	(3.0)	17,779	12.7	(5.3)
Adults	5,827,633	67.0	(1.3)	367,971	4.2	(0.4)	860,881	9.9	(1.0)	1,636,861	18.8	(1.1)
White Non-Hispanic	4,156,310	71.9	(1.6)	141,378	2.5	(0.4)	652,838	11.3	(1.3)	830,868	14.4	(1.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	707,625	57.1	(3.7)	153,935	12.4	(1.6)	53,416	4.3	(1.0)	324,249	26.2	(3.2)
Hispanic	782,111	54.6	(3.4)	62,705	4.4	(1.1)	143,802	10.0	(2.0)	443,724	31.0	(3.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	181,587	75.5	(6.1)	9,953	4.1	(1.7)	10,825	4.5	(2.6)	38,020	15.8	(4.7)
U.S. Total												
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)
White Non-Hispanic	128,165,235	76.8	(0.5)	8,863,879	5.3	(0.2)	11,086,300	6.6	(0.2)	18,874,066	11.3	(0.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	17,341,382	56.0	(1.3)	6,248,536	20.2	(1.0)	1,241,635	4.0	(0.4)	6,111,394	19.8	(1.0)
Hispanic	14,635,209	49.6	(1.0)	4,384,723	14.9	(0.6)	945,534	3.2	(0.3)	9,545,969	32.4	(0.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	8,073,151	72.4	(1.6)	757,757	6.8	(0.9)	782,578	7.0	(0.9)	1,531,882	13.7	(1.3)
Children	47,951,280	66.6	(0.6)	12,096,953	16.8	(0.4)	3,032,462	4.2	(0.2)	8,883,455	12.3	(0.5)
White Non-Hispanic	34,879,259	75.6	(0.7)	4,803,953	10.4	(0.4)	2,252,037	4.9	(0.3)	4,209,425	9.1	(0.7)
Black Non-Hispanic	5,317,271	48.3	(1.6)	3,803,466	34.6	(1.6)	282,836	2.6	(0.4)	1,600,033	14.5	(0.9)
Hispanic	5,231,095	46.0	(1.2)	3,023,882	26.6	(1.0)	335,251	3.0	(0.4)	2,787,252	24.5	(1.0)
Other Non-Hispanic	2,523,656	73.4	(2.4)	465,652	13.5	(2.1)	162,337	4.7	(1.2)	286,745	8.3	(1.1)
Adults	120,263,697	72.2	(0.4)	8,157,942	4.9	(0.1)	11,023,586	6.6	(0.2)	27,179,855	16.3	(0.4)
White Non-Hispanic	93,285,977	77.2	(0.4)	4,059,926	3.4	(0.2)	8,834,263	7.3	(0.3)	14,664,641	12.1	(0.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	12,024,111	60.3	(1.5)	2,445,070	12.3	(0.9)	958,799	4.8	(0.5)	4,511,360	22.6	(1.4)
Hispanic	9,404,115	51.9	(1.1)	1,360,841	7.5	(0.5)	610,283	3.4	(0.4)	6,758,717	37.3	(1.1)
Other Non-Hispanic	5,549,495	72.0	(1.7)	292,105	3.8	(0.6)	620,241	8.1	(1.1)	1,245,137	16.2	(1.8)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 5: Health Insurance Coverage of Florida Adults Aged 18-64 by Family Structure, 1999^{1,6}

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida												
All Adults	5,827,633	67.0	(1.3)	367,971	4.2	(0.4)	860,881	9.9	(1.0)	1,636,861	18.8	(1.1)
Married, with Children	1,798,065	74.5	(1.5)	48,306	2.0	(0.5)	147,989	6.1	(0.8)	420,405	17.4	(1.5)
Married, without Children	2,024,493	77.7	(2.4)	36,608	1.4	(0.5)	292,114	11.2	(2.0)	252,030	9.7	(1.5)
Single, with Children	355,281	47.9	(2.5)	100,212	13.5	(1.8)	36,537	4.9	(1.4)	249,317	33.6	(2.6)
Single, without Children	1,649,794	56.3	(2.8)	182,845	6.2	(1.0)	384,241	13.1	(2.0)	715,109	24.4	(2.6)
U.S. Total												
All Adults	120,263,697	72.2	(0.4)	8,157,942	4.9	(0.1)	11,023,586	6.6	(0.2)	27,179,855	16.3	(0.4)
Married, with Children	42,826,652	79.9	(0.5)	1,267,701	2.4	(0.2)	2,455,433	4.6	(0.2)	7,065,699	13.2	(0.5)
Married, without Children	36,869,789	82.4	(0.7)	746,778	1.7	(0.2)	2,945,973	6.6	(0.5)	4,184,780	9.4	(0.6)
Single, with Children	6,699,011	48.0	(1.1)	2,619,409	18.8	(0.8)	563,509	4.0	(0.4)	4,069,486	29.2	(1.0)
Single, without Children	33,868,245	62.4	(0.8)	3,524,054	6.5	(0.4)	5,058,671	9.3	(0.5)	11,859,891	21.8	(0.8)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 6: Health Insurance Coverage of Florida Children Aged 0-17 by Family Structure, 1999^{1,7}

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida												
All Children	2,161,879	58.1	(1.3)	740,739	19.9	(1.2)	218,654	5.9	(0.6)	598,741	16.1	(1.2)
No parents	39,646	21.4	(6.0)	83,248	45.0	(5.8)	16,175	8.7	(5.3)	46,006	24.9	(5.9)
One parent family	446,935	40.4	(2.9)	412,741	37.3	(2.9)	41,822	3.8	(1.1)	204,043	18.5	(2.1)
Two-parent family	1,675,297	69.0	(1.5)	244,750	10.1	(1.0)	160,658	6.6	(0.8)	348,692	14.4	(1.3)
U.S. Total												
All Children	47,900,589	66.6	(0.6)	12,080,601	16.8	(0.4)	3,029,327	4.2	(0.2)	8,880,486	12.4	(0.5)
No parents	831,444	29.7	(2.5)	1,263,605	45.1	(2.6)	169,042	6.0	(1.4)	537,319	19.2	(2.0)
One parent family	8,133,383	45.7	(1.0)	6,259,316	35.2	(1.0)	611,564	3.4	(0.3)	2,794,305	15.7	(0.9)
Two-parent family	38,935,762	75.9	(0.7)	4,557,680	8.9	(0.4)	2,248,721	4.4	(0.3)	5,548,861	10.8	(0.6)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 7: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Florida Population by Family Work Status, 1999^{1,8}

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida												
All	7,992,871	64.4	(1.0)	1,108,710	8.9	(0.5)	1,079,535	8.7	(0.7)	2,235,603	18.0	(0.9)
Full-Time Worker(s)	7,094,432	71.0	(1.2)	567,541	5.7	(0.5)	705,570	7.1	(0.6)	1,627,679	16.3	(1.0)
Part-Time Worker(s) only	340,279	37.3	(5.4)	157,025	17.2	(3.0)	139,098	15.3	(3.2)	275,646	30.2	(3.8)
No Workers	558,160	37.0	(3.3)	384,144	25.5	(2.8)	234,867	15.6	(2.7)	332,277	22.0	(2.4)
U.S. Total												
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)
Full-Time Worker(s)	154,635,701	76.6	(0.4)	10,127,488	5.0	(0.2)	9,501,412	4.7	(0.2)	27,541,261	13.7	(0.4)
Part-Time Worker(s) only	6,098,616	44.6	(1.7)	2,423,126	17.7	(1.1)	1,492,394	10.9	(0.9)	3,676,615	26.9	(1.6)
No Workers	7,480,660	32.4	(1.1)	7,704,282	33.4	(1.0)	3,062,241	13.3	(0.8)	4,845,435	21.0	(1.0)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 8: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Working Florida Population by Firm Size, 1999^{1,9}

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida												
All Working Adults	3,437,098	73.7	(1.8)	79,710	1.7	(0.3)	268,921	5.8	(0.7)	880,838	18.9	(1.7)
0-99 Employees	2,062,795	68.2	(2.4)	61,174	2.0	(0.5)	215,971	7.1	(0.9)	686,074	22.7	(2.2)
100-999 Employees	1,060,630	82.9	(2.7)	14,188	1.1	(0.4)	43,430	3.4	(1.3)	160,907	12.6	(2.6)
1000 Employees or More	313,673	86.8	(4.7)	4,348	1.2	(1.2)	9,520	2.6	(1.7)	33,857	9.4	(4.4)
U.S. Total												
All Working Adults	73,268,162	80.4	(0.5)	2,072,326	2.3	(0.2)	2,666,728	2.9	(0.2)	13,144,968	14.4	(0.4)
0-99 Employees	38,087,994	73.8	(0.6)	1,586,840	3.1	(0.2)	1,935,097	3.8	(0.2)	9,969,296	19.3	(0.6)
100-999 Employees	24,578,838	87.1	(0.8)	380,729	1.4	(0.2)	590,366	2.1	(0.3)	2,666,551	9.5	(0.7)
1000 Employees or More	10,601,330	93.4	(0.9)	104,757	0.9	(0.4)	141,265	1.2	(0.4)	509,121	4.5	(0.7)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 9: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Florida Population by Community Type, 1999^{1,10}

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida												
All	7,992,871	64.4	(1.0)	1,108,710	8.9	(0.5)	1,079,535	8.7	(0.7)	2,235,603	18.0	(0.9)
MSA	7,456,153	64.7	(1.1)	1,046,954	9.1	(0.5)	989,636	8.6	(0.8)	2,040,927	17.7	(0.9)
Children	2,020,686	58.2	(1.4)	705,406	20.3	(1.3)	200,066	5.8	(0.7)	544,346	15.7	(1.2)
Adults	5,435,467	67.4	(1.3)	341,549	4.2	(0.4)	789,570	9.8	(1.1)	1,496,581	18.6	(1.1)
Non-MSA	536,717	60.8	(4.0)	61,756	7.0	(1.8)	89,899	10.2	(2.3)	194,675	22.1	(3.4)
Children	144,551	57.2	(5.5)	35,334	14.0	(3.3)	18,588	7.4	(2.7)	54,395	21.5	(5.1)
Adults	392,166	62.2	(4.6)	26,422	4.2	(1.6)	71,311	11.3	(2.9)	140,280	22.3	(4.1)
U.S. Total												
All	167,913,425	70.5	(0.4)	20,230,596	8.5	(0.2)	14,040,509	5.9	(0.2)	35,939,357	15.1	(0.4)
MSA	136,151,817	71.9	(0.4)	15,581,219	8.2	(0.2)	10,697,985	5.7	(0.2)	26,988,845	14.3	(0.4)
Children	38,587,130	68.3	(0.6)	9,310,066	16.5	(0.5)	2,324,112	4.1	(0.2)	6,246,629	11.1	(0.3)
Adults	97,564,688	73.4	(0.4)	6,271,153	4.7	(0.2)	8,373,873	6.3	(0.2)	20,742,216	15.6	(0.4)
Non-MSA	31,761,608	65.2	(0.9)	4,649,377	9.6	(0.5)	3,342,524	6.9	(0.4)	8,950,512	18.4	(1.0)
Children	9,269,317	60.3	(1.6)	2,768,069	18.0	(1.1)	708,350	4.6	(0.4)	2,620,641	17.1	(1.7)
Adults	22,492,291	67.5	(0.8)	1,881,307	5.6	(0.4)	2,634,174	7.9	(0.5)	6,329,871	19.0	(0.8)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 10: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Florida Population by Place of Birth, 1999¹

	Employer-Sponsored²			Medicaid/SCHIP/State³			Other Insurance⁴			Uninsured⁵		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida												
All	7,992,871	64.4	(1.0)	1,108,710	8.9	(0.5)	1,079,535	8.7	(0.7)	2,235,603	18.0	(0.9)
US-born	7,003,575	66.4	(1.0)	1,003,164	9.5	(0.5)	931,949	8.8	(0.9)	1,616,695	15.3	(0.8)
Foreign-born	989,295	53.2	(2.8)	105,546	5.7	(1.2)	147,587	7.9	(1.2)	618,907	33.3	(3.4)
U.S. Total												
All	168,214,977	70.5	(0.4)	20,254,895	8.5	(0.2)	14,056,048	5.9	(0.2)	36,063,311	15.1	(0.4)
US-born	155,363,461	72.1	(0.4)	19,012,204	8.8	(0.2)	12,708,815	5.9	(0.2)	28,344,684	13.2	(0.4)
Foreign-born	12,851,516	55.5	(1.2)	1,242,691	5.4	(0.4)	1,347,233	5.8	(0.5)	7,718,627	33.3	(1.2)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.

Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.

See further notes following last table.

Table 11: Characteristics of the Uninsured in Florida, 1999¹¹

	Florida			U.S. Total		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
All	2,235,603	100.0	—	36,063,311	100.0	—
Age						
0-10	357,281	16.0	(1.2)	5,300,798	14.7	(0.6)
11-17	241,460	10.8	(1.1)	3,582,658	9.9	(0.4)
18-34	781,388	35.0	(1.9)	14,094,559	39.1	(0.8)
35-64	855,473	38.3	(2.2)	13,085,296	36.3	(0.9)
Gender						
Female	1,139,419	51.0	(1.8)	17,786,994	49.3	(0.8)
Male	1,096,184	49.0	(1.8)	18,276,317	50.7	(0.8)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	1,110,796	49.7	(2.4)	18,874,066	52.3	(1.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	457,052	20.4	(2.0)	6,111,394	17.0	(0.8)
Hispanic	611,957	27.4	(2.3)	9,545,969	26.5	(0.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	55,799	2.5	(0.8)	1,531,882	4.3	(0.4)
Income						
Less than 100 percent	601,492	26.9	(2.3)	10,222,507	28.4	(1.0)
100-200 percent	716,069	32.0	(1.9)	12,029,333	33.4	(1.0)
200-300 percent	474,552	21.2	(2.9)	6,436,909	17.9	(0.8)
300 percent or higher	443,489	19.8	(2.6)	7,374,562	20.5	(1.1)
Community Type¹²						
MSA	2,040,927	91.3	(1.4)	26,988,845	75.1	(1.3)
Non-MSA	194,675	8.7	(1.4)	8,950,512	24.9	(1.3)
Place of Birth						
US-born	1,616,695	72.3	(2.6)	28,344,684	78.6	(0.9)
Foreign-born	618,907	27.7	(2.6)	7,718,627	21.4	(0.9)
Health Status						
Fair/Poor Health	400,570	17.9	(1.8)	6,042,118	16.8	(0.6)
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	1,835,032	82.1	(1.8)	30,021,192	83.3	(0.6)
Has a Limiting Disability ¹³	307,262	13.7	(1.3)	4,441,810	12.3	(0.5)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999. Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses. See further notes following last table.

Table 12: Uninsurance Rates in Florida, 1999¹¹

	Florida		U.S. Total	
	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)
All	18.0	(0.9)	15.1	(0.4)
Age				
0-10	15.9	(1.4)	11.9	(0.6)
11-17	16.3	(1.8)	13.0	(0.6)
18-34	25.2	(2.0)	22.0	(0.7)
35-64	15.3	(1.2)	12.8	(0.4)
Gender				
Female	18.1	(1.0)	14.8	(0.4)
Male	17.9	(1.2)	15.4	(0.4)
Race/Ethnicity				
White Non-Hispanic	14.1	(1.0)	11.3	(0.4)
Black Non-Hispanic	22.2	(2.2)	19.8	(1.0)
Hispanic	29.5	(3.0)	32.4	(0.9)
Other Non-Hispanic	14.7	(4.1)	13.7	(1.3)
Income				
Less than 100 percent	35.2	(2.7)	32.3	(1.1)
100-200 percent	28.5	(2.0)	27.8	(0.9)
200-399 percent	19.1	(2.6)	15.4	(0.7)
400 percent or higher	7.8	(1.1)	6.1	(0.4)
Community Type¹²				
MSA	17.7	(0.9)	14.3	(0.4)
Non-MSA	22.1	(3.4)	18.4	(1.0)
Place of Birth				
US-born	15.3	(0.8)	13.2	(0.4)
Foreign-born	33.3	(3.4)	33.3	(1.2)
Health Status				
Fair/Poor Health	28.4	(2.7)	25.7	(1.0)
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	16.7	(0.9)	14.0	(0.3)
Has a Limiting Disability ¹³	18.3	(1.5)	15.6	(0.7)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999. Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses. See further notes following last table.

Table 13: Characteristics of Medicaid/SCHIP/State Enrollees in Florida, 1999¹⁴

	Florida			U.S. Total		
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
All	1,108,710	100.0	—	20,254,895	100.0	—
Age						
0-10	481,845	43.5	(2.4)	8,707,580	43.0	(0.8)
11-17	258,894	23.4	(2.1)	3,389,373	16.7	(0.7)
18-34	140,198	12.7	(1.7)	3,932,261	19.4	(0.7)
35-64	227,773	20.5	(1.9)	4,225,681	20.9	(0.7)
Gender						
Female	670,367	60.5	(2.1)	11,521,220	56.9	(0.9)
Male	438,343	39.5	(2.1)	8,733,675	43.1	(0.9)
Race/Ethnicity						
White Non-Hispanic	437,467	39.5	(2.6)	8,863,879	43.8	(1.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	446,760	40.3	(2.7)	6,248,536	30.9	(1.2)
Hispanic	195,090	17.6	(2.1)	4,384,723	21.7	(0.8)
Other Non-Hispanic	29,394	2.7	(1.0)	757,757	3.7	(0.5)
Income						
Less than 100 percent	606,517	54.7	(3.3)	11,500,333	56.8	(1.2)
100-200 percent	321,535	29.0	(2.6)	5,824,835	28.8	(1.0)
200-300 percent	122,735	11.1	(2.5)	1,733,835	8.6	(0.7)
300 percent or higher	57,924	5.2	(1.2)	1,195,893	5.9	(0.5)
Community Type¹²						
MSA	1,046,954	94.4	(1.5)	15,581,219	77.0	(1.1)
Non-MSA	61,756	5.6	(1.5)	4,649,377	23.0	(1.1)
Place of Birth						
US-born	1,003,164	90.5	(1.8)	19,012,204	93.9	(0.5)
Foreign-born	105,546	9.5	(1.8)	1,242,691	6.1	(0.5)
Health Status						
Fair/Poor Health	252,389	22.8	(2.6)	4,376,390	21.6	(0.7)
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	856,321	77.2	(2.6)	15,878,505	78.4	(0.7)
Has a Limiting Disability ¹³	348,141	31.4	(2.7)	5,964,709	29.5	(1.0)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 13a: Characteristics of Low-Income Medicaid/SCHIP/State Recipients in Florida, 1999¹⁴

	Less than 100% of Poverty						100 to 199% of Poverty					
	Florida			U.S. Total			Florida			U.S. Total		
	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)	Number	Percent	(S.E.)
All	606,517	100.0	—	11,500,333	100.0	—	321,535	100.0	—	5,824,835	100.0	—
Age												
0-10	235,877	38.9	(3.4)	4,955,902	43.1	(1.3)	161,948	50.4	(4.0)	2,583,562	44.4	(1.4)
11-17	140,240	23.1	(2.9)	1,971,561	17.1	(1.1)	71,249	22.2	(4.0)	1,041,304	17.9	(1.2)
18-34	74,531	12.3	(2.2)	2,264,571	19.7	(0.9)	47,350	14.7	(3.2)	1,028,239	17.7	(1.2)
35-64	155,869	25.7	(2.8)	2,308,299	20.1	(0.9)	40,988	12.8	(2.8)	1,171,729	20.1	(1.4)
Gender												
Female	338,541	55.8	(3.5)	6,806,614	59.2	(1.1)	213,813	66.5	(4.4)	3,258,648	55.9	(1.6)
Male	267,975	44.2	(3.5)	4,693,719	40.8	(1.1)	107,722	33.5	(4.4)	2,566,187	44.1	(1.6)
Race/Ethnicity												
White Non-Hispanic	201,641	33.3	(3.6)	4,402,261	38.3	(1.7)	155,051	48.2	(5.2)	2,749,107	47.2	(2.0)
Black Non-Hispanic	263,426	43.4	(4.4)	3,966,081	34.5	(1.8)	124,107	38.6	(5.3)	1,625,838	27.9	(1.8)
Hispanic	126,152	20.8	(3.4)	2,742,011	23.8	(1.1)	38,902	12.1	(2.3)	1,283,258	22.0	(1.6)
Other Non-Hispanic	15,298	2.5	(1.4)	389,980	3.4	(0.5)	3,475	1.1	(0.7)	166,631	2.9	(0.6)
Community Type¹²												
MSA	574,094	94.7	(2.0)	8,640,880	75.3	(1.9)	299,829	93.3	(3.1)	4,588,308	78.9	(1.5)
Non-MSA	32,423	5.4	(2.0)	2,842,651	24.8	(1.9)	21,705	6.8	(3.1)	1,229,029	21.1	(1.5)
Place of Birth												
US-born	532,503	87.8	(2.8)	10,838,554	94.3	(0.5)	305,995	95.2	(2.3)	5,408,409	92.9	(0.9)
Foreign-born	74,014	12.2	(2.8)	661,779	5.8	(0.5)	15,539	4.8	(2.3)	416,425	7.2	(0.9)
Health Status												
Fair/Poor Health	173,910	28.7	(4.2)	2,601,670	22.6	(1.1)	63,064	19.6	(3.6)	1,201,794	20.6	(1.5)
Excellent/Very Good/Good Health	432,607	71.3	(4.2)	8,898,663	77.4	(1.1)	258,470	80.4	(3.6)	4,623,041	79.4	(1.5)
Has a Limiting Disability ¹³	225,439	37.2	(4.0)	3,303,029	28.7	(1.3)	88,139	27.4	(4.1)	1,723,504	29.6	(1.8)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 14: Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: Florida Children, 1999¹⁵

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Children	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	4.9	(0.7)	4.2	(1.1)	20.7	(2.7)	7.3	(0.6)
ER	0.6	(0.2)	4.3	(2.2)	4.6	(1.5)	2.0	(0.5)
Doctor's Office	83.5	(1.3)	65.0	(3.2)	46.1	(3.3)	73.8	(1.2)
Other	11.0	(1.3)	26.5	(2.9)	28.5	(3.4)	16.9	(1.1)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	2.0	(0.5)	5.2	(1.5)	7.2	(2.0)	3.5	(0.5)
Dental	6.8	(1.0)	9.6	(1.6)	18.1	(2.6)	9.2	(0.9)
Prescription Drug	1.1	(0.3)	5.5	(1.9)	3.6	(1.2)	2.4	(0.4)
ANY	9.1	(1.1)	17.8	(2.3)	21.8	(2.9)	12.9	(0.9)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	5.1	(0.8)	13.0	(2.3)	27.6	(3.4)	10.3	(0.9)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	10.8	(1.2)	11.6	(2.2)	27.5	(4.0)	13.5	(1.2)
U.S. Total								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	3.7	(0.2)	5.4	(0.6)	18.1	(1.3)	5.8	(0.2)
ER	0.5	(0.1)	2.6	(0.5)	4.4	(0.6)	1.3	(0.1)
Doctor's Office	76.2	(0.5)	52.3	(1.3)	44.2	(2.3)	68.2	(0.5)
Other	19.6	(0.5)	39.8	(1.3)	33.4	(1.8)	24.7	(0.5)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	2.1	(0.2)	3.4	(0.5)	6.4	(0.7)	2.8	(0.2)
Dental	5.4	(0.3)	7.2	(0.6)	13.9	(1.0)	6.7	(0.3)
Prescription Drug	1.2	(0.2)	2.6	(0.4)	3.3	(0.5)	1.7	(0.1)
ANY	7.7	(0.4)	11.0	(0.7)	17.6	(1.2)	9.5	(0.3)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	3.9	(0.2)	12.2	(0.9)	22.9	(1.6)	7.6	(0.3)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	8.8	(0.4)	11.2	(0.9)	20.4	(1.7)	10.5	(0.3)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

**Table 14a: Access to Health Care by Insurance Status:
Low-Income Florida Children, 1999^{15,23}**

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance ¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State ¹⁷		Uninsured ¹⁸		All Low-Income Children	
	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)
Florida								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	5.9	(1.5)	3.7	(1.0)	22.4	(3.7)	9.3	(1.2)
ER	1.7	(0.8)	2.6	(1.7)	5.1	(1.8)	2.9	(0.8)
Doctor's Office	75.4	(3.1)	67.0	(3.5)	42.1	(4.0)	63.8	(2.3)
Other	17.1	(3.1)	26.8	(3.4)	30.4	(4.2)	24.0	(2.2)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	0.9	(0.5)	5.3	(1.8)	7.8	(2.5)	4.3	(0.8)
Dental	8.5	(1.7)	8.9	(2.0)	19.8	(3.5)	11.5	(1.5)
Prescription Drug	0.8	(0.5)	6.7	(2.3)	4.4	(1.6)	3.9	(0.9)
ANY	9.9	(1.8)	17.9	(2.9)	24.3	(3.9)	16.5	(1.6)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	4.8	(1.3)	14.1	(2.7)	29.3	(4.1)	14.4	(1.7)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	10.0	(2.0)	11.1	(2.4)	28.3	(4.6)	14.8	(1.7)
U.S. Total								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	5.6	(0.5)	5.3	(0.7)	18.5	(1.5)	8.4	(0.4)
ER	1.2	(0.2)	2.7	(0.5)	4.9	(0.8)	2.5	(0.3)
Doctor's Office	67.0	(1.2)	50.5	(1.5)	40.6	(2.7)	55.2	(0.8)
Other	26.2	(1.2)	41.5	(1.4)	36.0	(2.1)	33.9	(0.8)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	3.0	(0.4)	3.4	(0.5)	5.8	(0.7)	3.7	(0.3)
Dental	8.1	(0.8)	7.2	(0.6)	13.6	(1.2)	9.0	(0.5)
Prescription Drug	2.0	(0.3)	2.6	(0.4)	2.9	(0.4)	2.4	(0.2)
ANY	11.4	(0.9)	11.0	(0.8)	16.6	(1.3)	12.4	(0.5)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	5.1	(0.5)	12.7	(0.9)	22.7	(1.7)	11.7	(0.5)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	10.3	(0.8)	11.2	(1.0)	19.4	(2.1)	12.5	(0.6)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 15: Access to Health Care by Insurance Status: Florida Adults, 1999¹⁵

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Adults	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	14.0	(1.3)	9.0	(2.8)	38.1	(3.1)	18.3	(1.2)
ER	1.1	(0.3)	4.2	(1.8)	8.7	(1.8)	2.7	(0.4)
Doctor's Office	71.0	(1.3)	54.1	(4.3)	28.7	(2.7)	62.3	(1.1)
Other	13.9	(0.9)	32.6	(4.1)	24.5	(1.9)	16.7	(0.8)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	6.7	(0.8)	14.0	(3.5)	15.2	(2.1)	8.6	(0.7)
Dental	15.3	(1.4)	17.1	(3.2)	27.3	(2.2)	17.6	(1.1)
Prescription Drug	4.6	(0.6)	15.2	(3.3)	10.9	(1.7)	6.3	(0.5)
ANY	19.9	(1.4)	31.3	(4.5)	35.9	(2.9)	23.4	(1.2)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	10.0	(1.0)	8.0	(2.6)	26.5	(2.4)	13.0	(1.0)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	12.1	(1.2)	13.5	(3.6)	20.2	(2.4)	13.6	(1.0)
U.S. Total								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	10.7	(0.4)	10.6	(0.9)	33.4	(1.2)	14.4	(0.4)
ER	1.6	(0.2)	6.0	(1.1)	6.3	(0.5)	2.6	(0.2)
Doctor's Office	66.1	(0.5)	43.0	(1.4)	31.4	(1.4)	59.3	(0.4)
Other	21.6	(0.4)	40.4	(1.4)	28.9	(1.0)	23.7	(0.4)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	6.1	(0.2)	10.3	(1.0)	13.8	(0.8)	7.6	(0.2)
Dental	11.3	(0.3)	18.8	(1.0)	22.8	(1.0)	13.5	(0.3)
Prescription Drug	4.3	(0.2)	11.2	(0.8)	10.4	(0.6)	5.7	(0.2)
ANY	16.9	(0.4)	29.1	(1.2)	30.5	(1.1)	19.7	(0.3)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	5.9	(0.2)	12.0	(1.0)	22.7	(1.0)	8.9	(0.3)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	9.4	(0.3)	14.2	(1.2)	18.9	(1.2)	11.1	(0.3)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

**Table 15a: Access to Health Care by Insurance Status:
Low-Income Florida Adults, 1999^{15,23}**

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance ¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State ¹⁷		Uninsured ¹⁸		All Low-Income Adults	
	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)	Percent	(S.E.)
Florida								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	16.3	(2.7)	8.9	(3.1)	35.4	(2.9)	22.1	(2.1)
ER	1.7	(0.6)	3.9	(1.9)	9.0	(1.8)	4.5	(0.7)
Doctor's Office	62.4	(3.3)	52.4	(4.9)	26.9	(3.2)	48.7	(2.3)
Other	19.7	(2.2)	34.9	(4.6)	28.7	(2.6)	24.7	(1.6)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	5.8	(1.3)	14.3	(3.9)	14.3	(2.0)	9.8	(1.2)
Dental	13.9	(2.2)	16.8	(3.4)	29.2	(2.9)	19.6	(1.6)
Prescription Drug	8.0	(1.6)	15.6	(3.6)	10.1	(1.8)	9.7	(1.1)
ANY	19.7	(2.4)	31.1	(4.9)	37.9	(3.1)	27.5	(2.0)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	15.5	(2.2)	7.9	(2.6)	32.5	(3.0)	20.5	(1.5)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	13.2	(2.1)	12.2	(3.5)	24.6	(3.5)	16.9	(1.7)
U.S. Total								
Usual Source of Care ¹⁹								
None	12.5	(0.7)	10.6	(1.1)	33.7	(1.2)	19.6	(0.6)
ER	2.9	(0.4)	6.4	(1.3)	7.0	(0.6)	4.8	(0.3)
Doctor's Office	55.4	(1.3)	41.7	(1.6)	27.2	(1.4)	43.6	(0.9)
Other	29.1	(1.3)	41.3	(1.5)	32.2	(1.2)	32.0	(0.8)
Unmet Need ²⁰								
Medical/Surgical	7.6	(0.5)	10.1	(1.0)	13.5	(1.0)	10.0	(0.4)
Dental	14.7	(0.9)	18.8	(1.2)	20.9	(1.0)	17.5	(0.6)
Prescription Drug	7.4	(0.6)	10.4	(0.9)	10.4	(0.6)	8.9	(0.4)
ANY	21.6	(0.9)	29.1	(1.4)	29.9	(1.1)	25.6	(0.7)
Not Confident in Access to Care ²¹	9.5	(0.7)	12.5	(1.2)	23.8	(1.2)	14.9	(0.6)
Not Satisfied with Quality of Care ²²	12.2	(0.6)	13.4	(1.2)	18.9	(1.4)	14.6	(0.6)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 16: Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: Florida Children, 1999^{15,24}

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Children	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida								
Any Doctor Visit	78.8	(1.5)	78.5	(2.9)	61.4	(3.3)	75.9	(1.2)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.5	(0.1)	3.8	(0.3)	2.4	(0.1)	3.4	(0.1)
Any Health Professional Visit	33.5	(1.7)	31.3	(3.1)	28.3	(3.2)	32.2	(1.5)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.8	(0.1)	3.3	(0.4)	1.7	(0.1)	2.7	(0.1)
Any Dental Visit	81.8	(1.3)	69.2	(3.1)	47.0	(3.9)	73.6	(1.2)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.4	(0.1)	2.6	(0.3)	2.4	(0.2)	2.4	(0.1)
Any Mental Visit	4.9	(0.6)	6.7	(1.5)	3.2	(1.1)	5.0	(0.5)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	7.1	(1.2)	24.8	(10.3)	11.7	(5.6)	12.3	(3.0)
Any ER Visit	24.6	(1.4)	33.6	(2.8)	20.7	(2.7)	25.8	(1.0)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.5	(0.1)	2.1	(0.2)	2.0	(0.3)	1.7	(0.1)
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	70.9	(1.6)	70.8	(3.3)	55.1	(3.6)	68.3	(1.3)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.9	(0.1)	2.2	(0.2)	1.7	(0.1)	1.9	(0.1)
Any Hospital Stay	7.4	(0.7)	10.3	(1.9)	3.0	(1.1)	7.3	(0.6)
U.S. Total								
Any Doctor Visit	80.1	(0.5)	77.7	(1.2)	48.2	(1.9)	75.7	(0.5)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.2	(0.0)	4.0	(0.1)	2.7	(0.1)	3.3	(0.0)
Any Health Professional Visit	35.3	(0.5)	35.2	(1.2)	24.3	(1.4)	33.9	(0.5)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.6	(0.1)	3.4	(0.2)	2.4	(0.1)	2.7	(0.1)
Any Dental Visit	84.8	(0.4)	75.7	(1.3)	50.0	(1.6)	78.9	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.4	(0.0)	2.2	(0.1)	2.1	(0.1)	2.4	(0.0)
Any Mental Visit	5.0	(0.3)	10.4	(1.0)	3.2	(0.5)	5.7	(0.3)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	9.7	(1.0)	14.7	(1.6)	11.3	(2.6)	11.4	(0.9)
Any ER Visit	22.9	(0.6)	36.1	(1.2)	20.5	(1.4)	24.8	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.6	(0.0)	2.3	(0.1)	1.8	(0.1)	1.8	(0.0)
Any Well-Child Visit	67.2	(0.6)	74.8	(1.1)	43.7	(1.6)	65.5	(0.6)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.8	(0.0)	2.3	(0.1)	1.7	(0.1)	1.9	(0.0)
Any Hospital Stay	6.6	(0.3)	10.8	(0.8)	3.8	(0.5)	7.0	(0.3)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

**Table 16a: Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status:
Low-Income Florida Children, 1999^{15,23,24}**

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Low-Income Children	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida								
Any Doctor Visit	77.0	(3.4)	80.1	(3.1)	60.3	(4.2)	73.9	(2.0)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.1	(0.2)	3.7	(0.4)	2.3	(0.2)	3.2	(0.2)
Any Health Professional Visit	32.2	(3.1)	31.2	(3.6)	27.9	(4.0)	30.7	(2.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.7	(0.2)	3.4	(0.5)	1.8	(0.2)	2.7	(0.2)
Any Dental Visit	76.6	(2.8)	70.2	(3.9)	42.9	(4.3)	65.3	(2.3)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.1	(0.2)	2.7	(0.3)	2.5	(0.3)	2.4	(0.2)
Any Mental Visit	4.2	(1.3)	6.1	(1.5)	3.6	(1.4)	4.7	(0.8)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	5.9	(1.3)	30.6	(13.5)	14.2	(6.2)	19.1	(6.6)
Any ER Visit	26.9	(3.3)	33.6	(3.0)	23.1	(3.5)	28.4	(2.0)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.6	(0.1)	2.1	(0.3)	1.7	(0.2)	1.8	(0.1)
Any Well-Child Doctor Visit	69.7	(3.1)	70.4	(3.8)	53.1	(4.5)	65.7	(2.2)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.9	(0.1)	2.2	(0.2)	1.6	(0.1)	1.9	(0.1)
Any Hospital Stay	6.1	(1.6)	10.8	(2.1)	4.1	(1.6)	7.3	(1.0)
U.S. Total								
Any Doctor Visit	74.0	(1.0)	76.8	(1.3)	45.8	(2.2)	68.8	(0.9)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.2	(0.1)	4.0	(0.1)	2.6	(0.1)	3.4	(0.1)
Any Health Professional Visit	33.4	(1.1)	34.3	(1.4)	24.0	(1.6)	31.6	(0.9)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.7	(0.1)	3.3	(0.2)	2.3	(0.1)	2.9	(0.1)
Any Dental Visit	76.6	(1.0)	75.8	(1.4)	46.9	(1.7)	69.4	(0.8)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.2	(0.1)	2.3	(0.1)	2.1	(0.1)	2.2	(0.1)
Any Mental Visit	5.2	(0.5)	10.3	(1.1)	3.2	(0.6)	6.6	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.3	(1.3)	14.5	(1.7)	11.0	(3.1)	12.8	(1.2)
Any ER Visit	26.8	(1.3)	35.9	(1.3)	19.2	(1.5)	28.4	(0.8)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.7	(0.1)	2.3	(0.1)	1.8	(0.1)	2.0	(0.1)
Any Well-Child Visit	63.4	(1.2)	74.3	(1.3)	43.9	(1.8)	63.0	(1.0)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.9	(0.0)	2.3	(0.1)	1.7	(0.1)	2.0	(0.0)
Any Hospital Stay	6.9	(0.6)	10.8	(0.9)	3.4	(0.6)	7.5	(0.4)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 17: Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status: Florida Adults, 1999^{15,24}

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Children	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida								
Any Doctor Visit	77.2	(1.4)	73.9	(4.3)	45.6	(2.6)	71.1	(1.2)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.2	(0.2)	10.0	(1.5)	4.7	(1.5)	4.5	(0.3)
Any Health Professional Visit	26.3	(1.2)	30.3	(4.4)	14.4	(2.0)	24.2	(1.0)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.9	(0.2)	8.3	(1.3)	3.1	(0.7)	3.2	(0.3)
Any Dental Visit	73.2	(1.6)	48.8	(4.5)	40.9	(2.9)	66.1	(1.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.4	(0.1)	3.1	(0.8)	2.0	(0.1)	2.4	(0.1)
Any Mental Visit	6.9	(0.8)	16.2	(4.1)	2.9	(0.8)	6.5	(0.7)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	7.1	(1.2)	7.5	(2.3)	4.0	(0.6)	6.9	(1.0)
Any ER Visit	22.9	(1.4)	35.2	(4.5)	18.3	(2.0)	22.5	(1.1)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.5	(0.1)	3.1	(0.5)	1.9	(0.1)	1.7	(0.1)
Any Breast Exam (women only)	65.2	(1.8)	49.1	(5.8)	28.2	(3.7)	57.4	(1.6)
Any Pap Smear (women only)	70.3	(1.5)	54.0	(6.1)	47.0	(3.7)	65.0	(1.3)
Any Hospital Stay	11.9	(1.0)	26.8	(3.7)	5.7	(1.4)	11.4	(0.9)
U.S. Total								
Any Doctor Visit	75.3	(0.4)	75.9	(1.5)	45.8	(1.0)	70.5	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.9	(0.1)	7.6	(0.4)	3.5	(0.2)	4.1	(0.1)
Any Health Professional Visit	28.6	(0.5)	30.5	(1.3)	19.6	(0.9)	27.2	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.9	(0.1)	6.1	(0.7)	2.8	(0.2)	3.1	(0.1)
Any Dental Visit	75.3	(0.4)	55.8	(1.5)	42.7	(1.3)	69.0	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.3	(0.0)	2.4	(0.1)	2.3	(0.1)	2.3	(0.0)
Any Mental Visit	6.2	(0.2)	20.0	(1.2)	5.1	(0.5)	6.7	(0.2)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	10.1	(0.9)	15.8	(1.9)	8.0	(1.0)	10.7	(0.8)
Any ER Visit	20.5	(0.4)	43.8	(1.5)	22.2	(0.8)	21.9	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.7	(0.0)	2.9	(0.2)	1.8	(0.1)	1.8	(0.0)
Any Breast Exam (women only)	63.2	(0.8)	48.9	(1.6)	33.4	(1.0)	57.6	(0.6)
Any Pap Smear (women only)	68.6	(0.7)	62.8	(2.1)	45.0	(1.2)	64.5	(0.6)
Any Hospital Stay	9.0	(0.3)	26.0	(1.3)	6.9	(0.5)	9.5	(0.3)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Table 17a: Utilization of Health Care by Insurance Status:
Low-Income Florida Adults, 1999^{15,23,24}

	Employer-Sponsored/ Other Insurance¹⁶		Medicaid/ SCHIP/State¹⁷		Uninsured¹⁸		All Low-Income Adults	
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>(S.E.)</u>
Florida								
Any Doctor Visit	72.0	(2.6)	72.7	(4.8)	42.3	(3.4)	61.7	(1.9)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.0	(0.3)	10.7	(1.7)	6.6	(2.8)	5.6	(0.9)
Any Health Professional Visit	26.3	(3.0)	30.0	(5.0)	14.4	(2.1)	22.6	(1.9)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.6	(0.8)	7.6	(1.4)	4.4	(1.3)	4.4	(0.6)
Any Dental Visit	68.2	(3.5)	47.7	(4.7)	35.2	(3.4)	54.1	(2.3)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.8	(0.7)	3.3	(0.9)	2.3	(0.2)	2.7	(0.5)
Any Mental Visit	6.4	(1.7)	16.9	(4.4)	3.6	(1.0)	6.7	(1.2)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	6.9	(2.1)	5.6	(1.1)	3.9	(1.0)	5.9	(1.1)
Any ER Visit	29.5	(3.5)	35.4	(5.1)	23.3	(2.8)	28.1	(2.0)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	1.8	(0.2)	3.3	(0.5)	1.8	(0.1)	2.0	(0.1)
Any Breast Exam (women only)	57.0	(4.9)	49.4	(6.1)	30.7	(4.0)	46.5	(2.8)
Any Pap Smear (women only)	65.0	(4.4)	52.8	(6.4)	44.4	(3.6)	55.8	(2.6)
Any Hospital Stay	18.0	(2.7)	29.1	(4.0)	7.0	(1.2)	15.6	(1.7)
U.S. Total								
Any Doctor Visit	71.6	(1.1)	75.9	(1.6)	42.6	(1.3)	62.2	(0.7)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	4.4	(0.2)	7.4	(0.4)	3.8	(0.2)	4.8	(0.1)
Any Health Professional Visit	29.3	(0.8)	30.6	(1.4)	17.9	(1.1)	25.5	(0.6)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	3.4	(0.2)	6.2	(0.7)	3.2	(0.2)	3.8	(0.2)
Any Dental Visit	63.1	(1.2)	54.1	(1.6)	37.0	(1.4)	52.7	(0.8)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.3	(0.1)	2.5	(0.1)	2.3	(0.2)	2.3	(0.1)
Any Mental Visit	7.4	(0.7)	19.6	(1.2)	5.7	(0.6)	8.6	(0.4)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	11.3	(3.4)	15.9	(2.2)	7.8	(1.2)	12.1	(1.7)
Any ER Visit	27.1	(1.0)	44.3	(1.5)	24.2	(1.0)	28.7	(0.7)
If Any, Average Number of Visits	2.0	(0.1)	3.0	(0.2)	1.9	(0.1)	2.2	(0.1)
Any Breast Exam (women only)	55.1	(1.5)	48.6	(1.9)	31.9	(1.3)	46.4	(0.9)
Any Pap Smear (women only)	61.6	(1.5)	63.0	(2.2)	44.4	(1.3)	56.3	(0.9)
Any Hospital Stay	12.8	(0.9)	26.4	(1.4)	8.2	(0.6)	13.2	(0.6)

Source: Urban Institute tabulations of the National Survey of America's Families (NSAF), 1999.
Standard errors for each percent are given in parentheses.
See further notes following last table.

Notes for Tables 1 - 10

1. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters.
2. Employer-Sponsored coverage includes those who receive coverage directly from a current or former employer or union, those who receive coverage as dependents, those who receive coverage under the Consolidated Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986 (COBRA), and those who receive coverage under CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA), or other military program.
3. Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage includes those who receive coverage through the Medicaid program, through state-specific programs, or, for children less than 18, through separate State Children's Health Insurance Programs (SCHIP).
4. Other Insurance includes those who receive coverage through Medicare, through privately-purchased coverage that is not obtained through an employer or union, and through coverage that cannot be definitively classified as employer-sponsored, privately-purchased, Medicaid/SCHIP/State, Medicare, or CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA), or other military program.
5. Uninsured includes those who report no type of health insurance coverage at the time of the survey or who report coverage under the Indian Health Service Program. Rather than defining uninsurance as a residual, the NSAF confirms uninsurance with a question that verifies whether people who appear not to have coverage are, in fact, uninsured (Rajan, Zuckerman, and Brennan 2001).
6. The family structure of adults is defined in terms of whether or not they are married and whether or not they have any of their own children in the household. "Married" adults are defined as those who report being married or have a spouse in the household. Those who are widowed, divorced, separated, or never married, or whose marital status was not ascertained but who did not report having a spouse in the household, are classified as "single." Those "with children" have at least one biological, adoptive, or stepchild under age 18 living in the household at the time of the survey; all other adults are classified as "without children."
7. Family type for children is defined in terms of their relationship with the adults with whom they live. The category "no parents" means that the child lives with relatives other than parents or with unrelated adults. Children classified as living in "one-parent families" live with a single biological or adoptive parent (the household may contain this parent's unmarried partner). Children living with two biological or adoptive parents (married or unmarried) or one biological or adoptive parent and one stepparent (parents must be married) are classified as living in "two-parent families."
8. Family work status is a hierarchy. Individuals who work fewer than 35 hours per week are considered part-time workers, and those who work 35 or more hours per week are considered full-time workers. Families with at least one full-time worker are classified as "full-time worker" families. Families with no full-time workers but one or more part-time workers are classified as "part-time worker(s) only" families, and those with no full-time or part-time workers in the family are classified as "no workers" families.
9. Firm size is the number of people who are employed at the location of the worker's main job. Based on those who work for an employer. "Working for an employer" includes those who are also self-employed part of the time but work for an employer as their main job. Excludes those who work in the public sector.
10. Based on those for whom geographic location is known (county-level information is not available for residents of Alaska). MSAs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and as used by the U.S. Census Bureau (see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/aboutmetro.html>).

Notes for Tables 11 - 13a

11. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. Interviewers asked respondents about family members' current enrollment in private and public insurance and followed up with a confirmation question when no coverage was specified. Uninsured includes those who reported no type of health insurance coverage at the time of the survey or who reported coverage under the Indian Health Service program. Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters.
12. Based on those for whom geographic location is known (county-level information is not available for residents of Alaska). MSAs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and as used by the U.S. Census Bureau (see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/aboutmetro.html>).
13. For children, indicates that the child has a physical, learning, or mental health condition that limits participation in the usual kinds of activities done by most children the child's age or limits his or her ability to do schoolwork. For adults, indicates a physical, mental, or other health condition that limits the kind or amount of work the person can do.
14. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. To create mutually exclusive coverage categories, people reporting multiple types of insurance coverage are classified according to a hierarchy that looks first for employer-sponsored coverage and then for Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage. Thus, for instance, those with both employer-sponsored coverage and Medicaid would be classified as having employer-sponsored coverage and would not be included in these estimates. Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage includes those who receive coverage through the Medicaid program, through state-specific programs, or, for children less than 18, through separate State Children's Health Insurance Programs (SCHIP). Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters.

Notes for Tables 14 - 17a

15. Insurance coverage is measured at the time of the survey. Excludes persons ages 65 and over and those living in institutions or group quarters.
16. Employer-Sponsored/Other Insurance includes those who receive coverage directly from a current or former employer or union, those who receive coverage as dependents, those who receive coverage under the Consolidated Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986 (COBRA), those who receive coverage under CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA), or other military program, those who receive coverage through Medicare, those who receive coverage through privately-purchased coverage that is not obtained through an employer or union, and those who receive coverage that cannot be definitively classified in any other category.
17. Medicaid/SCHIP/State coverage includes those who receive coverage through the Medicaid program, through state-specific programs, or, for children less than 18, through separate State Children's Health Insurance programs (SCHIP).
18. Uninsured includes those who report no type of health insurance coverage at the time of the survey or who report coverage under the Indian Health Service Program. Rather than defining uninsurance as a residual, the NSAF confirms uninsurance with a question that verifies whether people who appear not to have coverage are, in fact, uninsured (Rajan, Zuckerman, and Brennan 2001).
19. The NSAF asks, "Is there a place where [person] usually goes when he/she is sick or needs advice about his/her health?" If yes, the interviewer asks, "What kind of place is it that [person] usually goes to?" The response choices are a doctor's office (including an HMO), a hospital emergency room, a clinic or hospital outpatient department, or some other place. "Other" includes those whose usual source of care is a clinic or hospital outpatient department, a naturopathic/herbal provider, a family member or friend who is in the medical profession, dial-in or phone service, or other providers.
20. Unmet need estimates are based on responses to a series of questions asking, "In the past 12 months, did [person] not get or postpone [type of care] when he/she needed it?" "Any" unmet

need indicates that a person had one or more types of unmet need among medical/surgical, dental, and prescription drug need.

21. Based on respondent's answer to the question "How confident are you that your family members can get care if they need it?" "Not confident" includes those respondents who say they are "not too confident" or "not confident at all" that their family can get needed medical care.
22. Based on respondent's answer to the question "How satisfied are you with the quality of medical care your family has received during the last 12 months?" "Not satisfied" includes those respondents who say they are "very dissatisfied" or "somewhat dissatisfied" in the quality of care their family receives.
23. "Low-income" is defined as below 200 percent of the federal poverty level.
24. Health service utilization questions in the NSAF ask whether the sampled person received specific types of care in the 12 months prior to the survey and, if so, how many times.